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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

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VERMONT



Census of Population and Housing

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1980

SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS FOR
GOVERNMENTAL UNITS AND
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS**Census of
Population and Housing**

PHC80-3-47

VERMONT**CHANGE SHEET**

Corrections to the per capita income figures for some areas are given below. (All the corrections also appear in the corrected Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and the State and county corrections appear in User Note No. 5, STF3, 12/82.) The standard errors given in appendix D, table D (p. D-10), may be larger than the standard errors of the corrected figures. This is particularly the case for small areas for which the corrected per capita income figures differ substantially from the uncorrected figures. The standard errors for the corrected figures may be obtained from appendix D of 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

THE STATE
STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS
COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS
INCORPORATED PLACES

PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979

AS SHOWN IN PHC80-3 REPORT
(DOLLARS)

CORRECTED
(DOLLARS)

VERMONT

6179

6178

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

BURLINGTON, VT SMSA

6899

6897

COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

CHITTENDEN
CHARLOTTE
WINDSOR
POMFRET

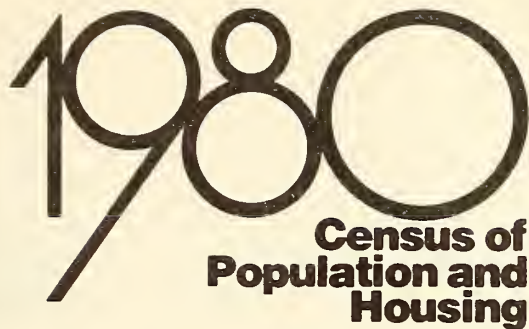
6927
8545
6764
8819

6925
8436
6760
8590

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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

VERMONT

PHC80-3-47

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Issued August 1982



U.S. Department of Commerce
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POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas**

DiNenna, Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, then Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, then Assistant Chief, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

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Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, then Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, then Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, then Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, then Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

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User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, and **Marshall L. Turner**, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between

the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "+" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or

occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit

characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units shown in this report made after the report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

The State	511 456	51.3	7.0	71.6	11.4	29.4	506 736	1 135	984	1 355	3 304	20 945	178 325	2.75	128 460
SMSA'S															
Burlington, Vt.	114 070	51.5	6.5	72.5	7.7	26.4	112 436	462	164	624	870	7 488	38 004	2.80	26 310
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS															
Addison County	29 406	50.1	7.3	70.7	9.7	27.3	29 207	67	29	50	175	2 103	9 380	2.91	7 149
Addison town	889	48.9	8.1	66.0	11.8	30.1	886	2	—	—	2	—	292	3.04	230
Bridport town	997	48.2	9.7	67.0	9.4	27.7	990	1	—	1	—	—	315	3.17	269
Bristol town	3 293	50.2	7.9	67.6	10.8	27.6	3 270	6	7	3	41	5	1 115	2.95	834
Cornwall town	993	48.4	7.7	70.0	9.2	30.7	992	—	—	1	9	—	324	3.06	272
Ferrisburg town	2 117	49.9	6.7	66.8	9.4	29.5	2 105	—	3	9	4	25	689	3.04	540
Goshen town	163	45.4	9.2	66.9	7.4	29.5	163	—	—	—	—	—	59	2.76	45
Gronville town	288	47.2	11.1	66.0	6.9	25.6	288	—	—	—	1	—	93	3.10	72
Hancock town	334	51.2	6.9	67.7	11.1	30.9	334	—	—	—	5	—	114	2.93	93
Leicester town	803	47.6	8.7	68.1	8.5	27.8	803	—	—	—	1	—	268	3.00	213
Lincoln town	870	49.0	8.4	69.4	10.9	28.7	869	—	1	—	1	—	298	2.92	228
Middlebury town	7 574	51.3	4.8	78.3	9.5	22.6	7 468	49	3	28	50	1 941	2 139	2.63	1 456
Monkton town	1 201	48.9	9.0	65.3	5.2	27.7	1 192	1	1	—	15	—	382	3.14	306
New Haven town	1 217	48.2	7.8	70.7	8.4	28.9	1 215	—	1	1	4	—	403	3.02	324
Orwell town	901	50.3	7.7	69.1	11.8	29.8	900	—	1	—	—	—	290	3.11	239
Panton town	537	48.2	6.7	67.4	7.4	30.2	536	—	1	—	8	—	173	3.10	143
Ripton town	327	48.0	7.3	77.4	9.2	30.1	319	3	1	1	4	—	146	2.24	91
Salisbury town	881	47.4	6.4	65.2	11.2	30.4	877	—	—	4	6	12	274	3.17	225
Shoreham town	972	50.2	7.5	67.0	9.6	29.0	971	—	—	—	8	—	302	3.22	258
Starksboro town	1 336	52.5	10.7	67.5	7.7	27.1	1 335	—	—	—	2	10	455	2.91	354
Waltham town	394	52.5	6.3	69.3	8.4	29.9	394	—	—	—	1	—	130	3.03	108
Weybridge town	667	51.1	5.1	69.4	12.9	31.6	666	—	—	1	6	—	224	2.98	188
Whiting town	379	49.1	8.2	66.5	7.1	27.2	379	—	—	—	—	—	116	3.27	96
Bennington County	33 345	51.8	6.8	72.0	14.1	31.5	33 064	92	38	93	158	1 083	11 956	2.70	8 658
Arlington town	2 184	51.2	7.1	69.8	15.0	31.4	2 170	1	3	8	15	—	812	2.69	602
Bennington town	15 815	53.1	7.0	72.0	14.2	29.9	15 648	60	12	64	100	1 026	5 457	2.71	3 859
Oorset town	1 648	50.1	4.7	76.7	19.8	37.9	1 643	2	—	2	9	—	665	2.48	462
Glosterbury town	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Landgrove town	121	50.4	3.3	76.9	11.6	34.8	121	—	—	—	—	—	47	2.57	33
Manchester town	3 261	53.1	5.6	74.5	16.4	35.6	3 220	22	9	10	15	39	1 285	2.51	855
Peru town	312	47.1	4.2	75.6	12.2	33.8	309	—	1	—	—	—	125	2.50	89
Pownal town	3 269	50.4	8.2	69.0	9.5	29.0	3 250	5	5	5	6	18	1 132	2.87	863
Readsboro town	638	50.2	5.8	74.1	16.6	36.4	638	—	—	—	1	—	242	2.64	191
Rupert town	605	50.2	5.5	75.5	17.4	37.1	598	2	—	1	1	—	233	2.60	178
Sandgate town	234	49.6	6.4	77.8	17.9	36.6	231	—	3	—	—	—	102	2.29	72
Searsburg town	72	48.6	2.8	76.4	25.0	41.4	72	—	—	—	—	—	30	2.40	23
Shoftsbury town	3 001	50.1	7.4	69.7	11.8	31.4	2 979	—	5	3	6	—	1 061	2.83	823
Stomford town	773	48.6	6.1	69.3	10.9	32.0	773	—	—	3	—	—	249	3.10	218
Sunderland town	768	51.3	6.4	71.4	13.4	33.0	768	—	—	—	2	—	263	2.92	217
Winhall town	327	47.4	7.3	80.4	14.1	36.7	327	—	—	—	2	—	142	2.30	87
Woodford town	314	48.4	8.9	69.7	10.8	28.1	314	—	—	—	1	—	109	2.88	86
Caledonia County	25 808	50.9	7.7	70.6	12.6	30.1	25 716	25	16	26	102	753	9 225	2.72	6 712
Barnet town	1 338	49.1	7.0	71.9	15.3	32.8	1 335	2	—	1	2	59	461	2.77	359
Burke town	1 385	49.2	7.7	67.0	10.0	28.7	1 385	—	—	—	6	1	471	2.94	360
Oonville town	1 705	49.7	8.7	70.1	10.7	30.9	1 697	2	1	4	2	5	603	2.82	476
Groton town	667	51.6	6.6	69.0	10.9	30.4	667	—	—	—	2	—	242	2.76	186
Hardwick town	2 613	50.8	8.2	67.4	13.0	29.8	2 604	—	5	4	9	8	938	2.78	658
Kirby town	282	51.1	8.9	70.2	6.7	29.8	282	—	—	—	—	—	92	3.07	79
Lyndon town	4 924	50.9	7.0	72.1	10.5	26.0	4 897	14	3	5	29	476	1 644	2.71	1 143
Newark town	280	48.9	12.5	68.6	8.9	29.3	278	—	1	1	—	—	99	2.83	80
Peacham town	531	49.7	7.3	72.5	20.0	35.4	527	—	—	—	2	—	194	2.74	155
Ryegate town	1 000	51.0	9.4	65.2	12.6	30.6	997	—	1	—	1	—	328	3.05	276
St. Johnsbury town	7 938	53.0	7.0	73.6	15.5	32.5	7 913	4	5	9	42	175	3 131	2.48	2 098
Sheffield town	435	51.7	6.9	65.3	14.5	30.2	435	—	—	—	—	—	132	3.30	110
Stonnard town	142	51.4	12.7	63.4	4.2	26.9	142	—	—	—	—	—	45	3.16	33
Sutton town	667	47.4	9.3	67.2	8.8	28.4	665	2	—	—	—	—	225	2.96	177
Walden town	575	47.8	10.3	67.3	9.4	28.6	575	—	—	—	3	16	188	2.97	156
Waterford town	882	49.2	8.8	68.7	9.8	31.0	874	—	—	2	4	—	287	3.07	252
Wheelock town	444	44.8	7.7	63.7	5.4	27.6	443	1	—	—	—	13	145	2.97	114
Chittenden County	115 534	51.4	6.4	72.5	7.6	26.5	113 901	466	156	628	882	7 494	38 528	2.80	26 654
Bolton town	715	48.8	8.3	71.5	5.3	27.5	711	2	—	1	1	—	260	2.75	191
Buels gore	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Charlotte town	2 561	48.9	7.3	67.3	7.1	29.5	2 539	8	1	6	16	—	824	3.11	661
Colchester town	12 629	48.4	7.2	71.2	4.6	24.8	12 367	45	19	90	188	1 268	3 872	2.93	2 941
Essex town	14 392	50.4	7.1	67.4	5.4	27.1	14 081	88	14	161	119	218	4 684	3.03	3 639
Hinesburg town	2 690	49.2	8.6	68.4	5.1	26.8	2 681	1	2	2	13	—	895	3.01	716
Huntington town	1 161	49.8	8.0	66.1	6.6	28.1	1 155	—	1	3	5	—	383	3.03	304
Jericho town	3 575	48.7	9.1	62.6	4.4	27.1	3 552	8	1	8	26	—	1 052	3.40	889
Milton town	6 829	50.3	9.9	62.1	4.6	25.7	6 798	7	11	6	32	—	2 080	3.28	1 741
Richmond town	3 159	48.8	8.2	66.3	5.6	26.5	3 142	6	—	8	13	6	1 025	3.08	816
St. George town	677	49.3	10.9	66.9	1.6	25.7	672	—	1	2	7	—	236	2.87	180
Shelburne town	5 000	50.6	5.7	67.3	6.9	30.5	4 929	11	2	53	11	35	1 613	3.08	1 280
Underhill town	2 172	49.4	7.7	64.5	5.8	29.3	2 161	4	1	5	8	21	673	3.20	550
Westford town	1 413	47.8	9.4	65.7	4.5	26.7	1 403	2	3	5	10	—	454	3.11	357
Williston town	3 843	48.4	7.5	68.5	5.3	28.4	3 800	4	6	25	34	55	1 217	3.11	992
Essex County	6 313	50.1	8.3	69.3	12.4	30.7	6 271	5	7	11	19	211	2 180	2.80	1 677
Averill town	15	46.7	—	93.3	53.3	65.6	15	—	—	—	—	—	9	1.67	6
Avery's gore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bloomfield town	188	48.9	8.0	71.3	9.6	30.7	186	—	2	—	—	—	67	2.81	51

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Essex County—Con.

Brighton town	1 557	50.3	9.5	68.8	14.7	29.0	1 545	5	2	—	13	196	503	2.71	370
Brunswick town	82	47.6	7.3	74.4	14.6	42.0	82	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.56	24
Concord town	1 196	50.8	8.7	66.2	6.2	27.6	1 188	—	2	1	—	—	403	2.97	318
Concord town	1 125	51.4	9.2	68.6	11.1	29.9	1 115	—	—	6	4	15	380	2.92	308
East Haven town	280	48.9	8.2	61.8	6.1	26.4	276	—	—	—	—	—	90	3.11	70
Ferdinand town	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	—	—	—	—	...	5	...	...
Gronby town	70	55.7	21.4	62.9	11.4	22.4	70	—	—	—	—	—	22	3.18	19
Guildhall town	202	53.0	6.4	76.7	21.3	43.7	201	—	—	1	—	—	80	2.53	61
Lemington town	108	52.8	5.6	75.0	11.1	40.6	107	—	—	—	—	—	40	2.70	35
Lewis town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lunenburg town	1 138	48.4	5.5	72.3	15.2	35.0	1 134	—	1	3	1	—	419	2.72	314
Moidstone town	100	42.0	9.0	67.0	16.0	31.0	100	—	—	—	—	—	33	3.03	26
Norton town	184	47.8	7.1	70.7	15.8	34.7	184	—	—	—	1	—	71	2.59	56
Victory town	56	50.0	8.9	83.9	30.4	52.5	56	—	—	—	—	—	26	2.15	15
Warner's grant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren's gore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	34 788	51.2	8.4	67.6	11.3	28.9	34 197	45	422	34	97	456	11 586	2.96	8 985
Bakersfield town	852	47.9	8.7	64.6	9.7	28.2	838	1	11	1	—	—	267	3.19	214
Berkshire town	1 116	48.1	9.6	64.0	9.5	28.0	1 104	—	9	—	5	—	337	3.31	295
Enosburg town	2 070	53.9	7.2	71.4	16.7	32.1	2 059	1	1	3	6	7	783	2.63	550
Fairfax town	1 805	49.1	8.6	63.5	5.3	26.9	1 799	1	2	1	3	—	548	3.29	459
Fairfield town	1 493	49.7	10.6	62.2	7.2	26.3	1 481	4	4	2	7	—	426	3.50	364
Fletcher town	626	49.5	9.3	70.4	8.3	28.6	620	—	1	1	2	—	208	3.01	164
Franklin town	1 006	51.8	8.6	64.4	12.8	26.9	1 001	—	5	—	4	—	305	3.30	256
Georgio town	2 818	49.4	10.6	61.0	5.5	26.0	2 794	2	11	9	11	15	835	3.36	731
Highgate town	2 493	48.7	9.2	62.7	7.2	24.7	2 389	7	91	2	—	3	736	3.38	617
Montgomery town	681	50.1	6.6	73.1	12.3	34.3	680	—	1	—	1	—	253	2.69	186
Richford town	2 206	51.1	8.5	68.4	15.4	30.8	2 190	2	7	1	6	21	764	2.86	568
St. Albans town	3 555	50.7	7.5	69.8	12.6	30.8	3 525	—	29	1	8	290	1 077	3.03	871
Sheldon town	1 618	49.2	8.7	63.2	8.8	26.3	1 616	—	2	—	—	28	465	3.42	411
Swanton town	5 141	50.2	8.4	67.7	9.3	28.5	4 904	1	183	2	23	6	1 746	2.94	1 384
Grand Isle County	4 613	50.7	7.9	70.1	11.6	30.8	4 571	6	25	3	16	13	1 603	2.87	1 247
Albany town	1 352	51.8	8.1	68.2	12.2	30.8	1 327	1	20	—	3	8	458	2.93	354
Grand Isle town	1 238	49.1	6.9	70.4	8.8	30.4	1 231	2	3	1	8	5	432	2.85	339
Isle La Motte town	393	52.7	8.1	70.2	13.2	30.1	392	1	—	—	1	—	137	2.87	107
North Hero town	442	51.1	7.2	73.3	17.2	33.9	441	—	—	1	3	—	161	2.75	117
South Hero town	1 188	50.4	9.0	70.6	11.0	30.2	1 180	2	2	1	1	—	415	2.86	330
Lamoille County	16 767	50.5	7.7	71.2	10.6	28.6	16 677	24	15	18	101	692	5 897	2.73	4 095
Belvidere town	218	48.6	7.3	69.7	12.8	28.6	218	—	—	—	—	—	76	2.87	57
Cambridge town	2 019	50.1	9.2	70.1	10.4	29.3	2 006	—	7	1	16	7	711	2.83	533
Eden town	612	48.2	8.2	65.7	7.0	27.9	612	—	—	—	4	—	205	2.99	160
Elmore town	421	49.2	9.0	68.2	6.7	28.5	420	—	—	1	7	—	144	2.92	105
Hyde Park town	2 021	50.5	8.7	65.4	9.5	28.0	2 012	1	1	1	6	—	673	3.00	515
Johnson town	2 581	50.3	7.2	75.6	7.7	23.0	2 556	10	5	2	11	449	810	2.63	529
Morrisstown town	4 448	51.0	7.6	71.0	13.9	30.5	4 419	8	2	10	35	155	1 584	2.71	1 021
Stowe town	2 991	51.3	5.4	76.5	10.2	31.9	2 979	5	—	3	17	41	1 219	2.42	729
Waterville town	470	49.6	8.5	70.4	10.4	29.1	470	—	—	—	—	40	154	2.79	113
Wolcott town	986	49.8	10.5	64.1	10.3	27.4	985	—	—	—	5	—	321	3.07	252
Orange County	22 739	49.5	8.2	69.9	12.0	29.5	22 602	36	29	42	117	678	7 762	2.84	5 922
Bradford town	2 191	50.9	8.7	71.1	16.2	31.9	2 187	3	1	—	7	57	789	2.70	581
Bromfield town	1 065	47.1	7.3	70.5	10.6	29.3	1 065	—	—	—	3	—	384	2.77	308
Brookfield town	959	50.1	9.7	66.1	10.4	30.0	947	—	3	7	4	10	305	3.11	257
Chelsea town	1 091	49.8	7.5	71.3	14.8	32.4	1 083	4	—	1	6	27	379	2.81	281
Conith town	904	48.2	8.5	68.7	11.8	31.5	900	—	1	1	3	4	307	2.93	244
Fairlee town	770	48.3	7.9	75.5	12.3	30.4	768	1	—	—	—	10	304	2.50	214
Newbury town	1 699	50.6	7.8	69.8	16.0	32.4	1 680	5	6	3	9	12	607	2.78	468
Orange town	752	49.6	9.4	63.7	7.7	27.6	750	—	—	2	7	—	241	3.12	201
Randolph town	4 689	48.0	7.3	72.5	12.8	27.6	4 655	3	9	14	35	550	1 487	2.78	1 081
Stratford town	731	51.8	8.8	70.6	12.2	31.2	717	7	1	4	1	—	258	2.83	196
Thetford town	2 188	50.6	8.5	70.4	9.6	29.0	2 171	5	4	7	4	5	790	2.76	573
Topshom town	767	49.8	9.6	69.0	10.4	30.2	759	—	2	2	5	—	254	3.02	205
Tunbridge town	925	48.3	8.5	69.0	12.4	30.5	923	—	1	—	1	—	311	2.97	242
Vershire town	442	47.7	10.0	68.1	7.0	27.2	442	—	—	—	1	3	161	2.73	120
Washingtown town	855	48.8	8.5	65.3	7.1	27.6	846	8	—	—	14	—	267	3.20	217
West Fairlee town	427	50.6	7.3	73.8	12.6	32.0	427	—	—	—	—	—	167	2.56	129
Williamstown town	2 284	50.5	8.2	66.2	10.0	28.2	2 282	—	1	1	17	—	751	3.04	605
Orleans County	23 440	51.1	8.2	68.7	12.3	29.9	23 350	13	22	26	75	419	8 097	2.84	6 135
Albany town	705	50.9	9.5	66.7	8.9	28.6	696	2	—	5	6	1	244	2.89	198
Barton town	2 990	53.2	8.1	71.3	15.7	31.9	2 976	2	1	7	6	82	1 095	2.66	780
Brownington town	708	46.2	8.6	65.3	8.8	27.5	702	1	3	2	—	—	227	3.12	185
Charleston town	851	50.4	10.7	64.6	8.3	27.6	850	—	—	—	5	—	272	3.13	222
Coventry town	674	50.4	11.3	61.9	6.2	24.9	674	—	—	—	1	—	208	3.24	174
Craftsbury town	844	48.7	7.7	69.8	9.5	27.2	840	1	1	1	5	64	277	2.82	204
Derby town	4 222	50.6	7.5	69.3	12.6	30.5	4 210	3	2	2	8	45	1 489	2.81	1 139
Glover town	843	49.2	8.9	67.5	12.8	30.1	840	—	1	—	—	29	273	2.98	220
Greensboro town	677	50.4	8.0	73.4	19.2	35.0	675	—	—	1	2	27	238	2.73	177
Holland town	473	47.1	6.3	64.1	5.9	26.8	473	—	—	—	1	—	138	3.43	116
Iroburg town	870	50.2	8.9	64.1	7.4	26.3	870	—	—	—	6	—	266	3.27	224
Jay town	302	50.3	9.6	69.2	6.6	27.1	298	2	—	—	5	—	102	2.96	75
Lowell town	573	47.5	8.2	65.1	9.1	28.0	565	—	7	—	4	—	187	3.06	153
Morgan town	460	47.6	7.6	66.7	13.7	29.7	458	—	—	1	—	—	155	2.97	122
Newport town	1 319	50.0	9.5	61.9	6.6	26.7	1 315	—	—	2	4	—	402	3.28	337
Troy town	1 498	50.8	10.4	67.1	10.2	28.0	1 493	—	3	1	4	8	496	3.00	400

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Orleans County—Con.

Westfield town	418	48.8	6.5	67.9	8.6	29.6	417	—	—	1	—	—	136	3.07	108
Westmore town	257	50.2	8.9	75.5	19.1	33.7	255	—	—	—	—	—	95	2.71	74
Rutland County	58 347	52.3	6.5	72.9	13.2	31.0	57 978	84	59	117	273	2 427	20 604	2.71	14 947
Benson town	739	49.5	8.3	66.7	9.6	28.5	734	—	2	—	3	51	222	3.10	184
Brandon town	4 194	50.9	6.7	72.3	13.4	31.1	4 172	1	2	10	17	330	1 407	2.75	1 021
Castleton town	3 637	51.7	5.5	75.9	9.2	24.5	3 610	16	—	6	10	647	1 083	2.76	745
Chittenden town	927	49.9	6.9	69.8	9.8	30.8	920	5	—	2	6	—	321	2.89	247
Clarendon town	2 372	50.7	8.4	68.0	8.0	29.2	2 363	—	2	2	15	—	819	2.90	637
Danby town	992	50.1	7.2	68.4	11.3	29.6	986	—	4	1	1	13	323	3.03	269
Fair Haven town	2 819	51.6	7.7	70.5	13.3	30.2	2 807	2	7	2	6	51	997	2.78	724
Hubbardston town	490	50.0	6.1	72.7	10.4	31.3	485	3	—	2	—	—	172	2.85	137
Ira town	354	50.3	10.2	66.7	9.9	29.5	352	—	1	1	—	—	114	3.11	97
Mendon town	1 056	46.7	6.4	71.0	7.0	31.0	1 048	—	—	6	1	—	363	2.91	276
Middletown Springs town	603	50.1	7.0	72.8	17.7	34.6	599	—	1	2	2	9	209	2.84	167
Mount Holly town	938	49.7	8.7	73.1	12.2	30.4	933	—	2	3	2	—	352	2.66	260
Mount Tabor town	211	51.7	4.7	76.3	22.7	38.8	211	—	—	—	2	—	85	2.48	58
Pawlet town	1 244	49.5	7.2	71.1	14.3	31.4	1 243	—	—	1	5	—	446	2.79	335
Pittsfield town	396	51.3	6.3	75.3	9.6	31.5	389	—	—	4	—	—	149	2.66	99
Pittsford town	2 590	51.1	6.6	73.4	11.4	31.2	2 581	4	1	3	7	45	942	2.70	708
Poultney town	3 196	56.2	5.3	76.7	13.0	28.2	3 176	9	3	4	8	428	1 054	2.63	763
Proctor town	1 998	52.1	5.4	73.2	16.7	33.9	1 981	—	—	6	35	5	720	2.77	552
Rutland town	3 300	51.5	6.2	68.4	10.1	32.3	3 289	3	1	2	11	6	1 087	3.03	919
Sherburne town	891	46.9	5.4	78.3	3.7	30.3	887	—	—	2	4	—	370	2.41	217
Shrewsbury town	866	49.9	7.6	70.7	8.9	30.6	861	1	3	—	—	34	289	2.88	223
Sudbury town	380	48.7	8.9	70.0	11.6	30.2	377	—	—	—	1	—	137	2.77	109
Tinnmouth town	406	51.2	9.4	69.0	8.9	29.1	403	—	1	—	2	—	141	2.88	112
Wallingford town	1 893	50.3	6.0	67.4	9.8	30.0	1 885	—	1	7	6	—	624	3.03	501
Wells town	815	51.8	6.9	69.0	13.3	32.0	803	—	10	2	13	—	287	2.84	223
West Haven town	253	50.2	9.9	67.2	6.3	27.9	253	—	—	—	1	—	80	3.16	65
West Rutland town	2 351	51.6	6.1	74.3	15.6	33.3	2 347	—	—	4	2	15	838	2.79	641
Washington County	52 393	51.7	6.8	72.1	12.5	30.5	51 921	104	62	107	831	2 799	18 613	2.66	13 028
Barre town	7 090	50.6	7.1	67.1	9.3	30.7	7 063	1	1	8	153	85	2 256	3.11	1 899
Berlin town	2 454	53.7	6.6	72.7	17.4	34.0	2 444	2	1	5	21	144	858	2.69	635
Cabot town	958	49.5	10.1	68.8	10.8	29.5	952	—	5	1	1	—	323	2.97	249
Calais town	1 207	50.9	8.7	68.0	8.4	30.5	1 194	—	1	3	9	—	422	2.86	306
Duxbury town	877	50.6	8.9	69.1	7.5	29.6	873	3	1	—	7	14	308	2.80	229
East Montpelier town	2 205	49.3	6.5	66.3	7.9	29.9	2 188	6	1	9	21	69	698	3.06	574
Fayston town	657	47.9	8.1	72.3	6.1	28.8	642	7	1	5	8	—	252	2.61	165
Marshfield town	1 267	50.0	6.6	66.9	7.9	29.7	1 249	5	5	7	3	10	414	3.04	310
Middlesex town	1 235	48.0	9.4	67.5	8.2	29.8	1 228	—	3	3	6	10	417	2.94	328
Maretown town	1 221	50.3	8.7	73.1	8.8	29.8	1 213	2	3	1	15	—	458	2.67	312
Northfield town	5 435	43.5	5.4	77.1	11.0	23.3	5 249	37	16	23	69	1 333	1 497	2.74	1 105
Plainfield town	1 249	51.6	6.4	72.0	9.4	27.2	1 227	9	1	2	9	100	421	2.73	303
Roxbury town	452	49.8	10.6	72.3	13.7	31.1	452	—	—	—	3	—	162	2.79	125
Waitsfield town	1 300	49.5	7.1	73.9	8.2	30.6	1 294	1	2	2	7	—	521	2.50	327
Warren town	956	50.3	6.7	73.6	7.7	29.5	943	—	—	4	12	—	374	2.56	230
Waterbury town	4 465	52.3	7.0	71.2	11.7	31.5	4 441	7	3	10	8	380	1 504	2.72	1 069
Woodbury town	573	50.4	8.9	71.6	9.1	29.1	573	—	—	—	6	—	221	2.59	149
Worcester town	727	47.6	8.9	67.1	8.3	30.3	716	1	5	3	3	—	250	2.91	201
Windham County	36 933	52.1	6.9	72.8	13.2	31.3	36 606	62	37	91	266	1 050	13 840	2.59	9 533
Athens town	250	45.6	12.0	61.2	11.6	27.1	247	2	—	1	—	2	80	3.10	61
Brattleboro town	11 886	54.2	6.5	74.3	15.6	32.7	11 710	14	18	51	127	623	4 598	2.45	2 977
Brookline town	310	48.4	7.7	71.6	11.6	31.2	309	—	—	1	3	—	115	2.70	87
Dover town	666	49.2	6.6	74.6	6.0	29.5	664	—	—	2	12	—	265	2.51	168
Dummerston town	1 574	51.2	8.1	72.9	10.9	31.3	1 568	2	2	2	4	—	574	2.74	439
Grafton town	604	50.5	6.5	73.7	16.2	33.8	602	2	—	—	—	—	241	2.51	170
Guilford town	1 532	49.7	9.1	69.1	8.7	29.8	1 524	1	—	1	21	10	544	2.80	398
Halifax town	488	47.7	8.2	72.7	13.9	30.5	488	—	—	—	1	—	174	2.80	134
Jamaica town	681	51.0	5.9	72.5	14.7	31.8	677	—	—	4	6	—	258	2.64	183
Landanderry town	1 510	50.1	6.6	73.8	11.9	31.3	1 503	3	—	1	1	—	554	2.73	409
Marlboro town	695	51.1	5.3	83.9	8.5	27.2	686	2	—	5	3	150	240	2.27	146
Newfane town	1 129	51.7	5.9	74.0	12.2	31.9	1 127	1	—	1	8	—	437	2.58	312
Putney town	1 850	48.9	8.3	72.9	8.6	29.2	1 821	10	4	7	16	17	698	2.63	453
Rockingham town	5 538	54.1	6.7	71.3	14.2	31.3	5 513	7	3	8	31	82	2 085	2.62	1 451
Somerset town	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	—	—	—	—	...	1	...	...
Stratton town	122	47.5	2.5	82.8	16.4	34.2	122	—	—	—	—	—	52	2.35	33
Townshend town	849	51.9	6.0	72.0	18.7	33.6	846	2	1	—	5	26	315	2.61	223
Vernon town	1 175	52.0	5.4	71.2	19.7	34.6	1 171	1	1	—	2	51	401	2.80	302
Wardsboro town	505	50.7	8.3	73.9	13.7	31.0	504	—	1	—	1	—	193	2.62	136
Westminster town	2 493	49.0	7.7	67.1	8.3	28.6	2 471	10	2	4	8	68	835	2.90	646
Whitingham town	1 043	50.6	5.9	71.8	14.5	31.9	1 037	—	3	3	9	—	385	2.71	284
Wilmington town	1 808	50.2	7.5	73.8	9.1	30.3	1 794	5	2	—	8	21	704	2.54	461
Windham town	223	48.4	10.3	73.5	14.3	33.2	220	—	—	—	—	—	91	2.45	60
Windsor County	51 030	50.9	6.6	72.8	13.4	32.2	50 675	106	67	109	192	767	19 054	2.64	13 718
Andover town	350	50.9	6.3	76.0	10.9	31.4	346	1	—	—	4	18	124	2.68	92
Baltimore town	181	54.1	5.5	70.2	13.3	30.6	180	—	—	—	2	—	65	2.78	53
Barnard town	790	46.3	7.6	73.2	12.0	31.8	785	—	2	2	2	—	285	2.77	208
Bethel town	1 715	49.7	6.8	67.7	11.8	30.3	1 699	1	1	12	11	—	613	2.80	434
Bridgewater town	867	47.5	8.3	71.2	11.8	31.7	861	3	1	1	—	—	320	2.71	230
Cavendish town	1 355	49.3	5.8	74.7	13.5	34.0	1 354	—	—	—	—	25	492	2.70	373
Chester town	2 791	51.5	7.5	71.6	12.1	32.1	2 769	7	1	6	17	—	1 038	2.69	773
Hartford town	7 963	52.2	6.2	73.0	12.1	31.2	7 874	46	16	22	18	165	2 958	2.64	2 113
Hartland town	2 396	50.8	7.4	69.1	9.3	30.2	2 384	1	7	1	15	—	824	2.91	658

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Windsor County—Con.

Ludlow town	2 414	50.0	6.4	75.1	17.8	34.1	2 401	1	4	7	8	73	928	2.52	617
Narwich town	2 398	51.6	5.9	72.6	11.3	31.3	2 357	13	5	11	11	—	907	2.64	607
Plymouth town	405	47.2	4.2	77.5	14.6	35.7	401	—	—	3	—	—	156	2.60	115
Pomfret town	856	50.8	6.7	73.7	11.7	32.0	851	1	—	1	1	—	324	2.64	227
Reading town	647	48.5	7.9	72.0	16.1	32.6	647	—	—	—	2	—	242	2.67	177
Rochester town	1 054	49.8	8.2	71.3	12.0	31.0	1 052	—	—	—	12	—	417	2.53	282
Royalton town	2 100	48.3	8.3	72.9	10.5	27.5	2 090	1	2	6	5	6	804	2.60	532
Sharon town	828	49.5	9.1	73.3	8.5	29.7	823	4	—	1	2	—	297	2.79	225
Springfield town	10 190	51.5	6.2	73.0	15.2	34.1	10 135	11	8	21	26	161	3 834	2.62	2 856
Stockbridge town	508	49.4	6.7	78.5	10.6	32.6	505	2	1	—	8	—	202	2.51	149
Weatherfield town	2 534	49.8	6.6	69.5	10.7	32.1	2 528	2	2	1	12	—	914	2.77	720
Weston town	627	50.9	4.1	77.7	17.5	39.4	627	—	—	—	1	22	250	2.42	172
West Windsor town	763	50.5	6.7	74.6	9.8	32.8	754	—	1	6	7	—	300	2.54	225
Windsor town	4 084	51.9	7.0	71.9	15.9	32.7	4 064	2	11	7	18	202	1 475	2.63	1 030
Woodstock town	3 214	52.6	5.5	76.7	17.5	34.8	3 188	10	5	—	10	95	1 285	2.43	850
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Albany village	174	51.1	7.5	67.8	12.1	31.1	174	—	—	—	—	—	64	2.72	50
Alburg village	496	52.8	9.1	68.5	15.9	31.3	495	1	—	—	—	—	171	2.90	140
Borre city	9 824	55.1	6.7	74.0	18.2	32.9	9 787	4	6	14	298	235	4 003	2.40	2 495
Barton village	1 062	55.3	7.3	72.8	15.9	30.9	1 057	—	1	3	2	—	416	2.55	282
Bellows Falls village	3 456	54.4	6.6	73.7	16.5	31.6	3 448	4	1	3	19	51	1 380	2.47	901
Bradford village	831	51.7	8.4	72.2	21.7	34.9	828	3	—	—	4	57	302	2.56	206
Bristol village	1 793	51.5	7.6	70.8	14.4	29.2	1 775	5	3	3	19	5	660	2.71	457
Burlington city	37 712	54.5	4.9	80.5	10.8	24.8	37 153	218	67	143	285	5 671	13 107	2.44	7 143
Cobot village	259	49.8	9.7	64.9	10.0	25.6	258	—	—	1	—	—	80	3.24	64
Cambridge village	217	49.3	8.8	74.7	17.1	29.3	217	—	—	—	—	—	91	2.38	60
Derby Center village	598	51.2	8.5	71.2	14.2	30.2	597	—	—	—	4	15	210	2.78	153
Derby Line village	874	51.3	5.5	69.8	15.9	32.2	866	3	—	1	1	—	329	2.66	236
Enosburg Falls village	1 207	55.8	6.0	75.1	22.1	35.9	1 197	1	1	3	5	7	499	2.40	323
Essex Junction village	7 033	51.4	6.0	69.9	7.2	28.3	6 876	46	7	72	75	6	2 480	2.83	1 824
Hardwick village	1 476	52.6	8.4	67.1	14.5	30.6	1 469	—	3	4	5	8	560	2.62	368
Hyde Park village	475	52.0	5.9	71.4	13.7	29.9	473	1	—	1	—	—	174	2.73	126
Jacksonville village	252	54.0	3.2	73.0	18.3	37.1	250	—	1	1	2	—	93	2.71	66
Jeffersonville village	491	51.9	8.8	70.9	14.1	31.2	487	—	3	1	4	—	183	2.68	129
Jericho village	1 340	48.2	10.7	61.3	3.4	26.3	1 335	2	—	2	13	—	388	3.45	340
Johnson village	1 393	49.7	5.5	83.6	8.2	21.6	1 379	10	2	1	10	449	406	2.33	219
Ludlow village	1 352	50.7	5.6	77.7	22.0	36.8	1 342	1	3	6	2	73	535	2.39	327
Lyndonville village	1 401	54.0	6.9	71.0	14.3	27.8	1 385	10	1	3	14	—	569	2.46	340
Manchester village	563	56.3	6.0	74.2	20.2	39.1	552	9	1	1	3	26	215	2.50	150
Marshfield village	301	53.8	5.3	64.5	7.6	27.6	296	2	2	—	1	—	100	3.01	74
Milton village	1 411	51.7	7.5	65.5	6.9	26.2	1 407	—	2	—	12	—	445	3.17	349
Montpelier city	8 241	56.4	5.7	75.1	15.4	32.3	8 193	19	7	7	172	419	3 254	2.40	2 017
Morrisville village	2 074	52.9	6.5	75.5	21.2	34.6	2 057	7	1	7	17	131	787	2.47	493
Newbury village	425	53.4	9.2	69.6	19.3	32.2	425	—	—	—	3	9	152	2.74	113
Newfane village	1 119	55.5	1.7	83.2	16.0	32.7	1 119	—	—	—	—	—	54	2.20	35
Newport city	4 756	54.3	6.9	72.5	16.4	33.4	4 743	2	4	3	18	163	1 797	2.56	1 227
North Bennington village	1 685	56.7	4.8	79.9	9.0	22.6	1 643	14	2	16	30	534	423	2.72	281
Northfield village	2 033	55.9	6.5	71.7	18.4	32.5	2 009	5	7	3	36	84	736	2.65	505
North Troy village	717	53.0	7.3	68.9	14.9	31.4	714	—	2	—	2	—	254	2.82	187
North Westminster village	310	49.7	8.4	67.4	9.0	28.1	310	—	—	—	—	—	110	2.82	82
Old Bennington village	353	50.4	4.5	70.5	13.0	37.2	347	—	—	4	—	1	125	2.82	95
Orleans village	983	52.6	8.0	72.6	15.6	33.6	979	—	—	1	1	—	394	2.49	277
Perkinsville village	187	53.5	4.8	74.9	15.5	39.7	187	—	—	—	—	—	69	2.71	55
Pittsford village	666	53.0	7.7	72.5	11.3	30.9	661	3	1	—	1	24	248	2.59	178
Plainfield village	599	54.8	7.7	68.9	11.2	27.5	585	6	2	—	5	—	226	2.65	156
Poultney village	1 554	61.7	4.8	83.1	14.6	24.4	1 542	5	2	4	2	428	482	2.34	314
Proctorsville village	481	51.1	5.4	76.9	15.8	33.6	480	—	—	1	—	—	190	2.53	127
Randolph village	2 217	53.9	7.8	70.3	17.6	31.7	2 195	2	3	13	18	63	820	2.63	546
Readsboro village	402	50.7	6.0	75.1	17.2	37.9	402	—	—	—	—	—	155	2.59	118
Richford village	1 471	52.6	8.4	69.7	17.7	32.7	1 457	1	7	—	6	21	535	2.71	376
Richmond village	865	48.7	6.4	71.0	10.1	27.0	863	1	—	—	2	—	301	2.87	217
Rutland city	18 436	54.6	6.2	75.0	16.8	32.5	18 283	40	18	45	113	793	6 973	2.53	4 658
St. Albans city	7 308	55.0	7.2	73.3	16.1	32.2	7 197	26	65	11	21	86	2 836	2.55	1 915
Saxtons River village	593	58.9	6.1	65.9	13.8	31.4	588	2	1	1	5	31	203	2.77	155
South Burlington city	10 679	50.9	4.3	73.0	7.6	30.7	10 479	46	16	101	96	143	3 819	2.76	2 733
Stowe village	531	55.6	4.9	82.1	16.4	31.0	531	—	—	—	4	—	271	1.96	110
Swanton village	2 520	51.9	7.0	71.5	12.9	32.1	2 373	—	95	1	3	3	932	2.70	695
Vergennes city	2 273	52.0	9.8	70.1	12.1	27.6	2 255	5	10	1	7	110	779	2.78	565
Waterbury village	1 892	52.6	5.4	76.8	17.2	35.2	1 884	2	2	3	3	323	647	2.43	396
Wells River village	396	50.8	6.6	72.2	19.7	35.4	390	1	—	1	2	3	154	2.55	116
West Burke village	338	49.1	8.3	74.3	17.5	33.1	338	—	—	—	—	—	125	2.70	92
Westminster village	319	52.4	7.5	72.4	14.1	28.9	318	1	—	—	2	—	112	2.85	84
Winooski city	6 318	53.3	6.6	74.1	11.2	27.7	6 269	16	11	9	18	77	2 330	2.68	1 518
Woodstock village	1 178	54.9	5.2	79.3	20.5	34.5	1 167	1	3	—	8	74	510	2.16	282

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
The State	223 199	195 944	6 515	178 325	122 560	55 765	4 865	4 534	6 630	26 002	42 300	5 759	17 466	176	6.2
SMSA'S															
Burlington, Vt.	41 198	39 493	646	38 004	24 224	13 780	558	885	473	10 041	54 900	895	7 229	214	3.3
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS															
Addison County	12 002	10 293	452	9 380	7 038	2 342	296	290	271	1 486	44 700	199	659	179	5.0
Addison town	465	313	14	292	240	52	11	11	12	33	41 700	1	3	155	1.9
Bridport town	432	339	11	315	254	61	8	12	3	41	45 000	3	5	153	—
Bristol town	1 225	1 179	33	1 115	803	312	21	47	33	134	41 700	43	90	170	6.0
Cornwall town	341	340	7	324	271	53	6	6	3	71	51 800	2	14	208	3.6
Ferrisburg town	1 023	718	30	689	582	107	23	22	19	139	47 300	9	30	195	2.7
Goshen town	111	81	3	59	48	11	3	1	3	3	31 700	—	1	135	38.9
Granville town	201	121	14	93	67	26	9	8	11	5	24 600	7	1	106	3.7
Hancock town	198	166	15	114	88	26	6	6	11	3	32 100	4	2	128	21.2
Leicester town	548	452	46	268	216	52	21	15	24	26	38 200	4	10	158	10.3
Lincoln town	456	382	44	298	242	56	17	9	23	24	35 800	12	6	124	1.8
Middlebury town	2 234	2 225	41	2 139	1 319	820	35	37	35	465	50 000	60	335	195	3.8
Monkton town	434	386	14	382	337	45	13	22	5	69	48 700	1	5	157	—
New Haven town	425	416	15	403	319	84	13	8	12	55	45 700	1	23	204	1.2
Orwell town	471	340	17	290	237	53	12	7	8	32	38 800	2	10	206	—
Panton town	216	194	10	173	136	37	4	9	3	32	47 000	6	6	130	7.5
Ripton town	281	186	26	146	113	33	18	4	7	23	43 600	1	7	206	26.7
Salisbury town	550	290	12	274	229	45	9	4	4	48	45 100	2	5	181	4.3
Shoreham town	441	341	24	302	238	64	16	8	9	33	39 400	4	4	150	—
Starksboro town	607	496	39	455	381	74	31	18	21	55	43 200	7	20	188	14.0
Waltham town	139	136	4	130	115	15	1	5	—	17	47 500	1	3	185	—
Weybridge town	245	243	9	224	184	40	4	5	1	50	49 800	3	3	155	—
Whiting town	135	132	11	116	94	22	6	3	6	11	42 100	6	5	145	4.3
Bennington County	15 597	13 777	430	11 956	8 375	3 581	293	332	489	1 838	42 200	310	1 130	178	7.4
Arlington town	990	949	33	812	605	207	26	20	28	135	42 900	11	46	164	5.5
Bennington town	5 815	5 800	129	5 457	3 407	2 050	107	154	228	628	39 500	186	699	179	6.1
Oorset town	986	786	23	665	520	145	16	13	26	212	60 700	2	44	186	11.6
Glosterbury town	6	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Longgrove town	126	54	5	47	37	10	4	1	—	12	88 300	3	1	83	9.1
Manchester town	1 634	1 567	29	1 285	864	421	26	35	28	328	54 700	47	147	189	7.1
Peru town	468	141	13	125	88	37	11	2	4	29	59 800	—	11	225	2.6
Pownall town	1 397	1 277	32	1 132	887	245	17	45	44	113	39 200	16	63	170	14.9
Readsboro town	417	390	41	242	180	62	10	3	29	16	30 200	22	1	107	10.1
Rupert town	371	260	14	233	189	44	9	7	21	41	41 300	10	1	105	—
Sandgate town	241	113	6	102	87	15	3	3	3	3	35 400	1	1	115	—
Searsburg town	89	46	17	30	24	6	5	1	4	—	30 000	—	—	130	40.0
Shafsbury town	1 181	1 161	28	1 061	863	198	18	28	29	191	43 800	9	66	196	4.3
Stonford town	292	256	6	249	222	27	5	3	10	35	41 400	—	3	155	6.9
Sunderland town	381	337	24	263	221	42	16	11	19	35	41 500	3	12	165	8.7
Winhall town	957	512	13	142	94	48	11	3	2	46	62 600	—	23	242	20.0
Woodford town	246	124	14	109	87	22	8	3	14	14	33 100	—	12	250	24.1
Caledonia County	11 611	10 168	456	9 225	6 244	2 981	330	193	544	437	32 400	494	316	144	8.2
Barnet town	732	603	35	461	362	99	14	7	39	26	31 900	16	4	134	—
Burke town	616	539	26	471	376	95	20	17	33	29	31 800	4	20	155	19.5
Donville town	898	684	39	603	492	111	29	11	35	44	33 900	20	6	133	9.0
Groton town	1 463	288	29	242	193	49	13	7	21	8	31 000	15	4	112	10.9
Hardwick town	1 155	1 091	43	938	657	281	21	25	102	17	27 600	61	16	138	15.1
Kirby town	113	93	8	92	79	13	3	3	8	1	30 500	2	—	105	—
Lyndon town	1 753	1 731	46	1 644	1 069	575	39	20	60	93	35 400	90	91	151	6.7
Newark town	252	103	20	99	82	17	19	7	10	1	26 100	—	—	130	5.6
Peacham town	401	215	16	194	157	37	8	1	15	13	32 500	3	7	165	9.8
Ryegate town	472	354	7	328	273	55	5	4	28	13	30 300	4	6	150	9.8
St. Johnsbury town	3 377	3 367	111	3 131	1 645	1 486	89	52	120	117	33 000	265	154	143	7.1
Sheffield town	178	139	18	132	105	27	16	7	17	2	26 100	3	3	152	—
Stonford town	76	52	5	45	41	4	5	3	2	—	30 000	—	—	—	—
Sutton town	303	232	12	225	177	48	10	8	16	2	30 000	5	1	150	2.0
Walden town	323	225	22	188	161	27	16	11	14	7	30 400	1	1	156	20.6
Waterford town	324	297	4	287	258	29	4	5	12	39	38 800	2	2	145	3.3
Wheelock town	175	155	15	145	117	28	14	5	12	5	29 200	—	1	155	9.7
Chittenden County	41 347	40 035	700	38 528	24 695	13 833	606	902	501	10 133	55 100	900	7 244	214	3.5
Bolton town	359	333	16	260	204	56	13	6	13	24	39 700	5	21	200	49.5
Buells gore	8	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charlotte town	1 043	855	30	824	652	172	29	20	15	226	61 200	6	68	228	5.0
Colchester town	4 566	3 990	56	3 872	2 896	976	49	90	82	1 167	55 600	29	614	235	3.2
Essex town	4 826	4 817	44	4 684	3 321	1 363	38	80	43	1 681	58 000	56	893	234	2.3
Hinesburg town	1 025	935	28	895	723	172	23	21	24	158	48 200	7	77	232	1.7
Huntington town	448	396	30	383	329	54	28	13	24	49	42 600	3	17	185	—
Jericho town	1 079	1 070	16	1 052	932	120	12	20	8	429	59 000	1	68	251	2.4
Milton town	2 321	2 166	46	2 080	1 708	372	33	103	62	417	47 100	29	174	211	5.3
Richmond town	1 071	1 056	15	1 025	830	195	14	32	14	241	50 900	8	84	204	4.4
St. George town	241	241	1	236	205	31	1	6	—	60	56 900	1	14	211	3.1
Shelburne town	1 719	1 678	17	1 613	1 306	307	13	28	11	824	70 900	4	189	283	7.0
Underhill town	751	706	17	673	591	82	12	22	5	217	59 000	3	37	233	4.7
Westford town	468	462	17	454	385	69	15	18	17	94	53 100	2	11	168	1.4
Williston town	1 284	1 269	18	1 217	998	219	14	18	14	534	61 000	10	108	239	6.8
Essex County	3 704	2 414	162	2 180	1 662	518	118	75	304	66	26 200	101	24	135	6.2
Avenell town	131	10	3	9	8	1	2	—	5	—	16 700	—	—	—	—
Avery's gore	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bloomfield town	128	78	5	67	52	15	5	2	10	1	22 500	2	—	125	6.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Essex County—Con

Brighton town	701	581	24	503	354	149	14	18	93	15	23 900	33	8	133	8.6
Brunswick town	69	36	4	32	27	5	3	—	6	—	21 300	1	—	130	—
Canaan town	505	427	12	403	270	133	12	16	31	19	32 900	22	9	152	2.2
Concord town	616	408	35	380	301	79	22	16	48	9	26 700	17	1	131	1.3
East Haven town	122	97	18	90	82	8	16	5	13	—	26 300	1	2	160	—
Ferdinand town	69	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granby town	47	25	4	22	21	1	3	1	4	—	30 800	—	—	—	—
Guildhall town	130	89	6	80	62	18	3	3	6	3	29 700	—	—	158	5.3
Lemington town	52	46	4	40	34	6	2	—	5	1	28 800	1	—	155	—
Lewis town	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lunenburg town	566	455	29	419	342	77	22	11	65	9	24 100	15	4	121	10.5
Maidstone town	238	37	—	33	30	3	—	2	4	3	27 500	—	—	—	—
Norton town	171	91	12	71	52	19	10	1	10	4	23 000	8	—	75	20.8
Victory town	63	28	6	26	22	4	4	—	3	2	23 100	—	—	—	—
Warner's grant	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren's gore	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	14 460	12 634	427	11 586	8 305	3 281	316	381	710	1 042	37 200	444	519	154	7.2
Bakersfield town	348	286	20	267	219	48	16	9	16	10	32 300	5	5	134	2.0
Berkshire town	419	386	24	337	264	73	18	12	33	7	28 200	7	3	139	9.9
Enosburg town	902	845	26	783	541	242	22	11	58	34	32 600	73	19	122	6.6
Fairfax town	576	564	12	548	465	83	9	17	36	99	44 100	4	16	180	1.2
Fairfield town	564	458	40	426	325	101	32	26	14	18	35 800	9	12	160	1.9
Fletcher town	288	234	17	208	172	36	13	8	7	11	37 200	1	6	185	7.7
Franklin town	627	335	18	305	249	56	11	9	17	8	30 500	3	3	135	5.1
Georgia town	1 053	880	16	835	723	112	14	32	21	177	46 300	5	42	221	5.9
Highgate town	926	771	26	736	606	130	19	37	61	35	32 200	8	16	154	4.4
Montgomery town	485	472	44	253	208	45	11	9	24	17	31 100	5	4	150	30.8
Richford town	878	860	27	764	540	224	24	28	177	11	20 200	49	6	126	8.2
St. Albans town	1 662	1 157	21	1 077	866	211	19	31	55	175	41 600	5	52	175	8.7
Sheldon town	488	482	14	465	378	87	9	29	50	25	31 900	13	7	127	—
Swanton town	2 167	1 831	57	1 746	1 326	420	43	57	73	175	38 300	50	79	160	4.1
Grand Isle County	3 556	1 935	83	1 603	1 288	315	54	53	86	275	42 900	16	63	159	9.0
Albany town	943	508	31	458	360	98	23	18	40	31	33 400	9	5	129	3.9
Grand Isle town	723	519	20	432	356	76	11	11	11	74	45 100	3	23	198	9.5
Isle La Motte town	324	152	12	137	125	12	8	7	20	21	40 000	—	—	135	—
North Hero town	734	276	10	161	128	33	6	7	5	33	48 700	1	6	155	17.5
South Hero town	832	480	10	415	319	96	6	10	10	116	52 400	3	29	203	11.1
Lamoille County	7 537	6 442	194	5 897	4 077	1 820	154	177	194	703	41 200	150	593	184	9.3
Belvidere town	140	81	13	76	69	7	10	4	14	1	26 900	—	—	110	22.2
Cambridge town	845	769	29	711	534	177	20	20	25	96	43 600	9	61	195	7.8
Eden town	350	215	10	205	178	27	8	17	14	12	29 000	1	4	174	18.2
Elmore town	303	159	6	144	123	21	6	5	5	14	36 900	4	7	205	8.7
Hyde Park town	773	716	25	673	555	118	17	25	18	70	37 600	4	38	195	6.3
Johnson town	896	861	24	810	500	310	20	20	30	38	37 100	11	72	176	7.7
Morristown town	1 787	1 768	36	1 584	983	601	27	42	42	174	40 800	72	167	167	10.4
Stowe town	1 823	1 353	22	1 219	744	475	19	27	13	280	61 100	44	230	220	8.3
Waterville town	196	161	8	154	123	31	7	2	6	7	34 100	2	6	158	11.4
Wolcott town	424	359	21	321	268	53	20	15	27	11	29 700	3	8	158	15.9
Orange County	10 483	8 181	426	7 762	5 901	1 861	353	269	343	669	37 800	241	326	158	8.2
Bradford town	955	824	21	789	576	213	17	17	22	86	38 800	46	42	156	11.3
Braintree town	507	400	19	384	312	72	14	14	19	21	33 900	3	11	175	6.5
Brookfield town	457	319	20	305	264	41	15	19	10	33	41 800	4	6	165	6.8
Chelsea town	510	394	30	379	305	74	28	15	24	13	32 900	8	8	129	8.6
Canine town	512	325	35	307	255	52	31	13	24	17	32 900	3	1	129	8.8
Fairlee town	460	313	8	304	177	127	8	3	3	39	44 500	5	30	170	5.9
Newbury town	977	677	39	607	437	170	31	20	35	36	34 200	23	21	154	14.6
Orange town	276	248	15	241	215	26	15	17	14	7	30 700	2	3	165	7.1
Randolph town	1 669	1 546	36	1 487	1 005	482	33	43	49	139	40 100	80	91	164	7.1
Strafford town	412	280	16	258	215	43	12	6	5	33	43 600	1	10	200	4.4
Thetford town	1 085	802	40	790	577	213	37	24	28	121	45 400	8	72	202	0.9
Topsham town	395	283	29	254	224	30	22	9	15	13	31 400	2	2	158	3.2
Tunbridge town	499	331	21	311	250	61	19	11	23	16	35 400	11	5	113	6.2
Vershire town	275	201	48	161	105	56	28	7	6	3	30 500	3	2	130	17.6
Washington town	384	282	21	267	234	33	18	13	17	10	34 600	4	3	140	2.9
West Fairlee town	249	177	12	167	135	32	11	4	11	18	38 300	—	6	181	11.1
Williamstown town	861	779	16	751	615	136	14	34	38	64	35 700	38	13	119	11.1
Orleans County	11 175	8 785	319	8 097	5 839	2 258	259	244	596	427	31 600	399	210	140	5.8
Albany town	315	288	20	244	203	41	17	4	25	8	24 700	5	1	123	2.4
Barton town	1 291	1 199	33	1 095	710	385	28	33	84	32	28 300	94	28	131	4.5
Brownington town	285	244	18	227	193	34	15	10	28	8	24 400	4	—	110	8.1
Charleston town	440	308	37	272	226	46	26	12	35	4	23 800	4	2	130	4.2
Coventry town	236	226	9	208	164	44	8	10	21	4	27 900	3	3	128	10.2
Croftsbury town	394	345	20	277	215	62	18	10	19	12	31 300	9	4	115	3.1
Derby town	1 786	1 559	25	1 489	1 117	372	17	35	67	116	35 900	92	35	133	3.9
Glover town	535	301	14	273	224	49	12	7	24	6	28 000	3	8	154	2.0
Greensboro town	588	276	20	238	177	61	14	6	14	23	34 100	5	4	175	11.6
Holland town	233	147	5	138	113	25	4	10	8	1	25 600	1	2	137	—
Irasburg town	291	283	13	266	220	46	10	13	22	12	29 500	2	2	140	2.1
Jay town	196	107	10	102	82	20	10	4	8	16	44 600	1	4	170	9.1
Lawell town	222	205	20	187	148	39	15	9	17	3	27 700	10	1	107	2.5
Margan town	526	179	9	155	118	37	5	6	10	14	38 800	3	2	153	9.8
Newport town	527	420	8	402	340	62	8	13	30	29	32 400	4	1	155	11.4
Tray town	565	536	14	496	367	129	13	15	51	18	28 900	21	5	128	7.9

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Orleans County—Con.

	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Westfield town	232	143	7	136	118	18	6	5	11	11	31 900	2	—	145	10.0
Westmore town	503	117	4	95	87	B	2	1	2	9	34 400	1	—	120	20.0
Rutland County	25 778	22 563	687	20 604	14 118	6 486	534	489	787	2 727	40 300	625	1 915	176	5.8
Benson town	360	254	13	222	172	50	10	5	7	6	33 800	2	5	136	5.7
Brandon town	1 519	1 500	40	1 407	982	425	31	36	74	139	36 300	53	99	158	4.1
Castleton town	1 706	1 172	26	1 083	743	340	22	29	58	143	39 300	42	104	180	5.0
Chittenden town	449	356	13	321	255	66	10	9	10	48	41 000	2	17	200	12.0
Clarendon town	931	903	26	819	692	127	15	32	43	85	38 400	13	26	164	18.1
Donby town	468	414	43	323	264	59	22	21	24	25	34 700	12	6	130	15.7
Fair Haven town	1 070	1 063	33	997	704	293	25	16	68	54	33 800	24	48	155	5.8
Hubbardtown town	486	211	14	172	148	24	12	6	13	22	38 600	2	—	151	4.0
Ira town	146	119	6	114	91	23	4	4	7	8	37 200	1	4	158	4.2
Mendon town	535	382	3	363	279	84	3	9	13	110	56 100	1	51	251	5.6
Middletown Springs town	275	215	6	209	178	31	5	4	11	21	35 000	6	3	153	3.1
Mount Holly town	618	412	24	352	270	82	21	8	18	49	42 000	5	16	159	6.8
Mount Tabor town	99	93	5	85	65	20	5	2	9	10	33 400	7	2	100	9.1
Pawlet town	568	487	32	446	321	125	29	14	23	40	33 600	11	7	153	5.3
Pittsfield town	298	249	7	149	113	36	4	3	5	29	48 400	—	24	254	12.2
Pittsford town	1 077	997	23	942	681	261	21	28	52	106	40 100	15	95	196	6.8
Poultney town	1 423	1 149	40	1 054	748	306	35	24	52	56	33 100	39	38	163	5.0
Proctor town	745	741	6	720	538	182	4	6	24	115	40 700	18	29	157	4.7
Rutland town	1 154	1 146	15	1 087	912	175	15	18	26	471	57 900	17	68	197	12.5
Sherburne town	1 111	604	10	370	220	150	10	8	3	98	80 900	—	83	224	20.6
Shrewsbury town	374	344	21	289	246	43	14	12	11	28	41 300	3	7	165	8.5
Sudbury town	290	146	12	137	121	16	B	3	5	9	36 500	1	1	160	—
Tinmouth town	273	198	10	141	116	25	7	3	5	11	31 500	2	2	145	3.8
Wallingford town	804	781	45	624	521	103	15	18	33	93	38 100	10	19	152	4.6
Wells town	654	302	21	287	240	47	21	15	17	40	38 800	6	9	145	2.1
West Haven town	101	87	9	80	67	13	5	7	2	1	42 500	2	—	100	18.8
West Rutland town	903	899	34	838	626	212	24	20	21	63	36 400	32	30	158	4.9
Washington County	22 113	19 695	701	18 613	12 664	5 949	573	367	652	2 175	39 400	811	1 335	160	6.0
Borke town	2 331	2 331	38	2 256	1 943	313	31	44	77	452	41 600	35	53	152	9.3
Berlin town	918	901	17	858	711	147	14	14	26	96	40 000	12	29	159	7.5
Cabot town	449	360	32	323	263	60	23	9	20	9	31 000	12	3	123	6.3
Colais town	573	449	40	422	360	62	34	11	18	29	36 600	5	10	145	6.1
Duxbury town	403	325	29	308	259	49	19	12	20	25	34 900	4	18	193	3.9
East Montpelier town	730	719	11	698	620	78	9	10	18	101	41 400	1	16	162	7.1
Fayston town	701	305	9	252	185	67	B	6	3	72	59 100	1	36	250	10.7
Marshfield town	494	433	37	414	325	89	33	10	29	10	31 200	9	8	144	10.1
Middlesex town	484	446	34	417	369	48	28	17	25	26	33 800	5	9	156	4.0
Moretown town	544	510	28	458	314	144	22	7	12	41	38 900	20	38	169	6.5
Northfield town	1 704	1 585	45	1 497	1 032	465	36	32	80	158	37 800	60	101	158	10.9
Plainfield town	457	448	22	421	288	133	20	9	32	21	31 700	7	23	155	10.1
Roxbury town	229	167	24	162	129	33	22	9	20	12	26 800	3	—	137	2.9
Waitsfield town	684	582	11	521	358	163	9	12	4	123	57 000	6	70	211	14.7
Warren town	1 337	446	15	374	270	104	12	13	7	98	61 100	2	46	222	7.1
Waterbury town	1 658	1 599	34	1 504	1 037	467	32	38	49	212	43 500	53	115	161	5.3
Woodbury town	523	238	27	221	187	34	22	6	18	3	29 000	6	3	118	5.6
Worcester town	301	274	21	250	195	55	12	8	15	12	35 200	5	6	153	1.8
Windham County	19 561	17 267	756	13 840	8 849	4 991	469	322	460	1 474	39 800	518	1 284	170	8.1
Athens town	135	86	10	80	61	19	7	9	8	3	28 000	4	2	105	13.6
Brattleboro town	4 866	4 802	85	4 598	2 380	2 218	74	95	82	463	40 800	255	704	176	3.7
Brookline town	205	135	7	115	97	18	1	6	6	9	38 300	2	2	145	25.0
Dover town	831	432	9	265	164	101	9	4	5	35	46 100	3	42	199	11.4
Dummerson town	711	671	16	574	434	140	10	15	12	91	44 100	5	36	185	4.1
Grafton town	360	252	21	241	179	62	15	4	12	40	45 400	B	9	138	4.6
Guilford town	645	634	39	544	441	103	27	20	22	65	43 600	8	23	183	3.7
Hallifax town	397	207	19	174	136	38	15	2	13	5	29 300	—	4	165	13.6
Jamaica town	737	566	33	258	197	61	21	7	9	31	41 300	5	9	154	17.6
Londonderry town	993	568	16	554	414	140	15	10	15	110	47 000	4	50	196	2.1
Marlboro town	388	270	33	240	152	88	28	5	7	19	42 800	4	17	185	6.4
Newfane town	725	579	24	437	345	92	16	B	10	70	44 400	5	29	191	3.2
Putney town	847	791	88	698	458	240	60	21	20	57	38 800	13	65	184	13.0
Rockingham town	2 336	2 260	77	2 085	1 181	904	49	35	100	109	33 600	157	108	150	8.1
Somerset town	22	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
Stratton town	351	336	20	52	39	13	3	2	3	9	38 800	—	3	213	48.0
Townshend town	518	382	22	315	225	90	13	6	14	33	40 200	6	17	170	4.3
Vernon town	428	418	7	401	294	107	6	6	16	96	45 500	10	17	172	3.6
Wordsboro town	547	529	52	193	162	31	9	4	5	26	39 100	1	7	185	26.2
Westminster town	986	953	67	835	656	179	48	34	31	64	35 000	9	40	169	19.0
Whitingham town	582	562	37	385	304	81	20	7	40	30	35 200	10	15	159	6.9
Wilmington town	1 645	1 630	55	704	449	255	16	13	25	102	43 000	9	84	188	26.5
Windham town	306	200	16	91	80	11	6	9	5	7	36 100	—	1	156	21.4
Windsor County	24 275	21 755	722	19 054	13 505	5 549	510	440	693	2 550	40 800	551	1 848	180	7.3
Andover town	229	130	13	124	98	26	12	4	—	15	45 000	1	4	155	7.1
Baltimore town	78	69	5	65	58	7	4	2	3	7	37 500	—	1	225	—
Barnard town	555	510	12	285	234	51	7	11	8	62	50 400	—	13	225	—
Bethel town	823	764	62	613	448	165	28	15	27	46	34 800	25	29	157	15.4
Bridgewater town	486	345	29	320	252	68	28	8	22	28	36 800	5	16	176	6.8
Cavendish town	649	536	40	492	375	117	24	13	26	29	32 200	12	37	180	6.4
Chester town	1 360	1 111	38	1 038	757	281	34	38	41	84	36 400	16	67	166	5.1
Hartford town	3 483	3 257	60	2 958	2 000	958	58	63	100	539	45 200	85	480	208	4.5
Hartford town	955	878	36	824	657	167	25	30	24	116	45 200	3	51	195	2.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Windsor County—Con.

Ludlow town	1 726	1 058	29	928	618	310	24	22	24	94	40 100	35	68	171	14.4
Norwich town	1 027	959	25	907	667	240	23	16	5	314	70 100	8	127	248	2.0
Plymouth town	495	421	23	156	121	35	11	3	8	25	37 900	5	4	175	31.4
Pomfret town	404	354	11	324	248	76	10	8	4	36	43 800	1	27	219	2.6
Reading town	354	255	11	242	195	47	10	4	15	20	36 000	5	9	174	2.1
Rochester town	662	660	42	417	263	154	35	13	9	32	39 100	26	30	162	3.8
Royalton town	975	956	55	804	519	285	28	28	29	62	39 900	19	101	189	6.6
Sharon town	413	394	53	297	236	61	14	9	7	29	43 300	4	16	182	15.3
Springfield town	4 076	4 012	57	3 834	2 633	1 201	46	59	175	377	36 700	182	321	158	3.8
Stockbridge town	413	371	22	202	157	45	7	7	8	19	38 300	2	15	208	60.5

INCORPORATED PLACES

Albany village	74	74	6	64	53	11	5	—	14	2	21 300	2	—	128	8.3
Alburg village	260	185	7	171	128	43	6	4	9	8	34 900	4	3	127	4.4
Barre city	4 152	4 150	128	4 003	2 006	1 997	117	64	103	222	36 500	396	333	153	3.9
Barton village	484	458	4	416	234	182	3	11	29	13	26 600	40	12	136	2.2
Bellows Falls village	1 509	1 508	43	1 380	625	755	24	13	53	48	31 600	143	79	149	8.2
Broadford village	326	320	6	302	169	133	6	3	10	25	36 900	39	29	154	11.9
Bristol village	1 685	683	8	660	430	230	8	20	13	75	42 300	40	70	167	3.8
Burlington city	13 763	13 704	296	13 107	5 692	7 415	264	300	127	2 406	52 200	543	3 612	201	2.8
Cabot village	88	86	3	80	68	12	2	3	4	3	32 500	3	—	110	7.7
Cambridge village	99	99	2	91	50	41	2	1	1	6	40 800	2	9	170	12.8
Derby Center village	223	223	5	210	129	81	3	4	10	21	35 800	20	14	149	2.4
Derby Line village	350	350	4	329	222	107	4	5	5	27	36 000	46	6	107	3.6
Enosburg Falls village	525	524	11	499	311	188	10	2	38	25	32 800	69	6	115	3.1
Essex Junction village	2 547	2 544	23	2 480	1 637	843	22	32	22	772	54 300	53	498	224	2.0
Hardwick village	666	652	28	560	342	218	13	16	70	6	26 900	57	15	140	14.8
Hyde Park village	191	189	3	174	126	48	3	3	7	19	36 800	2	20	197	4.0
Jacksonville village	108	107	4	93	66	27	4	1	3	8	37 900	1	8	181	12.9
Jeffersonville village	195	193	10	183	125	58	5	3	11	21	41 800	5	28	206	7.9
Jericho village	394	394	7	388	346	42	5	4	2	188	57 800	—	31	252	—
Johnson village	436	434	11	406	188	218	8	7	11	15	35 300	9	39	168	6.4
Ludlow village	684	632	14	535	297	238	13	9	13	39	39 700	28	54	171	16.5
Lyndonville village	601	600	8	569	269	300	8	2	15	29	34 900	43	53	152	7.7
Manchester village	287	284	2	215	146	69	2	2	1	80	70 800	4	27	221	4.2
Marshfield village	108	108	7	100	69	31	6	3	11	2	27 200	4	3	135	16.2
Milton village	469	464	9	445	316	129	4	14	10	104	46 800	14	53	188	2.3
Mantpelier city	3 437	3 427	99	3 254	1 813	1 441	70	36	76	453	41 300	169	418	169	4.8
Morrisville village	866	864	12	787	403	384	8	25	16	61	38 800	55	88	161	12.3
Newbury village	177	159	4	152	105	47	3	4	12	12	34 000	5	7	163	6.0
Newfane village	64	61	3	54	32	22	3	1	1	7	40 000	1	10	204	4.3
Newport city	2 010	1 902	33	1 797	1 017	780	31	41	120	104	32 000	135	108	153	6.5
North Bennington village	452	452	9	423	259	164	5	10	20	48	40 600	12	61	186	5.7
Northfield village	798	782	14	736	422	314	14	10	52	76	35 300	49	61	148	10.0
North Troy village	287	287	6	254	182	72	5	4	33	8	26 200	16	2	124	12.2
North Westminster village	119	119	5	110	86	24	2	3	7	4	30 900	1	2	156	11.1
Old Bennington village	140	139	1	125	108	17	1	—	—	78	80 000	—	12	292	5.6
Orleans village	430	430	15	394	242	152	12	8	33	6	26 900	47	15	123	7.9
Perkinsville village	74	71	1	69	61	8	1	—	4	9	37 000	1	—	133	11.1
Pittsford village	264	255	1	248	160	88	1	7	14	31	38 800	3	30	186	5.4
Plainfield village	243	242	7	226	116	110	7	4	17	9	31 000	5	17	153	9.1
Poultney village	513	510	7	482	291	191	7	5	22	19	32 400	14	22	171	5.9
Proctorsville village	220	200	10	190	128	62	9	7	10	7	33 400	6	21	185	6.1
Randolph village	907	870	20	820	479	341	17	15	29	61	38 300	75	67	158	9.8
Readsboro village	182	182	3	155	102	53	3	1	24	5	24 400	22	—	104	11.7
Richford village	592	592	16	535	341	194	15	17	133	5	20 200	43	5	127	8.9
Richmond village	312	312	9	301	193	108	8	8	4	44	44 600	3	48	195	4.4
Rutland city	7 341	7 339	150	6 973	3 805	3 168	137	129	153	847	42 200	299	1 122	182	4.1
St. Albans city	3 077	3 073	65	2 836	1 423	1 413	56	66	68	240	39 000	207	249	157	8.4
Saxtons River village	225	225	5	203	138	65	1	1	12	18	37 100	10	13	148	9.7
South Burlington city	3 972	3 952	17	3 819	2 832	987	14	56	17	297	57 200	52	743	296	3.8
Stowe village	297	295	2	271	89	182	1	5	2	33	53 500	32	95	206	6.2
Swanton village	978	973	26	932	654	278	24	18	39	77	37 100	40	44	157	3.8
Vergennes city	824	817	13	779	525	254	9	23	18	117	42 900	20	71	159	4.5
Waterbury village	695	695	20	647	339	308	20	16	31	45	37 300	46	57	154	6.9
Wells River village	189	176	2	154	95	59	2	4	13	8	30 600	13	9	151	22.4
West Burke village	133	130	5	125	95	30	5	3	13	2	28 300	2	—	140	3.2
Westminster village	119	119	5	112	70	42	3	4	—	14	40 000	—	16	194	2.3
Winooski city	2 403	2 400	36	2 330	1 087	1 243	34	69	25	308	45 600	141	514	188	3.3
Woodstock village	591	568	13	510	270	240	12	3	13	118	57 700	12	138	227	8.0

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years old and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent living in different State in 1975	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools	
The State -----	3 763	4.5	27 761	7.1	14.3	109 352	71.0	385 440	242 456	15 261	6.3	221 442	80.8	24.9
SMSA'S														
Burlington, Vt. -----	796	5.3	7 331	6.0	18.4	24 072	78.1	87 014	56 720	2 923	5.2	52 492	80.8	24.5
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS														
Addison County -----	107	—	1 247	7.6	16.2	6 490	70.4	21 847	13 752	846	6.2	12 526	74.1	21.9
Addison town -----	6	—	48	4.2	5.1	228	72.4	618	368	11	3.0	351	59.3	11.7
Bridport town -----	11	—	59	11.9	10.3	232	65.9	709	473	37	7.8	427	75.9	25.5
Bristol town -----	—	—	48	4.2	10.9	787	63.5	2 315	1 457	107	7.3	1 314	75.1	31.1
Cornwall town -----	5	—	55	—	14.2	222	71.6	733	499	17	3.4	470	79.1	16.6
Ferrisburg town -----	18	—	110	7.3	7.2	545	69.0	1 505	952	73	7.7	868	76.8	21.9
Goshen town -----	—	—	7	—	3.0	50	87.7	138	93	7	7.5	86	87.2	23.3
Granville town -----	—	—	2	—	7.0	84	71.2	212	156	26	16.7	123	67.5	17.1
Hancock town -----	—	—	5	—	11.0	88	54.4	242	132	12	9.1	115	76.5	21.7
Leicester town -----	—	—	7	—	12.2	191	57.1	605	362	42	11.6	313	84.3	22.4
Lincoln town -----	3	—	31	6.5	9.0	179	70.5	632	406	47	11.6	346	81.5	35.8
Middlebury town -----	25	—	418	5.7	32.0	1 322	79.2	6 156	3 573	104	2.9	3 306	68.5	15.1
Monkton town -----	4	—	43	25.6	8.9	284	70.0	835	605	45	7.4	536	85.8	28.0
New Haven town -----	1	—	62	6.5	11.2	257	72.6	914	639	46	7.2	584	67.0	12.8
Orwell town -----	—	—	38	18.4	7.7	213	64.1	649	424	23	5.4	395	64.3	24.8
Panton town -----	4	—	19	10.5	11.4	120	64.6	382	238	11	4.6	222	82.0	31.1
Ripton town -----	4	—	21	9.5	21.5	53	77.1	248	181	16	8.8	158	93.0	38.6
Salisbury town -----	—	—	34	2.9	6.9	252	65.2	602	391	38	9.7	353	84.4	20.4
Shoreham town -----	7	—	51	5.9	11.8	246	69.1	696	465	18	3.9	426	65.5	19.5
Starksboro town -----	4	—	35	31.4	17.2	283	68.4	930	621	60	9.7	553	81.7	34.0
Waltham town -----	—	—	22	—	10.1	111	74.2	268	192	6	3.1	184	79.9	21.7
Weybridge town -----	2	—	32	3.1	8.8	149	74.9	504	323	29	9.0	290	83.1	26.2
Whiting town -----	2	—	19	—	6.0	90	53.2	269	182	11	6.0	167	63.5	18.6
Bennington County -----	186	16.1	1 280	6.4	16.6	7 055	68.2	25 292	16 097	1 094	6.8	14 625	82.0	24.2
Arlington town -----	5	—	24	8.3	17.2	505	71.7	1 614	979	64	6.5	895	84.5	28.3
Bennington town -----	101	9.9	732	4.8	17.4	3 306	65.0	11 974	7 483	427	5.7	6 875	79.0	23.8
Dorset town -----	11	36.4	56	7.1	20.2	310	77.5	1 319	788	52	6.6	725	81.9	19.7
Glastenbury town -----	—	—	7	—	3.4	23	89.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Landgrove town -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manchester town -----	20	—	107	6.5	16.2	686	78.0	2 518	1 710	72	4.2	1 599	79.8	22.7
Peru town -----	—	—	6	—	34.2	87	78.6	247	150	15	10.0	128	75.8	13.3
Pownal town -----	—	—	96	—	16.2	706	62.5	2 377	1 650	194	11.8	1 427	93.7	28.7
Readsboro town -----	2	—	59	8.5	11.1	103	54.2	509	313	20	6.4	292	77.7	34.2
Rupert town -----	5	—	6	—	11.1	139	65.8	467	278	30	10.8	240	74.6	17.9
Sandgate town -----	—	—	20	—	13.8	46	76.2	212	114	13	11.4	101	91.1	27.7
Searsburg town -----	—	—	2	—	15.9	9	68.0	61	44	—	—	39	79.5	23.1
Shaftsbury town -----	24	66.7	74	31.1	14.6	668	73.8	2 223	1 479	109	7.4	1 320	84.8	20.2
Storford town -----	4	—	36	—	18.3	204	67.7	577	376	39	10.4	327	93.6	31.2
Sunderland town -----	4	—	11	—	7.9	151	65.8	601	388	36	9.3	345	85.2	30.4
Winhall town -----	6	—	40	15.0	14.4	49	70.2	265	156	7	4.5	147	84.4	17.0
Woodford town -----	4	—	4	—	16.0	63	49.7	218	133	14	10.5	117	82.9	28.2
Coladonia County -----	162	1.2	1 319	6.8	11.7	5 605	68.3	19 246	11 567	995	8.6	10 262	80.5	25.6
Barnet town -----	12	—	40	—	12.1	293	69.0	1 019	585	52	8.9	516	71.7	21.3
Burke town -----	8	—	30	6.7	10.1	349	69.5	994	628	52	8.3	559	83.5	25.2
Danville town -----	6	—	50	—	11.2	344	76.6	1 270	823	28	3.4	766	80.5	25.5
Graton town -----	8	—	9	22.2	7.8	157	63.8	575	363	34	9.4	316	82.0	34.8
Hardwick town -----	24	—	217	12.9	7.3	690	54.0	1 819	1 043	100	9.6	925	82.9	38.8
Kirby town -----	—	—	7	—	8.0	50	75.5	200	120	10	8.3	108	80.6	13.0
Lyndon town -----	25	—	201	5.0	15.7	1 010	71.5	3 718	2 258	182	8.1	2 006	78.6	24.4
Newark town -----	—	—	2	100.0	6.4	48	71.9	196	107	11	10.3	91	75.8	27.5
Peacham town -----	—	—	12	—	21.4	106	82.4	415	226	23	10.2	199	71.9	19.6
Ryegate town -----	6	33.3	22	—	12.0	255	68.6	685	404	55	13.6	332	80.1	23.5
St. Johnsbury town -----	61	—	611	5.9	9.3	1 550	67.3	6 119	3 642	303	8.3	3 248	80.8	24.5
Sheffield town -----	1	—	2	—	21.2	111	68.5	318	159	18	11.3	141	86.5	34.0
Stonard town -----	—	—	3	—	5.2	32	75.0	100	67	6	9.0	55	80.0	23.6
Sutton town -----	2	—	22	9.1	19.1	155	65.9	489	288	25	8.7	259	78.8	22.8
Walden town -----	2	—	31	6.5	16.3	121	72.8	393	234	36	15.4	192	80.2	21.4
Waterford town -----	4	—	57	10.5	12.4	196	72.1	647	441	41	9.3	393	87.5	16.0
Wheelock town -----	3	—	3	—	16.3	138	59.9	289	179	19	10.6	156	92.9	30.8
Chittenden County -----	807	5.2	7 308	5.8	18.6	24 422	78.3	88 180	57 683	3 021	5.2	53 351	81.0	24.9
Balton town -----	—	—	34	—	11.5	145	67.2	531	388	23	5.9	361	89.2	45.4
Buells gore -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charlotte town -----	9	—	100	5.0	14.4	662	84.7	1 818	1 309	72	5.5	1 217	85.7	23.3
Coldchester town -----	89	7.9	724	6.2	24.0	2 675	78.6	9 410	6 185	372	6.0	5 717	86.7	24.0
Essex town -----	178	—	789	6.5	15.8	3 709	85.9	10 410	7 365	288	3.9	6 955	88.0	23.2
Hinesburg town -----	4	—	108	1.9	14.0	641	80.1	1 949	1 364	65	4.8	1 274	87.0	31.7
Huntington town -----	14	—	16	—	11.7	276	69.1	816	506	58	11.5	446	86.1	33.6
Jericho town -----	25	—	132	12.9	19.3	953	87.1	2 372	1 629	37	2.3	1 557	92.2	34.0
Milton town -----	32	21.9	205	2.0	9.7	1 841	68.9	4 532	3 233	146	4.5	3 016	91.6	36.8
Richmond town -----	34	—	125	—	21.9	859	81.6	2 155	1 629	86	5.3	1 496	91.3	32.3
St. George town -----	6	—	13	—	16.8	165	82.8	478	384	21	5.5	361	97.0	25.8
Shelburne town -----	72	19.4	176	5.7	26.5	1 361	86.1	3 653	2 354	91	3.9	2 253	86.8	25.3
Underhill town -----	12	—	83	—	16.4	608	86.9	1 527	1 083	69	6.4	998	91.5	38.1
Westford town -----	5	—	31	6.5	10.8	322	79.4	998	727	57	7.8	661	90.6	35.2
Williston town -----	37	—	224	7.6	13.6	901	81.7	2 868	2 070	89	4.3	1 937	88.1	15.3

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975			Persons 16 years and over						
								Civilian labor force				Workers		
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Unemployed		Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Means of trans- portation to work	
													Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
Essex County	225	7.6	753	14.6	13.7	1 387	56.3	4 647	2 658	238	9.0	2 344	79.3	31.5
Averill town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avery's gore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bloomfield town	3	—	28	7.1	6.5	40	59.6	153	88	6	6.8	82	78.0	24.4
Brighton town	39	7.7	211	7.6	18.3	339	60.3	1 130	588	50	8.5	529	81.3	34.8
Brunswick town	—	—	2	—	—	15	73.5	56	33	2	6.1	28	92.9	25.0
Canaan town	141	9.9	326	22.4	13.6	284	50.6	845	549	29	5.3	503	72.6	35.8
Concord town	1	—	14	14.3	10.0	256	56.1	815	475	43	9.1	409	89.0	40.6
East Haven town	—	—	—	—	11.4	73	64.5	168	126	16	12.7	110	87.3	39.1
Ferdinand town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Granby town	—	—	—	—	20.0	12	62.5	48	30	—	—	28	75.0	50.0
Guildhall town	—	—	—	—	18.7	29	54.4	168	82	9	11.0	69	85.5	14.5
Lemington town	—	—	6	—	7.3	21	72.7	78	49	1	2.0	45	95.6	26.7
Lewis town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lunenburg town	8	—	63	6.3	14.6	251	54.5	877	483	68	14.1	402	74.6	20.6
Maidstone town	3	—	13	—	19.7	20	68.8	75	42	3	7.1	39	53.8	—
Norton town	30	—	82	15.9	5.5	42	39.7	157	83	3	3.6	78	67.9	16.7
Victory town	—	—	2	—	9.6	5	62.5	48	17	5	29.4	12	66.7	50.0
Warner's grant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren's gore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	421	4.0	2 720	8.1	5.8	8 246	59.2	24 855	14 858	1 081	7.3	13 502	76.5	27.3
Bakersfield town	12	33.3	26	—	15.6	225	67.7	584	383	40	10.4	334	77.5	36.5
Berkshire town	21	—	133	10.5	5.5	285	53.5	750	444	22	5.0	409	64.3	24.9
Enosburg town	34	—	146	9.6	3.7	433	60.1	1 547	881	71	8.1	794	69.8	25.9
Fairfax town	22	—	90	4.4	3.3	494	75.7	1 236	832	48	5.8	767	79.7	30.4
Fairfield town	5	—	63	3.2	4.1	379	63.5	996	667	31	4.6	632	67.1	23.7
Fletcher town	2	—	11	—	7.0	145	62.4	478	334	17	5.1	306	74.5	43.1
Franklin town	22	22.7	113	9.7	6.8	275	60.6	694	436	31	7.1	392	65.8	24.0
Georgia town	19	—	132	5.3	5.2	761	72.5	1 826	1 204	81	6.7	1 111	87.8	32.0
Highgate town	51	7.8	249	6.0	5.1	651	52.4	1 662	1 002	79	7.9	898	77.3	27.3
Montgomery town	14	—	55	5.5	14.1	134	49.2	523	288	28	9.7	255	67.5	21.6
Richford town	47	8.5	201	11.9	4.2	521	50.4	1 593	823	70	8.5	735	65.3	19.2
St. Albans town	56	—	397	10.3	2.2	782	58.0	2 646	1 505	108	7.2	1 359	86.2	28.8
Sheldon town	28	—	150	7.3	7.8	442	54.8	1 099	681	55	8.1	613	72.8	25.9
Swanton town	73	—	466	9.4	6.5	1 257	54.7	3 643	2 193	182	8.3	1 963	81.4	26.3
Grand Isle County	23	—	281	9.6	10.2	1 010	66.4	3 387	1 994	183	9.2	1 767	84.8	34.2
Alburg town	2	—	121	8.3	7.2	325	50.1	976	587	57	11.3	436	76.6	28.9
Grand Isle town	6	—	51	3.9	10.6	291	72.7	905	583	68	11.7	505	90.5	43.6
Isle La Motte town	1	—	4	—	10.5	78	68.5	268	146	10	6.8	136	79.4	41.9
North Hero town	13	—	50	10.0	9.5	76	73.6	358	222	20	9.0	194	85.6	20.6
South Hero town	1	—	55	18.2	13.6	240	74.1	880	537	28	5.2	496	87.5	32.5
Lamaille County	108	—	675	6.4	12.3	3 460	72.0	12 531	8 129	774	9.5	7 198	78.4	24.3
Belvidere town	—	—	2	—	8.0	31	59.6	139	78	14	17.9	59	76.3	30.5
Cambridge town	15	—	67	—	13.7	403	79.1	1 484	990	101	10.2	878	85.0	33.1
Eden town	1	—	39	—	5.3	176	55.7	448	259	19	7.3	233	89.7	46.8
Elmore town	6	—	17	17.6	9.4	80	70.3	297	199	32	16.1	164	81.7	29.9
Hyde Park town	14	—	86	7.0	7.0	520	71.5	1 388	945	78	8.3	845	84.6	27.3
Johnson town	7	—	115	7.0	17.6	456	71.8	2 004	1 271	120	9.4	1 115	63.3	19.9
Maristown town	14	—	188	9.6	7.6	972	64.3	3 357	2 036	202	9.9	1 794	81.7	23.9
Stowe town	38	—	119	6.7	21.3	497	86.5	2 372	1 702	136	8.0	1 545	75.8	14.6
Waterville town	3	—	8	—	4.9	81	64.1	371	234	29	12.4	203	85.2	34.0
Wolcott town	10	—	34	—	10.7	244	63.3	671	415	43	10.4	362	77.6	29.8
Orange County	102	—	577	6.8	14.5	4 936	69.1	16 816	10 326	548	5.3	9 543	80.6	25.2
Bradford town	18	—	62	4.8	14.7	426	69.2	1 645	1 005	43	4.3	943	87.0	22.4
Braintree town	—	—	21	19.0	16.3	231	62.5	787	538	44	8.2	485	89.5	30.9
Brookfield town	2	—	14	—	15.9	238	76.4	666	435	23	5.3	396	82.6	28.0
Chelsea town	—	—	25	—	6.7	226	72.7	819	510	28	5.5	473	72.7	19.9
Carinth town	3	—	20	—	19.1	190	62.8	658	385	24	6.2	353	73.4	23.2
Fairlee town	8	—	24	8.3	20.7	158	78.0	592	410	18	4.4	377	78.5	24.4
Newbury town	6	—	48	16.7	19.1	394	70.2	1 274	738	67	9.1	656	72.3	14.6
Orange town	—	—	26	—	6.2	229	57.7	512	333	34	10.2	294	91.5	27.9
Randolph town	11	—	96	2.1	14.1	958	74.1	3 593	2 055	45	2.2	1 974	72.1	21.0
Stratford town	6	—	20	30.0	27.4	125	73.8	543	345	19	5.5	322	83.2	32.3
Theftord town	8	—	52	3.8	23.0	467	76.3	1 617	1 053	28	2.7	1 001	90.0	30.7
Topsham town	2	—	14	21.4	12.3	150	63.0	566	344	26	7.6	308	80.8	34.4
Tunbridge town	6	—	19	—	12.2	182	63.2	685	425	16	3.8	397	72.8	28.2
Vershire town	4	—	6	—	20.0	96	70.7	320	232	18	7.8	202	74.3	29.7
Washington town	2	—	30	6.7	3.1	225	59.2	596	357	30	8.4	320	87.8	29.7
West Fairlee town	4	—	2	100.0	19.0	73	65.2	317	184	11	6.0	172	91.9	30.2
Williamstown town	22	—	98	5.1	5.0	568	59.1	1 626	977	74	7.6	870	85.7	27.7
Orleans County	364	2.2	2 675	8.6	8.4	5 455	60.1	17 009	10 173	908	8.9	9 044	76.1	26.1
Albany town	9	—	39	12.8	4.9	169	66.0	494	315	25	7.9	283	67.8	34.6
Barton town	45	—	330	8.2	4.1	596	57.4	2 199	1 279	79	6.2	1 179	68.9	24.8
Brownington town	7	—	63	6.3	18.5	166	59.9	481	278	32	11.5	241	79.7	38.6
Charleston town	27	—	65	9.2	5.0	204	58.5	572	355	40	11.3	309	78.6	34.0
Coverly town	12	—	57	5.3	5.7	171	53.1	452	321	38	11.8	272	77.6	19.1
Craftsbury town	1	—	20	—	11.7	198	71.4	623	376	30	8.0	338	57.4	22.8
Oerby town	82	—	477	5.7	7.9	1 024	63.5	3 095	1 889	170	9.0	1 683	86.2	25.0
Glover town	2	—	55	—	13.0	207	68.9	592	357	57	16.0	298	58.4	19.8
Greensboro town	2	—	38	15.8	12.0	125	70.6	513	286	30	10.5	245	64.9	19.6
Holland town	11	—	54	11.1	7.1	135	54.2	321	202	7	3.5	195	66.2	25.6

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years old and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over					
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Percent who speak English not well or not at all								Civilian labor force			Workers		
											Unemployed			Means of transportation to work		
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	Percent of civilian labor force		Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Orleans County—Con.																
Ipswich town	10	—	111	5.4	9.5	224	54.3	607	376	35	9.3			331	71.9	25.1
Jay town	9	—	45	13.3	16.4	49	67.8	228	174	20	11.5			151	80.8	28.5
Lowell town	1	—	44	6.8	9.1	157	44.6	414	219	21	9.6			189	78.3	36.0
Morgan town	6	—	20	15.0	18.9	117	74.8	355	212	3	1.4			205	87.8	28.8
Newport town	23	17.4	179	6.1	9.5	373	62.3	871	552	51	9.2			499	76.6	20.6
Troy town	33	—	300	9.7	7.9	375	47.7	1 044	609	56	9.2			533	78.0	32.6
Westfield town	18	22.2	65	12.3	13.4	108	63.5	316	183	17	9.3			166	74.7	26.5
Westmore town	—	—	11	—	17.4	44	68.4	205	99	10	10.1			79	57.0	8.9
Rutland County	269	6.3	2 544	7.2	12.5	11 920	70.0	44 776	27 704	1 832	6.6			25 237	83.4	25.7
Benson town	—	—	4	—	7.6	152	68.1	539	314	34	10.8			272	56.3	13.6
Brandon town	17	—	178	11.2	19.2	848	60.7	3 158	1 675	94	5.6			1 563	84.6	27.1
Castleton town	—	—	140	4.3	20.7	671	69.0	2 856	1 611	83	5.2			1 492	74.5	24.6
Chittenden town	14	50.0	24	16.7	21.9	207	81.7	689	456	39	8.6			399	92.7	24.6
Clorendon town	6	—	57	—	8.6	544	66.8	1 702	1 140	86	7.5			1 035	90.6	24.3
Donby town	1	—	10	—	16.1	243	52.9	730	441	20	4.5			415	80.5	36.6
Fair Haven town	6	—	49	—	8.2	576	68.4	2 086	1 306	163	12.5			1 108	83.6	36.6
Hubbardtown town	5	—	14	—	24.8	126	74.6	375	234	17	7.3			214	89.7	43.0
Iro town	—	—	19	—	18.0	87	75.3	269	176	10	5.7			164	89.6	25.6
Mendon town	3	33.3	23	8.7	24.7	256	87.7	787	539	37	6.9			478	89.7	13.8
Middleton Springs town	4	—	20	5.0	11.6	141	67.8	556	286	18	6.3			255	79.2	28.6
Mount Holly town	9	—	30	—	17.7	166	67.5	722	460	35	7.6			413	87.7	33.7
Mount Tabor town	1	—	4	—	9.6	33	55.1	174	89	8	9.0			77	75.3	27.3
Pawlet town	2	—	15	—	13.3	266	63.5	932	583	31	5.3			533	80.7	22.5
Pittsfield town	—	—	13	—	15.5	80	72.7	299	203	19	9.4			167	83.8	29.3
Pittsford town	14	—	91	—	13.1	534	68.3	2 049	1 334	86	6.4			1 212	87.5	27.3
Poultney town	13	—	112	—	23.3	565	69.6	2 462	1 365	94	6.9			1 245	77.6	21.0
Proctor town	15	13.3	145	15.2	6.8	435	70.9	1 531	947	31	3.3			893	92.4	28.3
Rutland town	9	55.6	163	5.5	5.7	811	79.5	2 428	1 624	58	3.6			1 512	90.4	16.3
Sherburne town	4	—	46	—	29.0	161	93.2	725	591	47	8.0			532	77.3	16.0
Shrewsbury town	11	—	29	—	18.1	188	72.5	640	422	23	5.5			396	85.6	30.6
Sudbury town	—	—	13	—	12.7	84	73.5	280	163	11	6.7			152	84.2	27.6
Tinmouth town	—	—	12	—	20.9	75	70.0	285	194	24	12.4			168	72.6	26.2
Wallingford town	17	—	39	5.1	11.0	501	71.9	1 364	852	61	7.2			785	84.3	28.8
Wells town	2	—	—	—	15.4	159	66.9	593	344	34	9.9			304	89.1	25.7
West Haven town	—	—	5	—	5.4	65	63.4	193	110	6	5.5			104	68.3	18.3
West Rutland town	19	10.5	353	4.0	6.2	475	62.9	1 849	1 108	51	4.6			1 034	93.0	26.4
Washington County	547	1.8	3 270	6.9	11.0	11 324	72.8	39 629	24 612	1 512	6.1			22 463	82.0	26.4
Borror town	76	—	472	6.6	3.2	1 937	71.5	5 084	3 380	202	6.0			3 067	91.7	21.2
Berlin town	18	—	100	16.0	4.0	516	64.7	1 873	1 125	74	6.6			1 023	86.5	26.0
Coburn town	4	—	20	15.0	2.9	191	69.7	693	440	31	7.0			398	67.6	21.9
Colais town	10	—	42	7.1	15.2	300	79.9	855	604	36	6.0			555	87.6	28.6
Duxbury town	—	—	23	8.7	13.8	203	69.0	624	435	37	8.5			393	92.9	30.3
East Montpelier town	18	—	61	3.3	11.8	590	78.5	1 567	1 075	48	4.5			1 009	85.7	26.4
Fayston town	7	—	28	—	26.6	136	87.4	502	366	27	7.4			327	78.3	21.4
Morshfield town	3	—	33	—	10.1	344	73.1	883	599	41	6.8			541	83.4	39.7
Middlesex town	20	—	28	—	9.2	279	75.9	874	598	41	6.9			544	94.3	29.0
Moretown town	6	—	31	6.5	11.7	225	72.6	934	665	57	8.6			598	89.1	21.6
Northfield town	54	13.0	276	3.3	23.8	982	69.8	4 372	2 218	145	6.5			1 992	74.5	24.7
Plainfield town	6	—	40	5.0	17.0	257	80.7	983	618	58	9.4			553	79.9	33.1
Roxbury town	2	—	15	—	17.0	69	58.4	335	191	13	6.8			168	81.0	32.1
Waitsfield town	2	—	75	17.3	18.0	252	85.6	1 012	720	46	6.4			645	78.1	20.0
Warren town	3	—	22	9.1	22.7	182	78.9	735	547	73	13.3			458	83.8	28.2
Waterbury town	29	—	104	—	8.9	962	70.4	3 347	2 023	103	5.1			1 863	83.5	35.9
Woodbury town	6	50.0	9	—	7.2	117	73.7	418	280	28	10.0			236	84.3	34.3
Worcester town	—	—	18	11.1	13.3	173	71.9	507	323	30	9.3			291	83.2	38.8
Windham County	156	12.2	1 425	7.6	15.7	7 373	72.0	28 153	18 255	1 184	6.5			16 638	80.7	22.7
Athens town	—	—	7	—	26.8	47	50.4	174	89	15	16.9			73	82.2	27.4
Battleboro town	49	12.2	679	8.0	13.6	2 204	68.8	9 137	5 769	265	4.6			5 413	77.4	22.7
Brookline town	—	—	4	—	10.9	62	80.1	247	146	13	8.9			133	81.2	22.6
Oover town	8	—	17	—	18.6	108	83.4	539	410	58	14.1			345	69.0	8.1
Oummerston town	7	—	44	4.5	15.7	276	75.2	1 200	843	52	6.2			780	87.1	16.8
Grafton town	3	—	16	—	20.3	127	80.0	491	304	23	7.6			274	72.6	9.5
Guilford town	11	18.2	49	8.2	15.8	334	78.8	1 129	781	46	5.9			711	89.7	21.7
Holliston town	3	—	3	—	20.6	116	66.0	394	249	29	11.6			219	81.3	21.5
Jomoico town	—	—	15	—	9.7	134	71.9	536	343	35	10.2			298	76.2	26.2
Londonderry town	9	—	61	6.6	16.5	303	72.2	1 164	778	69	8.9			665	85.9	24.7
Moriboro town	2	—	21	—	33.9	84	83.1	578	314	13	4.1			272	78.7	28.3
Newfene town	2	50.0	23	8.7	23.8	228	84.3	874	578	38	6.6			532	82.3	20.5
Putney town	13	—	57	7.0	19.3	364	76.3	1 432	1 012	43	4.2			942	81.4	25.3
Rockingham town	28	—	219	10.5	12.0	1 204	67.7	4 139	2 624	158	6.0			2 381	79.8	25.1
Somerset town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	—
Stroton town	—	—	12	16.7	25.8	17	86.2	113	69	12	17.4			48	56.3	4.2
Townshend town	5	—	26	—	20.4	183	74.7	647	376	27	7.2			345	77.4	23.8
Vernon town	—	—	33	18.2	15.0	262	67.9	890	533	24	4.5			504	88.7	18.8
Wordsboro town	—	—	4	—	22.5	85	64.7	397	259	26	10.0			227	90.3	37.9
Westminster town	—	—	60	—	14.2	633	74.2	1 776	1 206	84	7.0			1 098	85.1	22.9
Whitingham town	6	—	13	—	14.9	236	65.9	759	488	34	7.0			445	85.4	28.3
Wilmington town	10	100.0	58	12.1	21.8	323	81.5	1 389	991	109	11.0			853	82.1	22.2
Windham town	—	—	4	—	12.5	43	67.4	152	93	11	11.8			80	80.0	16.3
Windsor County	286	2.8	1 687	5.7	17.2	10 669	73.6	39 072	24 648	1 045	4.2			22 942	84.6	23.0
Andover town	—	—	29	—	24.3	85	79.2	314	193	7	3.6			178	77.8	17.0

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Windsor County—Con.

Baltimore town	—	—	7	28.6	—	54	66.4	131	78	4	5.1	74	89.2	35.1
Barnard town	4	—	69	—	9.9	169	73.5	661	403	22	5.5	370	75.9	18.4
Bethel town	—	—	40	15.0	15.7	432	72.1	1 259	804	36	4.5	755	84.0	31.0
Bridgewater town	2	—	9	—	15.7	181	67.9	649	425	41	9.6	370	84.3	35.4
Cavendish town	5	—	82	9.8	10.1	272	55.9	1 116	658	24	3.6	623	86.0	31.8
Chester town	20	—	100	—	19.5	586	77.1	2 031	1 332	52	3.9	1 211	83.8	21.7
Hartford town	36	—	223	3.1	22.9	1 645	72.4	6 154	4 193	173	4.1	3 952	88.9	18.4
Hartland town	7	—	64	3.1	15.6	555	77.5	1 747	1 180	39	3.3	1 109	90.2	29.3
Ludlow town	16	—	151	6.6	12.6	436	65.4	1 906	1 121	79	7.0	1 009	84.2	27.9
Norwich town	17	11.8	82	2.4	33.9	531	88.9	1 828	1 237	32	2.6	1 187	83.8	22.5
Plymouth town	—	—	16	—	21.9	77	59.2	323	193	22	11.4	165	84.2	24.2
Pomfret town	4	50.0	11	18.2	27.3	175	87.2	657	443	24	5.4	403	87.1	13.6
Reading town	9	—	23	13.0	14.6	114	73.4	492	280	3	1.1	264	81.4	30.3
Rochester town	10	—	19	—	10.8	223	75.3	808	511	33	6.5	465	80.4	21.9
Roylton town	22	18.2	53	3.8	28.7	410	71.8	1 602	946	42	4.4	854	80.6	30.9
Sharon town	1	—	16	—	16.1	135	70.3	638	417	33	7.9	375	84.5	29.3
Springfield town	61	—	342	12.0	12.4	2 165	73.4	7 795	4 680	158	3.4	4 413	84.9	19.9
Stockbridge town	2	—	12	8.3	24.3	74	74.8	414	287	9	3.1	262	84.0	25.6
Weathersfield town	10	—	48	—	13.1	574	69.7	1 863	1 170	63	5.4	1 080	89.9	23.3
Weston town	—	—	27	—	15.7	113	78.5	516	314	25	8.0	276	69.9	14.5
West Windsor town	11	—	32	—	15.9	160	84.7	590	370	21	5.7	334	86.8	14.7
Windsor town	27	—	147	7.5	12.7	910	67.1	3 043	1 763	59	3.3	1 657	82.4	28.8
Woodstock town	22	—	85	—	15.2	593	81.9	2 535	1 650	44	2.7	1 558	76.9	20.0

INCORPORATED PLACES

Albany village	2	—	2	—	—	46	58.7	131	77	2	71	87.3	56.3
Alburg village	—	—	47	4.3	4.3	120	52.1	344	183	19	157	80.9	27.4
Borke city	248	—	1 398	8.6	8.1	1 908	65.9	7 593	4 586	302	4 168	82.5	26.2
Barton village	9	—	122	4.9	5.2	219	53.4	800	446	47	392	83.9	38.5
Bellows Falls village	24	—	169	13.6	12.0	685	67.6	2 616	1 656	100	1 504	76.7	28.6
Brodford village	18	—	29	3.4	13.7	153	62.1	635	350	13	332	82.5	22.6
Bristol village	—	—	33	6.1	11.1	398	64.6	1 328	862	56	793	73.9	31.3
Burlington city	135	4.4	2 626	7.5	21.8	5 555	74.6	31 390	18 573	1 117	16 809	66.9	21.1
Cabot village	2	—	7	—	3.4	53	73.0	164	103	15	88	69.3	19.3
Cambridge village	2	—	5	—	12.4	36	83.5	158	110	11	99	92.9	43.4
Derby Center village	15	—	47	4.3	15.2	122	62.6	436	233	22	209	87.1	23.4
Derby Line village	27	—	137	2.9	8.9	222	68.7	652	394	38	349	88.3	33.0
Enosburg Falls village	18	—	106	13.2	3.6	226	60.6	951	507	28	474	71.1	27.8
Essex Junction village	85	—	302	5.6	12.0	1 686	86.6	5 256	3 778	147	3 577	85.0	21.1
Hardwick village	17	—	118	11.0	4.5	355	55.7	1 053	613	52	551	79.1	31.8
Hyde Park village	4	—	24	—	5.1	112	74.9	364	247	24	214	79.4	20.1
Jacksonville village	2	—	—	—	15.2	64	74.1	197	138	6	127	86.6	34.6
Jeffersonville village	3	—	18	—	16.4	84	78.2	377	244	29	213	78.4	28.6
Jericho village	10	—	60	—	18.1	377	89.2	886	613	19	576	92.2	31.4
Johnson village	2	—	71	4.2	24.2	136	66.4	1 199	721	81	621	51.0	12.6
Ludlow village	6	—	91	7.7	13.9	209	63.4	1 109	635	57	552	76.8	30.3
Lyndonville village	12	—	53	9.4	11.3	310	71.0	1 050	640	40	589	71.5	23.1
Monchester village	13	—	26	—	33.0	147	85.6	440	250	14	231	75.3	13.0
Morshfield village	—	—	2	—	6.9	82	64.6	208	128	7	121	79.3	38.8
Milton village	11	—	22	18.2	9.6	388	74.9	987	663	44	607	89.6	38.2
Montpelier city	35	—	475	4.0	10.7	1 701	81.3	6 438	3 819	120	3 634	71.5	23.7
Morrisville village	—	—	55	16.4	10.7	363	62.9	1 642	908	106	786	77.4	25.2
Newbury village	—	—	5	—	29.0	100	79.8	304	185	18	163	63.8	16.0
Newfane village	—	—	—	—	13.0	23	85.1	101	68	7	61	63.9	27.9
Newport city	66	—	702	11.4	6.9	1 013	57.6	3 627	2 091	187	1 848	79.5	25.2
North Bennington village	12	—	117	—	42.6	238	73.2	1 404	762	33	720	58.9	19.3
Northfield village	3	—	57	7.0	13.0	449	66.6	1 534	844	49	801	71.7	21.0
North Troy village	7	—	125	5.6	4.3	199	47.3	521	279	31	240	82.9	35.4
North Westminster village	—	—	6	—	6.7	54	76.3	217	149	12	135	87.4	24.4
Old Bennington village	—	—	9	—	19.3	91	93.9	274	168	3	156	90.4	12.8
Orleans village	19	—	65	6.2	3.0	184	57.0	752	444	23	411	52.1	19.2
Perkinsville village	—	—	—	—	11.6	43	79.8	130	61	2	56	89.3	12.5
Pittsford village	3	—	18	—	13.0	147	71.2	541	344	26	305	87.5	25.2
Plainfield village	3	—	23	8.7	15.4	129	82.0	437	310	40	269	78.1	34.2
Poultney village	7	—	71	—	35.8	188	68.8	1 315	648	50	581	59.9	22.4
Proctorsville village	3	—	19	10.5	4.2	91	49.4	440	269	11	253	87.0	38.7
Randolph village	6	—	45	4.4	13.5	492	74.1	1 650	993	29	946	73.4	23.0
Readsboro village	2	—	47	—	7.0	49	47.4	326	199	9	190	71.6	36.8
Richford village	23	17.4	134	13.4	4.6	315	49.7	1 082	541	50	477	61.4	19.3
Richmond village	1	—	32	—	10.2	196	76.2	650	473	23	445	80.9	27.2
Rutland city	97	—	926	11.0	8.2	3 471	70.8	14 503	9 137	612	8 315	81.0	26.1
St. Albans city	15	—	488	5.9	7.0	1 462	59.4	5 578	3 185	218	2 934	74.8	26.8
Saxtons River village	—	—	3	—	17.8	154	69.9	469	298	26	264	73.9	15.2
South Burlington city	79	10.1	692	5.3	16.8	2 504	86.6	8 306	5 697	249	5 339	88.2	20.6
Stowe village	—	—	24	33.3	20.2	74	80.3	455	328	34	294	61.6	17.3
Swanton village	32	—	186	6.5	8.1	556	55.7	1 892	1 140	108	1 000	86.7	32.3
Vergennes city	11	—	81	9.9	13.1	504	70.1	1 685	1 020	60	939	75.7	22.6
Waterbury village	3	—	46	—	8.3	320	61.7	1 526	753	37	698	69.1	28.5
Wells River village	—	—	21	28.6	13.1	80	66.9	315	180	13	163	69.3	9.2
West Burke village	—	—	2	—	10.8	54	61.1	259	151	15	131	90.1	24.4
Westminster village	—	—	19	—	16.7	82	73.9	253	174	14	160	76.9	21.9
Winooski city	76	—	1 230	3.1	9.4	1 245	55.7	4 967	3 187	181	2 954	75.9	31.4

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Woodstock village -----

Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over					
										Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Total						
22	—	52	—	15.1	184	81.0	969	561	19	3.4	527	62.8	15.4		

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Medion income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty stotus is determined						
	Total	Percent with o work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
												Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
The State -----	325 524	8.5	275 873	6.1	6 179	14 791	17 206	489 939	59 048	12.1	7 464	19 897	13 936	86 564
SMSA'S														
Burlington, Vt.-----	77 981	6.6	66 650	4.8	6 899	17 536	20 911	106 631	10 850	10.2	1 003	2 858	1 950	15 358
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS														
Addison County -----	18 971	7.8	16 326	5.3	5 574	14 751	16 548	27 199	3 337	12.3	368	1 214	898	5 005
Addison town -----	513	9.0	414	5.1	5 272	13 155	14 922	885	134	15.1	19	53	39	196
Bridport town -----	615	7.0	513	5.3	5 215	14 597	15 625	997	139	13.9	23	40	26	187
Bristol town -----	1 961	10.3	1 641	7.5	5 059	12 723	14 250	3 249	634	19.5	58	296	232	864
Comwall town -----	642	7.8	560	1.1	6 717	17 821	19 214	993	88	8.9	9	22	14	115
Ferrisburg town -----	1 293	6.4	1 027	7.3	5 947	15 345	16 957	2 078	231	11.1	34	65	53	355
Goshen town -----	125	10.4	103	12.6	7 812	17 917	20 000	175	12	6.9	2	4	2	19
Gronville town -----	192	9.9	164	9.8	5 001	15 000	15 667	288	17	5.9	—	10	10	30
Hancock town -----	200	21.0	159	6.9	4 734	12 857	13 693	334	31	9.3	8	11	7	74
Leicester town -----	526	13.1	407	8.1	4 958	12 216	13 304	815	138	16.9	19	48	28	249
Lincoln town -----	537	8.2	464	7.8	5 193	13 438	14 769	868	122	14.1	28	34	34	176
Middlebury town -----	5 430	5.2	4 998	3.0	5 608	15 736	19 145	5 601	526	9.4	45	129	93	908
Monkton town -----	773	8.0	662	4.8	5 737	16 705	17 179	1 201	134	11.2	6	61	51	190
New Haven town -----	812	7.9	712	3.9	6 075	15 512	16 545	1 217	133	10.9	15	52	35	196
Orwell town -----	543	8.7	466	4.7	5 365	14 125	15 000	901	129	14.3	15	49	38	174
Panton town -----	339	11.8	256	7.8	5 089	12 446	15 893	541	57	10.5	5	15	3	89
Ripton town -----	233	9.0	201	6.5	6 984	11 731	15 625	315	52	16.5	—	16	11	65
Salisbury town -----	503	9.3	418	6.9	5 237	14 643	15 511	858	94	11.0	8	36	32	174
Shoreham town -----	603	6.6	505	4.4	5 511	15 034	15 455	972	88	9.1	12	26	18	115
Starksboro town -----	827	9.7	670	8.7	5 308	13 854	14 412	1 323	208	15.7	31	84	59	302
Wolthorn town -----	246	6.9	213	5.6	5 694	16 250	17 321	389	67	17.2	4	38	27	88
Weybridge town -----	408	5.1	364	4.4	6 261	17 375	18 527	672	91	13.5	5	49	35	103
Whiting town -----	242	8.7	205	3.9	5 845	15 909	17 500	372	36	9.7	2	17	17	52
Bennington County -----	20 562	9.2	17 907	6.6	6 474	14 719	16 882	32 232	2 988	9.3	486	959	661	4 749
Arlington town -----	1 294	7.8	1 099	7.6	6 224	14 080	15 890	2 183	233	10.7	35	88	71	345
Bennington town -----	9 687	10.4	8 399	6.6	6 013	13 889	16 452	14 798	1 606	10.9	254	524	357	2 387
Dorset town -----	993	8.7	876	6.7	9 482	17 114	20 559	1 645	99	6.0	33	28	17	158
Glostenbury town -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Landgrove town -----	85	—	70	11.4	9 426	14 167	21 875	128	10	7.8	5	—	—	23
Monchaster town -----	1 992	8.0	1 911	4.3	7 700	15 423	17 878	3 217	183	5.7	41	26	17	457
Peru town -----	216	7.4	173	3.5	8 320	16 250	19 271	327	55	16.8	4	21	19	69
Pownal town -----	2 068	9.5	1 729	9.1	5 636	14 533	16 250	3 217	250	7.8	20	92	38	348
Readsboro town -----	406	10.6	350	6.0	6 560	16 393	18 083	621	37	6.0	10	10	8	65
Rupert town -----	356	4.5	312	5.1	6 520	14 034	16 417	606	44	7.3	21	7	5	117
Sandgate town -----	168	13.7	124	6.5	7 269	13 417	13 365	253	44	17.4	4	20	20	58
Searsburg town -----	50	—	52	—	5 593	9 886	10 250	71	7	9.9	4	—	—	7
Shaffsbury town -----	1 868	7.1	1 639	6.0	6 523	16 463	17 490	2 999	249	8.3	30	96	70	392
Stromford town -----	495	6.9	421	8.8	7 050	17 656	18 214	780	37	4.7	8	4	2	60
Sunderland town -----	497	9.5	416	8.2	5 729	14 955	16 635	762	64	8.4	7	18	16	134
Winhall town -----	212	3.3	182	6.0	9 299	16 042	21 071	315	31	9.8	3	10	8	38
Woodford town -----	172	14.5	151	6.6	4 789	12 125	13 021	307	39	12.7	7	15	13	91
Coledonia County -----	15 928	9.7	13 249	8.2	5 453	13 131	15 248	25 015	3 826	15.3	521	1 323	919	5 382
Barnet town -----	814	8.0	675	8.6	5 455	12 418	13 505	1 327	191	14.4	39	43	38	320
Burke town -----	855	9.6	681	11.0	5 154	14 273	15 671	1 377	170	12.3	12	61	46	290
Oonville town -----	1 088	6.5	939	5.1	6 151	15 959	17 222	1 702	225	13.2	28	94	77	313
Groton town -----	493	13.0	392	15.6	5 210	13 285	14 904	715	75	10.5	18	23	21	140
Hardwick town -----	1 519	14.8	1 165	9.1	4 056	9 959	11 597	2 590	726	28.0	88	299	196	1 019
Kirby town -----	177	8.5	134	8.2	5 269	13 594	16 250	279	32	11.5	8	4	2	60
Lyndon town -----	3 199	7.0	2 749	6.9	5 131	13 149	15 615	4 430	621	14.0	80	192	133	911
Newark town -----	178	14.0	136	10.3	4 403	11 488	11 905	283	81	28.6	9	24	14	87
Peacham town -----	302	6.3	267	4.1	6 945	12 458	13 854	541	73	13.5	17	21	13	109
Ryegate town -----	559	11.8	449	11.6	4 926	13 459	14 186	1 000	137	13.7	11	62	40	245
St. Johnsbury town -----	4 798	11.1	4 114	7.9	6 180	13 372	16 867	7 672	903	11.8	148	279	194	1 089
Sheffield town -----	251	14.7	189	7.4	4 148	10 000	12 422	421	111	26.4	18	30	20	162
Stonnord town -----	92	6.5	78	3.8	6 460	15 208	18 125	133	23	17.3	3	12	12	29
Sutton town -----	427	5.9	324	7.4	5 315	14 323	15 132	663	162	24.4	4	76	51	186
Walden town -----	346	8.7	272	12.1	4 503	12 292	14 750	555	114	20.5	18	33	22	157
Waterford town -----	561	6.6	489	8.6	5 799	15 610	16 458	880	102	11.6	13	38	21	155
Wheelock town -----	269	8.9	196	9.7	4 815	13 274	13 125	447	80	17.9	7	32	19	110
Chittenden County -----	79 123	6.6	67 671	4.9	6 927	17 576	20 955	108 140	11 108	10.3	1 008	2 956	2 036	15 719
Bolton town -----	493	7.3	424	5.2	7 017	16 571	17 150	724	68	9.4	—	29	19	119
Buels gore -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charlotte town -----	1 637	5.3	1 427	2.5	8 545	21 812	23 384	2 561	265	10.3	25	106	77	365
Colchester town -----	8 835	6.9	7 418	4.0	6 571	18 232	19 945	11 393	708	6.2	32	211	140	1 088
Essex town -----	9 616	4.8	8 252	4.4	7 806	22 171	24 673	14 167	862	6.1	87	312	191	1 185
Hinesburg town -----	1 811	5.0	1 511	5.2	6 390	16 312	17 295	2 686	286	10.6	20	82	57	460
Huntington town -----	731	10.4	549	4.9	5 534	14 667	16 875	1 152	135	11.7	18	45	35	254
Jericho town -----	2 201	7.3	1 786	3.2	6 982	22 576	24 009	3 509	208	5.9	—	90	44	294
Milton town -----	4 217	7.9	3 394	5.6	5 693	16 996	18 021	6 780	570	8.4	45	205	130	1 051
Richmond town -----	1 996	6.5	1 707	4.2	7 007	20 067	21 701	3 155	279	8.8	22	132	100	384
St. George town -----	470	6.0	420	6.2	7 336	17 279	17 768	681	65	9.5	3	24	11	84
Shelburne town -----	3 299	5.7	2 674	3.8	8 914	24 186	27 514	4 939	306	6.2	24	118	104	401
Underhill town -----	1 394	5.6	1 208	5.0	7 433	22 296	23 547	2 215	136	6.1	11	46	35	188
Westford town -----	935	6.6	787	9.1	6 734	18 199	19 688	1 393	199	14.3	17	67	61	257
Williston town -----	2 646	5.4	2 246	4.3	8 216	23 133	24 576	3 820	274	7.2	—	68	49	441

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
												Under 18 years		5 to 17 years
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Essex County.....	3 865	11.3	2 950	10.0	4 929	12 369	14 328	6 212	1 068	17.2	116	368	246	1 659
Averill town.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Avery's gore.....	129	13.2	101	8.9	4 838	11 389	12 917	186	34	18.3	12	11	11	46
Brighton town.....	909	11.8	618	8.9	4 373	11 897	13 917	1 502	344	22.9	40	106	68	478
Brunswick town.....	45	15.6	41	7.3	5 900	15 179	16 429	74	8	10.8	2	—	—	14
Canaan town.....	771	10.9	622	7.1	4 998	12 684	15 375	1 185	215	18.1	8	103	62	311
Concord town.....	690	10.3	541	12.0	4 974	13 750	14 872	1 109	84	7.6	12	29	19	195
East Haven town.....	157	9.6	127	19.7	3 980	10 313	12 188	271	58	21.4	—	20	12	96
Ferdinand town.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Granby town.....	42	—	36	8.3	3 704	11 875	11 250	70	24	34.3	—	12	12	24
Guildhall town.....	123	17.1	96	9.4	5 187	9 531	17 000	205	68	33.2	11	19	13	89
Lemington town.....	67	19.4	44	6.8	4 838	11 528	11 806	101	4	4.0	—	—	—	14
Lewis town.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lunenburg town.....	704	11.8	544	12.7	5 825	12 875	14 569	1 132	142	12.5	19	40	29	282
Maidstone town.....	60	—	49	6.1	3 072	6 591	7 188	103	50	48.5	8	16	13	50
Norton town.....	123	5.7	95	5.3	5 861	11 250	14 063	187	18	9.6	2	7	5	34
Victory town.....	26	7.7	21	14.3	4 192	8 542	11 250	58	13	22.4	2	5	2	15
Warner's grant.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren's gore.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County.....	20 789	10.6	16 233	7.5	5 561	14 025	16 085	34 199	5 080	14.9	698	2 022	1 457	7 405
Bakersfield town.....	501	9.4	439	10.5	4 903	13 669	14 375	850	169	19.9	14	68	42	279
Berkshire town.....	644	11.0	492	6.7	5 566	12 934	13 438	1 110	238	21.4	39	93	55	304
Enosburg town.....	1 202	9.8	961	6.8	5 264	12 174	15 187	2 047	283	13.8	80	86	66	411
Fairfax town.....	1 140	7.6	898	5.0	6 165	18 576	19 883	1 805	216	12.0	18	96	84	331
Fairfield town.....	889	9.8	703	7.5	4 658	14 779	15 577	1 482	329	22.2	30	167	136	449
Fletcher town.....	439	8.9	368	7.9	5 749	14 180	15 104	624	76	12.2	7	15	12	123
Franklin town.....	565	9.6	459	4.6	5 734	14 118	15 298	994	193	19.4	36	85	57	247
Georgio town.....	1 662	7.3	1 317	3.5	5 815	18 564	19 559	2 790	200	7.2	27	69	49	335
Highgate town.....	1 479	12.3	1 107	6.2	4 582	14 160	15 131	2 480	371	15.0	31	156	113	632
Montgomery town.....	426	9.2	320	10.9	4 680	9 923	11 845	674	105	15.6	19	32	20	164
Richford town.....	1 249	15.0	891	6.4	4 639	11 563	13 263	2 176	476	21.9	68	193	142	677
St. Albans town.....	2 084	9.5	1 694	9.4	6 307	16 969	18 812	3 232	291	9.0	30	97	91	472
Sheldon town.....	948	10.4	707	7.5	5 069	15 429	16 464	1 583	241	15.2	17	114	83	379
Swanton town.....	3 167	10.5	2 393	9.2	5 702	14 361	16 003	5 121	704	13.7	97	295	211	1 044
Grand Isle County.....	2 851	9.8	2 270	10.0	5 896	14 768	16 151	4 584	561	12.2	100	199	159	762
Albany town.....	808	15.2	600	15.0	4 785	11 763	13 359	1 340	298	22.2	27	130	113	370
Grand Isle town.....	796	7.0	624	8.8	6 479	16 750	17 569	1 229	117	9.5	44	31	22	176
Isle La Motte town.....	213	8.5	171	8.2	5 586	12 212	13 882	376	28	7.4	6	11	5	54
North Hero town.....	285	8.1	245	11.4	6 749	18 056	18 403	454	38	8.4	9	7	4	40
South Hero town.....	749	7.7	630	6.3	6 324	16 349	17 927	1 185	80	6.8	14	20	15	122
Lamoille County.....	10 726	8.2	9 214	8.1	5 586	13 238	15 766	16 081	2 387	14.8	354	706	424	3 669
Belvidere town.....	112	8.0	93	2.2	4 729	11 731	12 857	195	34	17.4	10	10	8	66
Cambridge town.....	1 282	6.3	1 079	9.3	6 477	15 272	17 298	2 008	248	12.4	35	84	58	391
Eden town.....	397	6.5	293	5.1	5 050	13 350	14 844	639	113	17.7	4	49	35	193
Elmore town.....	276	7.2	225	11.1	5 254	13 352	15 313	415	64	15.4	3	18	8	95
Hyde Park town.....	1 197	7.4	1 035	9.1	4 998	14 077	15 496	2 010	274	13.6	36	108	59	433
Johnson town.....	1 810	7.6	1 597	7.7	4 773	11 519	14 892	2 128	405	19.0	51	96	42	626
Morris town.....	2 662	11.2	2 326	9.5	5 197	12 392	15 127	4 294	595	13.9	114	185	119	980
Stowe town.....	2 111	6.5	1 862	6.0	7 468	14 614	17 833	2 961	390	13.2	54	66	51	501
Waterville town.....	310	5.2	249	6.8	5 245	14 250	15 179	447	57	12.8	6	17	9	84
Wolcott town.....	569	11.6	455	7.7	4 010	11 763	12 679	984	207	21.0	41	73	35	300
Orange County.....	14 060	10.3	11 915	6.4	5 245	12 867	14 530	21 980	3 002	13.7	377	1 101	800	4 641
Bradford town.....	1 274	8.4	1 121	6.2	5 562	13 246	15 343	2 132	252	11.8	65	65	23	453
Braintree town.....	674	12.6	595	10.1	4 896	12 476	13 676	1 063	139	13.1	5	50	44	199
Brookfield town.....	564	10.5	459	3.1	5 638	15 699	15 917	942	114	12.1	6	57	38	151
Chelsea town.....	656	8.8	586	5.3	4 729	11 915	13 750	1 063	162	15.2	14	62	53	258
Corinth town.....	549	12.9	432	10.4	5 032	12 375	13 478	899	123	13.7	12	45	24	224
Fairlee town.....	503	8.2	455	4.6	5 317	12 861	14 526	763	99	13.0	15	25	13	126
Newbury town.....	998	10.3	856	7.5	5 124	11 970	13 877	1 679	178	10.6	33	69	60	329
Orange town.....	458	12.4	367	10.1	4 365	13 393	14 762	748	151	20.2	9	69	57	155
Randolph town.....	2 992	9.7	2 659	5.1	5 083	12 224	15 234	4 102	488	11.9	71	173	125	779
Stafford town.....	450	7.3	391	9.2	6 618	13 438	14 762	733	96	13.1	15	31	22	159
Thetford town.....	1 407	7.7	1 175	4.3	6 267	14 613	16 418	2 175	265	12.2	39	75	64	425
Topsham town.....	480	12.1	384	7.6	4 960	11 935	12 857	766	156	20.4	17	50	35	199
Tunbridge town.....	570	15.1	466	4.5	5 011	12 159	12 917	925	149	16.1	22	60	51	234
Vershire town.....	286	3.5	251	4.8	4 881	11 563	12 604	446	77	17.3	6	25	24	135
Washington town.....	535	14.0	395	10.4	4 436	13 242	14 375	851	199	23.4	2	97	65	248
West Fairlee town.....	266	15.8	207	8.7	5 054	11 488	12 125	423	65	15.4	6	24	15	89
Williamstown town.....	1 398	12.1	1 116	6.6	5 136	13 131	14 185	2 270	289	12.7	40	124	87	478
Orleans County.....	14 092	10.9	11 394	7.6	5 209	12 453	14 336	23 007	3 875	16.8	443	1 585	1 094	5 564
Albany town.....	431	10.2	341	6.5	5 142	12 685	13 750	690	118	17.1	17	39	23	182
Barton town.....	1 731	11.3	1 418	6.5	4 995	11 736	13 737	2 865	452	15.8	58	181	117	631
Brownington town.....	426	12.4	317	4.7	3 774	10 000	11 065	677	129	19.1	13	45	39	203
Charleston town.....	501	11.0	386	9.8	4 586	11 983	13 008	847	185	21.8	14	88	55	247
Coventry town.....	405	12.1	345	12.8	5 002	13 824	14 808	653	95	14.5	7	34	16	142
Graftsbury town.....	543	4.8	479	7.7	5 043	11 544	13 846	776	140	18.0	20	36	15	189
Derby town.....														

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Orleans County—Con.

Rosburg town	543	9.9	423	5.7	4 230	11 738	12 788	866	176	20.3	18	77	51	270
Joy town	207	2.9	180	11.1	5 476	12 083	14 464	306	48	15.7	10	12	10	82
Lowell town	355	20.3	262	12.2	4 161	10 964	11 607	592	157	26.5	14	71	59	211
Morgan town	290	9.0	233	9.4	6 212	15 045	16 850	467	60	12.8	13	16	8	107
Newport town	784	8.9	630	6.7	5 442	13 600	14 701	1 317	261	19.8	21	126	84	337
Troy town	881	12.0	687	7.6	4 499	12 130	13 472	1 517	249	16.4	29	108	72	384
Westfield town	259	9.7	203	11.3	5 780	15 069	16 641	442	70	15.8	6	28	23	117
Westmore town	157	14.0	122	13.1	5 662	12 404	13 375	259	46	17.8	6	15	10	108
Rutland County	36 569	9.1	31 043	5.9	6 089	14 765	17 072	55 904	6 225	11.1	920	2 181	1 619	9 336
Benson town	443	11.1	366	5.5	4 589	11 821	12 679	706	180	25.5	10	72	51	205
Brandon town	2 286	13.6	1 904	4.2	4 841	12 548	14 355	3 779	462	12.2	62	168	111	773
Castleton town	2 487	7.6	2 126	5.4	4 802	14 276	16 658	2 979	381	12.8	33	73	68	620
Chittenden town	598	4.5	533	7.7	6 706	16 728	19 000	919	92	10.0	22	25	11	141
Clarendon town	1 513	8.3	1 232	6.5	5 781	16 168	17 523	2 366	252	10.7	30	107	87	385
Donby town	611	11.9	506	7.1	4 793	12 169	13 625	978	142	14.5	12	59	35	226
Fair Haven town	1 714	7.9	1 455	5.6	5 471	14 828	16 733	2 755	421	15.3	56	187	147	505
Hubbardtown	332	8.4	252	6.0	5 161	14 400	14 511	504	82	16.3	5	24	20	113
Iro town	233	10.3	177	3.4	5 044	14 286	14 917	390	59	15.1	18	16	6	80
Mendon town	713	4.8	599	5.0	8 381	19 231	21 083	1 046	90	8.6	6	41	31	121
Middletown Springs town	424	8.7	318	3.8	6 782	14 464	16 696	675	63	9.3	10	30	27	129
Mount Holly town	608	12.0	515	5.0	6 664	14 712	16 165	935	111	11.9	20	24	9	135
Mount Tabor town	121	9.9	101	8.9	7 642	9 792	13 929	204	41	20.1	11	10	10	73
Pawlet town	754	9.9	636	6.3	5 502	13 157	14 853	1 244	188	15.1	42	56	41	274
Pittsfield town	257	7.0	220	1.8	6 989	15 781	16 250	388	39	10.1	3	20	14	66
Pittsford town	1 745	10.5	1 488	5.4	6 185	14 592	15 958	2 597	214	8.2	35	59	48	359
Poultney town	2 055	8.2	1 811	6.3	5 480	14 135	17 049	2 685	323	12.0	48	104	81	535
Proctor town	1 193	4.6	1 031	3.5	6 870	16 607	18 664	1 983	102	5.1	33	30	30	158
Rutland town	2 095	6.4	1 730	1.4	7 885	21 071	22 569	3 281	173	5.3	15	76	62	314
Sherburne town	699	3.3	637	6.9	9 701	17 386	20 069	894	58	6.5	2	19	16	83
Shrewsbury town	537	9.3	461	2.6	7 145	15 875	16 550	835	114	13.7	—	46	35	214
Sudbury town	238	6.7	172	5.2	5 449	12 841	14 167	392	55	14.0	4	24	18	76
Tinmouth town	260	3.5	205	10.2	5 213	12 188	14 205	401	23	5.7	3	7	2	71
Wallingford town	1 171	10.4	928	4.6	5 598	15 709	16 918	1 869	206	11.0	14	91	85	304
Wells town	478	9.8	376	12.5	5 847	16 220	17 500	809	106	13.1	11	52	36	147
West Haven town	179	16.8	131	9.2	6 034	13 500	13 750	264	34	12.9	—	6	3	40
West Rutland town	1 491	10.8	1 212	5.4	5 787	14 697	17 943	2 348	212	9.0	29	72	52	296
Washington County	32 799	8.6	28 020	6.4	6 078	14 382	17 006	49 534	5 697	11.5	737	2 070	1 408	8 536
Borror town	4 422	7.9	3 705	5.0	6 520	17 919	20 126	7 024	425	6.1	39	189	113	792
Berlin town	1 440	10.7	1 225	6.4	6 042	14 747	16 604	2 304	221	9.6	42	81	62	335
Cabot town	594	9.9	480	7.7	4 325	11 734	13 594	963	230	23.9	38	75	44	328
Colais town	754	7.3	635	6.1	6 313	15 789	18 384	1 200	118	9.8	21	40	33	199
Duxbury town	547	9.5	470	7.4	6 190	14 542	16 905	864	137	15.9	16	58	52	156
East Montpelier town	1 393	6.2	1 199	5.9	6 356	16 638	18 646	2 134	179	8.4	7	87	69	267
Fayston town	458	4.8	388	6.2	7 007	15 426	16 010	649	96	14.8	4	25	18	128
Morshfield town	787	8.9	675	10.5	4 696	12 788	13 857	1 231	220	17.9	13	98	84	346
Middlesex town	770	10.3	641	6.1	5 990	15 671	16 490	1 217	107	8.8	3	40	27	167
Moretown town	826	8.5	710	4.5	6 363	14 273	16 840	1 217	182	15.0	35	61	33	259
Northfield town	3 764	6.9	3 282	4.0	4 896	14 820	16 952	4 080	395	9.7	34	128	77	697
Plainfield town	851	8.5	776	10.2	5 603	12 730	14 757	1 179	234	19.8	26	93	71	274
Roxbury town	261	8.0	225	6.2	5 112	11 792	13 167	447	68	15.2	5	21	19	113
Waitsfield town	905	6.3	810	5.8	7 219	15 313	17 021	1 294	125	9.7	23	32	21	227
Warren town	661	4.1	594	13.1	7 052	13 640	14 716	952	190	20.0	26	60	38	238
Waterbury town	2 565	10.3	2 223	5.0	5 891	14 588	16 139	4 104	434	10.6	42	150	87	707
Woodbury town	378	5.8	311	5.8	4 827	11 023	12 552	568	79	13.9	2	29	22	153
Worcester town	458	10.9	364	10.7	5 252	12 969	13 450	703	104	14.8	14	41	26	160
Windham County	23 187	9.0	20 300	6.3	6 323	13 696	16 526	35 800	4 599	12.8	595	1 487	1 005	6 500
Athens town	144	5.6	104	7.7	3 801	9 286	9 792	238	52	21.8	4	26	16	108
Brattleboro town	7 241	11.5	6 350	5.5	6 770	13 326	17 371	11 234	1 404	12.5	205	427	303	1 995
Brookline town	217	6.0	172	5.8	6 911	12 303	16 750	323	27	8.4	2	6	6	53
Dover town	497	6.4	456	11.8	7 079	13 512	14 833	660	89	13.5	4	29	14	129
Dummerston town	1 028	5.9	902	1.4	6 981	16 486	17 759	1 570	150	9.6	27	50	37	254
Grafton town	379	7.7	355	3.9	6 959	14 113	16 324	630	65	10.3	14	21	20	114
Guilford town	996	3.7	837	5.5	7 163	15 718	17 500	1 515	166	11.0	18	57	39	218
Holifax town	330	11.5	301	14.3	4 462	11 048	11 538	534	112	21.0	22	38	30	150
Jomoico town	425	9.2	363	7.4	5 509	11 705	13 370	691	104	15.1	17	21	12	162
Londonderry town	984	6.8	881	9.2	6 907	16 250	17 472	1 501	145	9.7	25	49	37	185
Morlboro town	521	6.9	470	5.3	5 624	14 286	18 203	545	125	22.9	7	27	18	151
Newfane town	736	7.6	653	9.5	6 897	15 430	17 841	1 124	122	10.9	7	41	29	197
Putney town	1 273	6.8	1 109	6.1	6 194	13 648	15 526	1 843	227	12.3	17	57	36	345
Rockingham town	3 347	11.3	2 918	5.8	5 680	13 086	16 516	5 389	765	14.2	91	291	175	952
Somerset town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stroton town	86	3.5	94	5.3	12 331	12 031	33 153	130	4	3.1	—	—	—	6
Townshend town	486	5.8	401	5.7	5 463	11 481	14 423	828	110	13.3	29	34	19	187
Vernon town	658	7.6	574	4.7	6 158	15 854	18 875	1 110	86	7.7	23	33	24	109
Wardsboro town	321	4.0	286	7.0	5 164	12 061	13 958	515	78	15.1	14	18	10	118
Westminster town	1 569	7.6	1 344	8.2	5 544	14 240	16 473	2 397	346	14.4	17	131	85	493
Whittingham town	619	11.0	533	4.9	5 991	14 046	15 724	1 024	172	16.8	23	56	45	214
Wilmington town	1 202	6.8	1 101	8.2	6 038	12 979	15 308	1 781	226	12.7	26	65	47	312
Windham town	128	14.1	96	3.1	5 135	12 031	13 594	218	24	11.0	3	10	3	48
Windsor County	32 002	8.0	27 381	5.1	6 764	15 363	17 798	50 052	5 295	10.6	741	1 726	1 210	7 637
Andover town	266	8.3	232	3.0	5 261	15 667	17 500	387	46	11.9	2	16	10	79

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Windsor County—Con.

Baltimore town -----	107	5.6	86	-	6 670	19 375	21 250	192	5	2.6	4	-	6
Barnard town -----	569	5.6	465	5.6	6 017	15 700	17 614	807	88	10.9	15	11	127
Bethel town -----	1 064	7.7	918	7.5	5 505	12 654	14 806	1 717	269	15.7	55	82	375
Bridgewater town -----	547	4.8	462	8.0	5 623	13 345	14 886	861	75	8.7	22	21	133
Cavendish town -----	906	11.6	707	5.4	6 620	14 848	17 857	1 386	147	10.6	21	49	247
Chester town -----	1 711	8.2	1 427	4.5	6 212	15 373	17 500	2 618	281	10.7	53	84	377
Hartford town -----	5 123	8.7	4 592	5.0	6 989	15 821	18 384	7 756	711	9.2	58	276	932
Hartland town -----	1 523	9.5	1 291	3.9	6 837	17 145	18 806	2 378	183	7.7	32	53	46
Ludlow town -----	1 466	10.0	1 240	8.6	5 864	13 396	16 563	2 336	320	13.7	62	93	57
Norwich town -----	1 558	4.2	1 416	2.6	9 733	21 106	25 313	2 389	230	9.6	4	81	43
Plymouth town -----	265	7.9	233	4.7	5 987	12 639	15 234	409	80	19.6	10	30	84
Pomfret town -----	561	2.0	491	3.9	8 819	16 111	19 286	849	102	12.0	11	28	20
Reading town -----	390	11.5	305	5.2	6 375	15 144	15 978	640	96	15.0	11	40	132
Rochester town -----	681	10.7	565	6.7	6 036	12 674	15 395	1 054	211	20.0	27	83	261
Royalton town -----	1 378	7.0	1 168	6.7	4 864	10 997	14 037	2 090	394	18.9	59	78	595
Sharon town -----	568	7.7	481	6.2	5 879	15 000	16 292	822	109	13.3	17	20	8
Springfield town -----	6 240	8.2	5 065	4.7	7 091	16 459	19 167	10 003	792	7.9	109	270	208
Stackbridge town -----	359	10.0	307	6.2	6 336	13 125	15 893	504	43	8.5	3	8	58
Weatherfield town -----	1 592	7.9	1 267	2.8	6 019	15 637	17 250	2 523	211	8.4	37	65	46
Weston town -----	404	9.4	355	8.7	7 264	13 704	15 809	632	85	13.4	9	25	21
West Windsor town -----	507	4.1	427	5.2	7 959	16 682	17 955	752	64	8.5	4	29	81
Windsor town -----	2 320	8.0	2 044	4.2	5 966	15 207	17 058	3 866	507	13.1	77	242	743
Woodstock town -----	1 897	7.4	1 837	5.4	8 114	14 309	18 133	3 081	246	8.0	39	42	442

INCORPORATED PLACES

Albany village	113	14.2	89	1.1	4 312	12 813	13 750	180	30	16.7	8	6	4	44
Alburg village	278	12.9	214	14.0	4 731	12 656	14 028	479	88	18.4	1	38	36	114
Barre city	5 810	9.2	4 876	7.0	5 970	11 975	16 103	9 566	1 203	12.6	177	409	244	1 754
Barton village	631	13.6	499	10.2	4 509	9 286	11 379	1 058	192	18.1	39	72	53	294
Bellows Falls village	2 066	10.4	1 797	3.7	5 757	11 903	16 750	3 369	607	18.0	78	248	140	751
Bradford village	440	7.0	388	5.4	5 251	11 680	13 618	771	119	15.4	32	32	8	170
Bristol village	1 070	8.7	931	6.9	5 631	12 780	15 270	1 780	259	14.6	45	89	64	388
Burlington city	27 239	6.7	24 008	5.5	6 143	13 048	18 560	32 140	5 213	16.2	515	990	655	7 055
Cabot village	142	4.2	117	6.0	4 278	13 864	15 114	251	46	18.3	5	26	18	77
Cambridge village	131	6.9	119	7.6	6 342	12 188	15 972	211	34	16.1	4	11	4	50
Derby Center village	345	19.1	257	10.9	5 554	12 381	15 909	572	83	14.5	11	27	22	154
Derby Line village	519	6.0	429	4.0	6 026	15 071	17 562	881	96	10.9	18	41	36	131
Enosburg Falls village	684	9.2	549	4.4	5 655	11 803	15 788	1 203	174	14.5	68	46	35	251
Essex Junction village	4 742	5.1	4 192	4.0	8 064	20 491	23 923	7 019	418	6.0	52	143	76	628
Hardwick village	837	15.2	679	9.0	4 291	9 424	11 543	1 456	362	24.9	58	140	99	546
Hyde Park village	291	4.1	264	11.0	6 114	15 550	16 667	464	46	9.9	5	19	11	63
Jacksonville village	162	13.0	148	4.7	5 758	16 250	16 786	259	42	16.2	2	16	16	49
Jeffersonville village	306	7.8	268	14.9	7 160	13 417	17 411	491	76	15.5	22	20	7	106
Jericho village	841	7.1	689	3.9	6 912	22 188	23 105	1 340	24	1.8	—	8	5	44
Johnson village	1 085	6.5	1 001	7.6	4 269	9 884	16 250	954	226	23.7	17	30	8	299
Ludlow village	800	10.6	687	9.8	5 783	12 635	15 919	1 279	204	15.9	42	63	39	308
Lyndonville village	849	8.4	713	5.0	5 965	11 913	15 972	1 394	220	15.8	27	44	34	290
Manchester village	301	6.6	293	4.8	10 641	19 926	23 438	564	39	6.9	9	8	6	51
Marshfield village	196	6.1	147	8.2	4 843	10 703	11 719	295	70	23.7	5	29	25	96
Milton village	889	6.1	719	5.8	5 808	16 071	20 265	1 401	188	13.4	17	79	54	266
Montpelier city	5 135	9.8	4 431	7.1	6 899	14 486	19 211	7 838	950	12.1	170	353	268	1 236
Morrisville village	1 194	14.0	1 022	12.1	5 111	11 060	13 295	1 947	294	15.1	74	76	50	466
Newbury village	224	6.7	208	5.3	5 323	12 083	14 688	413	61	14.8	4	35	28	112
Newfane village	83	7.2	75	10.7	6 266	12 500	14 167	122	6	4.9	—	—	—	23
Newport city	2 830	13.0	2 338	5.7	5 477	12 300	14 906	4 637	727	15.7	82	308	198	1 011
North Bennington village	1 252	6.7	1 083	3.7	5 116	14 976	16 225	1 153	138	12.0	8	31	25	251
Northfield village	1 149	11.4	1 004	6.3	5 648	13 026	16 272	1 933	266	13.8	34	94	66	386
North Troy village	415	17.1	316	7.9	4 541	12 107	13 359	740	92	12.4	16	31	23	190
North Westminster village	193	11.9	170	4.7	6 309	12 639	16 875	277	54	19.5	—	22	13	84
Old Bennington village	232	7.8	198	3.5	12 984	25 357	30 523	357	13	3.6	4	—	—	14
Orleans village	599	10.9	484	5.8	5 310	11 543	13 405	983	139	14.1	19	48	30	216
Perkinsville village	99	9.1	70	—	5 893	16 000	15 625	186	26	14.0	—	17	12	37
Pittsford village	457	10.5	390	6.9	5 661	14 479	15 857	675	47	7.0	5	18	15	91
Plainfield village	369	8.4	340	12.6	5 394	11 758	13 846	586	103	17.6	10	40	32	149
Poultney village	1 080	6.0	990	6.8	5 039	12 279	16 607	1 125	140	12.4	14	51	42	216
Practerville village	355	10.1	293	5.1	7 201	13 661	18 281	525	84	16.0	11	31	20	100
Randolph village	1 257	12.0	1 122	4.2	5 499	12 705	16 182	2 141	244	11.4	60	74	48	408
Readsboro village	249	12.0	219	4.1	6 771	16 382	20 217	391	15	3.8	5	4	2	35
Richford village	818	16.4	589	7.5	4 406	10 797	12 571	1 428	359	25.1	52	143	106	487
Richmond village	563	3.9	516	3.1	6 496	17 411	20 057	865	82	9.5	12	31	19	126
Rutland city	11 334	10.0	9 921	7.5	6 311	13 888	17 352	17 678	2 002	11.3	386	683	483	2 893
St. Albans city	4 394	12.5	3 484	8.3	5 961	11 911	16 023	7 231	1 188	16.4	185	456	296	1 558
Saxtons River village	367	10.9	328	11.6	5 497	14 063	15 437	602	50	8.3	6	12	12	66
South Burlington city	7 363	6.0	6 424	4.2	8 764	21 715	25 070	10 533	567	5.4	67	129	107	800
Stowe village	360	8.9	342	4.7	6 912	9 923	16 094	537	91	16.9	26	12	8	117
Swanton village	1 567	11.4	1 200	10.5	5 915	14 213	16 985	2 515	377	15.0	46	162	101	500
Vergennes city	1 408	8.9	1 204	8.6	5 710	14 219	16 820	2 155	176	8.2	20	59	34	284
Waterbury village	970	12.6	854	5.5	5 467	12 286	15 845	1 578	226	14.3	30	80	45	327
Wells River village	235	12.3	208	6.7	5 445	12 266	14 034	395	40	10.1	15	13	13	49
West Burke village	197	13.2	159	13.8	5 156	13 021	15 000	330	43	13.0	4	14	9	75
Westminster village	211	3.3	196	4.6	4 827	9 716	11 000	343	77	22.4	7	32	21	92
Winooski city	4 240	10.3	3 436	6.9	5 757	12 629	16 206	6 292	967	15.4	122	302	221	1 293

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Woodstock village -----

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Total		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level			Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
655	6.9	688	4.5	8 363	14 500	18 641	1 103	97	8.8	19	18	11	129

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

The State	196 459	24.4	46.9	9.4	57.9	46.7	74.7	9.6	95.8	57.4	178 325	21.6	89.7	336	165	226
SMSA'S																
Burlington, Vt.	39 474	28.6	32.9	15.7	81.4	64.6	81.3	14.4	97.8	54.4	37 987	26.1	89.2	379	180	260
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS																
Addison County	10 310	27.6	47.2	4.8	46.5	23.3	67.8	8.6	94.4	62.0	9 380	21.2	91.6	318	164	228
Addison town	315	25.1	46.3	—	91.7	—	69.2	12.7	97.5	69.8	292	9.9	97.3	267	163	155
Bridport town	339	31.9	44.8	—	89.4	—	69.9	10.9	95.3	72.9	315	14.0	96.5	305	188	229
Bristol town	1 170	29.5	47.3	5.1	64.9	8.6	70.5	6.7	96.3	54.0	1 106	24.6	85.0	319	167	226
Cornwall town	341	22.6	50.1	—	3.8	0.6	73.0	7.6	95.6	75.4	324	11.7	93.5	356	178	279
Ferrisburg town	728	25.8	54.4	1.1	5.9	2.1	65.2	11.3	96.2	69.8	689	17.1	95.6	296	133	247
Goshen town	90	25.6	35.6	—	—	—	45.6	2.2	91.1	43.3	64	21.9	93.8	355	158	165
Granville town	124	31.5	50.0	—	—	—	41.9	1.6	86.3	59.7	97	28.9	93.8	247	142	185
Honcock town	163	19.0	58.3	3.1	3.1	4.3	60.1	4.9	85.9	63.2	112	11.6	89.3	256	140	206
Leicester town	456	23.0	37.5	2.6	5.7	2.6	52.9	7.9	85.1	62.1	272	19.5	92.3	266	125	236
Lincoln town	391	33.0	45.3	2.0	2.6	2.0	39.9	—	82.6	68.8	298	19.1	91.6	261	124	185
Middlebury town	2 231	22.1	46.6	12.2	85.5	57.5	76.3	9.9	96.5	55.4	2 142	26.0	87.3	374	193	236
Monkton town	384	51.0	31.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	56.3	4.2	97.7	63.5	382	21.2	99.5	320	144	228
New Haven town	419	28.4	54.9	1.9	5.0	2.4	62.3	15.0	96.4	62.5	403	24.6	96.8	321	150	233
Orwell town	336	22.6	62.8	—	0.3	16.4	76.5	1.5	95.2	75.0	290	11.7	93.1	329	154	209
Panton town	182	32.4	45.1	0.5	72.5	0.5	72.5	13.7	96.2	61.0	170	27.1	97.6	308	167	225
Ripton town	198	32.3	42.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	40.9	1.0	81.3	43.4	157	36.9	90.4	347	102	290
Salisbury town	290	25.9	43.8	1.4	1.4	3.1	63.4	7.9	97.2	71.4	274	15.7	97.4	307	171	204
Shoreham town	338	23.7	58.0	2.4	69.2	4.1	66.6	8.9	93.8	69.5	302	13.2	96.7	313	144	161
Starksboro town	495	51.9	27.9	—	19.6	3.2	65.3	6.7	91.5	61.4	455	25.3	94.5	332	142	250
Waltham town	135	44.4	33.3	—	15.6	8.9	67.4	11.1	95.6	63.0	128	26.6	100.0	298	96	308
Weybridge town	235	28.1	43.0	—	28.1	11.5	67.7	12.3	95.3	79.1	215	6.5	99.1	306	189	260
Whiting town	128	21.1	59.4	7.0	21.9	7.0	73.4	12.5	85.9	69.5	114	16.7	98.2	281	138	160
Bennington County	13 868	22.9	46.6	6.6	55.5	40.2	81.1	10.8	95.7	59.0	11 956	19.3	90.1	360	167	228
Arlington town	961	16.9	45.2	2.9	43.1	5.4	76.2	11.4	95.0	61.9	811	20.7	91.2	312	169	247
Bennington town	5 807	17.5	53.4	11.1	83.3	76.7	86.9	13.9	95.8	55.9	5 457	21.5	85.6	374	176	222
Dorset town	802	20.6	52.0	2.6	29.7	5.2	80.2	7.4	97.9	66.8	665	17.3	94.4	375	176	254
Glosterbury town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Landgrove town	54	50.0	37.0	—	...	...	68.5	...	88.9	66.7	48	20.8	89.6	363	167	90
Manchester town	1 563	23.5	45.8	9.7	64.9	42.4	83.3	8.8	97.4	62.1	1 251	19.2	93.3	426	161	228
Peru town	124	22.6	33.9	4.0	6.5	6.5	57.3	1.6	88.7	67.7	117	16.2	96.6	388	124	185
Pownal town	1 283	26.8	34.8	2.7	27.4	6.8	75.1	12.5	96.1	49.2	1 132	19.7	95.8	318	147	233
Readsboro town	399	27.8	64.4	6.8	46.6	43.1	69.4	3.3	86.7	52.6	241	16.2	88.4	352	154	170
Rupert town	267	18.7	56.9	—	—	—	62.2	6.4	94.0	69.3	242	10.7	90.9	243	151	124
Sandgate town	118	19.5	45.8	—	—	—	59.3	11.9	99.2	50.0	107	13.1	97.2	261	100	225
Searsburg town	29	6.9	37.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	58.6	—	69.0	24.1	29	13.8	100.0	300	88	...
Shoftsby town	1 162	25.2	39.3	—	42.7	5.9	78.6	11.7	96.6	60.9	1 061	16.0	94.8	355	170	259
Stomford town	254	15.7	45.7	—	—	—	70.9	5.1	97.6	68.1	252	7.5	98.0	347	190	254
Sunderland town	328	23.5	43.9	0.6	14.9	0.9	62.5	7.9	91.8	55.2	255	11.4	98.0	333	116	228
Winhall town	597	72.2	9.0	1.2	11.1	5.0	88.8	0.8	97.5	84.4	177	22.0	93.2	350	111	350
Woodford town	118	24.6	31.4	—	26.3	1.7	78.8	1.7	91.5	47.5	110	19.1	88.2	317	135	252
Caledonia County	10 169	21.8	59.4	10.0	55.8	43.5	69.3	5.1	94.8	58.0	9 225	20.0	87.9	296	148	190
Barnet town	605	18.2	61.7	1.0	26.9	1.7	63.8	3.5	93.2	71.4	461	11.9	92.4	285	135	195
Burke town	533	32.8	49.5	2.4	18.2	4.1	63.2	3.8	94.9	67.2	471	19.1	93.8	275	119	211
Danville town	677	26.9	56.7	3.0	29.1	9.6	61.4	2.8	95.1	66.3	603	16.9	95.2	321	151	162
Groton town	296	23.3	65.2	2.0	7.8	4.1	64.2	6.1	91.9	58.1	247	20.6	91.9	283	122	176
Hardwick town	1 081	21.2	65.6	11.0	70.6	57.8	71.2	4.3	96.3	57.1	928	19.8	83.9	276	152	164
Kirby town	93	45.2	46.2	—	3.2	7.5	59.1	5.4	94.6	67.7	93	8.6	97.8	270	138	185
Lyndon town	1 728	29.6	50.9	8.8	75.5	54.9	73.3	4.7	97.2	57.6	1 644	22.5	87.8	310	148	198
Newark town	109	39.4	29.4	—	0.9	—	45.9	1.8	78.0	52.3	102	14.7	97.1	230	88	181
Peachom town	222	14.4	69.8	—	20.7	5.9	59.9	1.8	91.9	71.2	201	17.4	91.0	308	176	203
Ryegate town	361	15.2	69.3	0.6	19.7	13.6	76.7	2.8	99.4	78.1	328	12.8	95.7	288	140	235
St. Johnsbury town	3 373	10.1	69.1	20.5	86.5	78.4	75.7	8.0	95.3	47.9	3 137	23.0	82.5	306	166	189
Sheffield town	140	32.9	51.4	1.4	7.1	4.3	47.1	3.6	85.0	74.3	133	21.8	80.5	225	113	219
Stannard town	52	32.7	42.3	—	—	—	28.8	—	90.4	51.9	44	4.5	86.4	219	88	—
Sutton town	238	38.2	41.6	—	13.4	3.8	52.9	0.8	87.8	60.9	221	15.4	93.2	243	116	227
Walden town	212	34.9	43.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	50.0	0.9	89.6	60.8	181	14.9	95.6	293	142	220
Waterford town	295	41.0	28.1	—	3.4	0.7	72.5	3.7	95.9	69.2	287	16.7	97.6	289	123	204
Wheelock town	154	50.6	38.3	3.2	20.1	3.2	57.1	1.9	90.3	55.8	144	23.6	96.5	310	75	185
Chittenden County	40 105	29.2	32.9	15.7	80.1	63.9	80.7	14.2	97.7	54.3	38 528	26.2	89.3	380	180	260
Bolton town	338	65.1	13.6	20.4	44.4	37.6	68.0	10.4	95.0	38.8	260	25.4	96.9	295	163	278
Buels gore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charlotte town	858	36.5	38.7	0.5	5.0	0.7	65.4	7.8	96.7	69.6	824	21.7	98.3	402	168	277
Colchester town	4 001	45.9	14.1	10.4	81.5	23.2	81.3	14.2	98.0	54.0	3 872	26.4	96.8	370	167	290
Essex town	4 826	39.7	18.4	16.0	86.8	60.8	85.2	15.5	98.5	59.8	4 684	23.6	95.4	389	173	289
Hinesburg town	937	45.1	28.1	1.3	33.8	20.3	64.9	5.3	95.8	60.8	895	22.7	96.0	360	165	282
Huntington town	391	37.9	35.5	—	17.6	0.8	56.0	3.8	90.8	60.1	381	19.9	92.4	303	129	288
Jericho town	1 048	48.0	26.8	—	49.0	1.0	75.8	9.2	99.1	83.9	1 029	15.5	99.1	409	189	306
Milton town	2 170	50.1	18.0	5.0	46.5	12.4	76.7	9.8	98.3	66.5	2 080	22.6	95.3	343	144	265
Richmond town	1 072	43.8	29.9	4.0	43.7	28.8	69.9	9.9	98.0	61.8	1 032	24.2	97.9	384	170	243
St. George town																

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Essex County	2 424	20.5	56.8	2.6	47.2	34.7	71.5	3.1	91.5	61.1	2 180	16.8	90.2	263	135	187
Averill town	11	—	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	54.5	18.2	...	...	...	...	...	—
Avery's gore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bloomfield town	78	14.1	74.4	—	48.7	14.1	52.6	2.6	93.6	51.3	65	9.2	92.3	185	115	130
Brighton town	574	12.9	72.8	4.5	79.6	64.5	76.3	3.3	92.9	63.9	504	17.3	81.9	260	145	186
Brunswick town	34	23.5	50.0	—	17.6	17.6	73.5	—	85.3	70.6	30	6.7	100.0	163	175	195
Canaan town	423	21.7	52.0	7.6	68.3	65.7	81.8	2.4	95.3	60.8	403	22.8	90.8	292	141	182
Candard town	412	28.4	45.1	1.2	8.0	1.2	64.3	3.2	90.5	64.3	380	18.4	95.0	264	127	208
East Haven town	87	28.7	21.8	—	41.4	27.6	73.6	—	73.6	63.2	81	22.2	91.4	289	157	...
Ferdinand town	10	40.0	20.0	—	—	—	20.0	—	60.0	40.0	...	...	...	...	...	—
Granby town	25	60.0	8.0	—	—	—	64.0	8.0	84.0	64.0	21	—	100.0	—	88	...
Guildhall town	93	15.1	68.8	—	47.3	—	84.9	3.2	91.4	60.2	81	13.6	96.3	292	150	285
Lemington town	43	14.0	51.2	—	—	—	88.4	—	93.0	60.5	40	5.0	95.0	218	130	...
Lewis town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lunenburg town	461	17.1	61.2	—	51.4	32.1	69.6	5.2	94.1	64.0	419	14.8	91.4	242	134	191
Maidstone town	59	45.8	49.2	—	—	—	47.5	3.4	100.0	52.5	34	—	100.0	242	128	...
Norton town	85	15.3	57.6	—	—	—	58.8	—	77.6	42.4	80	17.5	83.8	313	122	95
Victory town	29	37.9	27.6	—	10.3	—	44.8	—	86.2	27.6	27	7.4	100.0	263	69	...
Warner's grant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren's gore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin County	12 640	23.8	54.6	6.4	56.4	44.1	73.5	10.2	95.8	60.2	11 586	18.1	88.6	313	156	215
Bakersfield town	289	17.6	66.1	—	37.7	0.7	57.8	3.5	93.4	70.2	267	12.7	95.1	315	161	189
Berkshire town	387	25.3	62.5	1.0	17.8	3.6	65.1	3.4	93.3	72.4	337	17.8	94.4	260	117	197
Ensbury town	853	15.5	64.0	7.5	62.5	57.3	76.2	5.4	94.7	57.9	783	14.2	85.4	292	148	163
Fairfax town	563	37.5	46.5	1.8	38.5	16.2	71.6	7.3	96.6	77.1	548	15.9	95.4	356	171	228
Fairfield town	455	28.4	57.4	2.4	17.4	4.0	55.8	7.0	91.6	74.7	426	18.3	95.1	288	132	214
Fletcher town	226	34.1	47.8	0.9	0.9	—	55.3	2.7	90.7	60.6	208	19.2	96.6	295	138	225
Franklin town	330	25.8	58.2	—	26.1	—	64.8	4.2	91.8	79.1	305	21.3	94.8	304	167	188
Georgia town	861	47.5	25.1	—	19.0	0.8	69.0	10.9	98.0	74.8	835	18.1	97.0	354	160	305
Highgate town	773	32.2	43.9	1.7	7.0	2.7	62.9	12.2	95.9	67.7	736	15.1	94.4	270	141	238
Montgomery town	471	20.4	62.8	3.0	44.2	5.1	65.6	3.2	90.9	63.7	253	14.6	90.9	281	123	196
Richford town	860	11.5	75.3	3.7	74.0	67.7	71.3	3.4	95.7	65.1	764	16.6	85.3	245	133	180
St. Albans town	1 180	25.1	38.3	1.9	41.6	7.2	70.0	13.0	96.9	62.5	1 077	11.5	94.9	344	159	256
Sheldon town	485	25.6	54.8	—	35.3	18.1	67.6	10.3	96.3	68.0	465	14.6	92.9	288	143	222
Swanton town	1 830	32.2	40.7	2.8	67.8	59.2	82.1	17.0	97.4	58.8	1 746	15.9	88.0	289	154	236
Grand Isle County	1 913	27.8	43.6	0.5	32.6	9.3	66.0	5.4	94.7	65.6	1 603	16.7	94.3	301	143	236
Albion town	501	23.2	54.1	—	40.9	31.5	63.3	7.6	91.2	62.5	458	14.0	92.6	264	151	203
Grand Isle town	523	33.5	36.3	1.5	46.8	2.3	66.0	5.4	95.8	64.6	432	20.6	94.9	325	158	266
Isle La Motte town	158	25.9	40.5	1.3	1.3	3.2	61.4	1.9	91.1	70.3	135	17.0	96.3	288	102	...
North Hera town	290	30.7	39.0	—	0.7	1.0	65.5	4.5	96.9	69.7	163	16.6	98.2	290	138	219
South Hera town	441	25.2	44.4	—	38.5	—	71.2	5.0	97.1	65.8	415	15.4	93.5	333	144	259
Lamoille County	6 548	30.5	44.5	9.8	43.0	29.8	71.4	5.4	96.2	59.4	5 897	25.2	90.2	305	158	220
Belvidere town	76	40.8	44.7	—	—	—	39.5	6.6	84.2	60.5	73	13.7	93.2	204	88	...
Cambridge town	751	35.8	44.3	1.3	34.0	4.3	63.2	7.1	96.5	65.6	701	20.7	92.3	305	138	242
Eden town	223	29.1	48.0	4.5	5.4	5.8	51.1	2.7	93.7	59.2	203	16.3	93.1	277	136	211
Elmore town	167	35.3	34.7	2.4	13.2	2.4	40.1	3.0	89.2	52.7	149	16.1	98.7	300	153	160
Hyde Park town	722	37.3	44.2	0.7	32.7	17.9	66.3	6.5	96.8	71.2	673	16.2	94.5	294	153	261
Johnston town	869	32.6	49.3	20.3	60.9	52.9	72.4	5.1	93.7	53.7	811	36.4	87.7	301	151	210
Morris town	1 805	21.7	49.3	11.9	62.6	49.7	76.5	5.9	97.7	55.0	1 619	22.9	85.1	311	167	207
Stowe town	1 418	31.2	36.3	15.2	41.9	28.4	86.3	4.7	98.5	57.9	1 194	36.0	91.9	357	224	243
Waterville town	159	31.4	54.7	1.3	12.6	1.3	52.8	4.4	93.7	70.4	153	13.7	94.1	260	145	269
Walcott town	358	38.0	40.8	2.0	5.3	3.1	53.4	4.2	92.5	63.4	321	15.3	93.8	278	107	200
Orange County	8 196	27.1	50.6	4.2	32.9	20.9	65.0	5.2	93.5	59.7	7 762	19.6	92.6	307	148	211
Bradford town	829	27.9	47.5	4.8	64.3	40.4	69.4	9.3	95.2	56.2	789	22.6	88.0	313	159	201
Braintree town	406	40.6	35.7	2.7	18.5	4.9	63.3	7.6	95.1	54.9	384	20.8	96.1	282	141	220
Brookfield town	315	27.9	60.6	—	—	—	49.8	4.8	90.5	67.0	305	21.0	99.3	312	139	200
Chelsea town	392	24.5	56.6	—	30.4	31.1	58.2	2.3	86.7	59.9	379	12.1	93.1	277	143	213
Canino town	326	33.4	50.3	—	0.6	0.6	55.8	1.8	90.2	67.8	307	20.8	96.7	268	129	181
Fairlee town	334	16.2	48.2	6.6	58.7	13.2	80.8	7.8	97.0	51.8	314	32.5	96.8	348	155	232
Newbury town	673	19.0	65.4	4.9	46.8	14.1	70.3	8.6	94.7	59.7	607	17.3	90.9	314	154	196
Orange town	244	36.5	33.2	—	0.8	0.8	60.2	2.9	91.4	64.3	240	11.3	95.8	270	99	206
Randolph town	1 572	21.6	57.8	11.7	62.8	52.1	73.6	5.0	95.0	57.1	1 487	21.2	88.2	325	169	208
Stratford town	276	39.5	49.3	—	—	—	51.1	1.4	91.3	66.7	259	13.5	96.9	286	148	275
Thetford town	802	29.6	41.3	0.4	12.5	1.5	59.5	5.4	94.3	58.2	790	22.9	95.3	337	145	256
Topsham town	265	20.4	60.4	—	—	—	65.7	1.9	88.7	74.3	244	7.0	95.1	250	139	115
Tunbridge town	324	17.9	56.2	0.6	1.9	1.2	51.5	6.2	91.4	71.9	311	13.2	92.0	275	125	208
Vershire town	190	27.4	40.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	50.0	2.1	83.2	47.9	162	23.5	98.8	319	1	

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company						House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With o mort- gage			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms							
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Orleans County—Con.																
Ipswich town	280	34.3	46.8	—	23.2	4.6	61.8	—	93.9	66.4	266	15.0	95.9	238	124	211
Jay town	112	43.8	37.5	—	4.5	2.7	61.6	2.7	85.7	65.2	106	21.7	92.5	310	110	200
Lowell town	209	19.1	61.2	1.0	2.4	1.0	55.0	1.9	90.9	74.6	191	15.7	91.6	182	113	143
Morgan town	163	32.5	33.1	—	—	4.3	68.7	4.9	96.3	58.3	154	23.4	94.2	298	144	185
Newport town	423	25.8	47.5	2.1	27.9	14.4	65.7	3.8	96.2	73.5	402	17.4	96.5	267	137	225
Tray town	551	17.8	62.8	0.5	70.8	51.5	73.1	2.2	96.7	72.1	505	16.4	87.5	241	151	183
Westfield town	141	34.8	42.6	1.4	31.2	2.8	56.0	1.4	94.3	69.5	133	10.5	91.7	258	130	205
Westmore town	125	24.8	42.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	42.4	4.0	100.0	65.6	96	20.8	95.8	213	110	...
Rutland County	22 617	20.9	52.6	8.0	61.4	55.1	78.3	11.5	96.5	59.3	20 604	19.9	90.0	342	169	225
Benson town	254	22.4	54.7	4.7	4.7	17.7	62.2	11.0	92.5	68.1	224	15.2	96.9	330	119	197
Brandon town	1 486	19.1	58.3	5.8	76.2	55.3	71.1	11.6	96.4	58.1	1 388	20.2	88.8	335	154	207
Castleton town	1 158	39.5	35.1	10.0	32.7	46.9	78.6	15.2	97.8	54.8	1 083	24.0	95.6	376	180	225
Chittenden town	346	34.7	27.5	0.9	7.8	1.2	63.6	3.5	97.1	57.8	321	20.6	95.0	325	140	240
Clarendon town	913	35.2	32.9	4.2	7.6	5.5	71.5	10.5	96.9	57.7	819	20.5	95.7	332	159	236
Donby town	433	27.9	48.5	0.5	27.7	0.5	53.6	2.8	85.9	63.3	323	14.2	94.1	260	146	221
Fair Haven town	1 018	10.7	62.9	5.8	90.5	78.9	84.5	13.3	97.2	62.4	965	20.6	90.5	303	169	221
Hubbardston town	215	42.3	40.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	44.7	8.8	93.5	60.5	175	10.9	100.0	338	127	160
Iro town	125	32.8	52.8	—	1.6	1.6	69.6	5.6	97.6	57.6	125	31.2	97.6	342	164	206
Mendon town	384	37.5	21.4	4.9	19.0	4.9	74.7	9.9	99.2	58.9	363	21.2	97.5	340	157	282
Middletown Springs town	225	23.6	62.7	3.6	4.4	4.4	70.7	3.1	97.3	72.4	224	20.5	94.6	305	155	183
Mount Holly town	417	24.2	45.8	—	—	—	55.9	2.2	93.8	69.8	352	22.4	97.2	302	147	270
Mount Tabor town	97	18.6	32.0	—	52.6	—	48.5	5.2	90.7	56.7	83	13.3	95.2	265	135	150
Pawlet town	482	18.3	66.4	1.5	5.6	2.7	69.7	6.2	92.7	64.5	446	15.5	96.6	307	145	197
Pittsfield town	278	36.3	36.7	3.2	17.6	4.3	48.6	2.2	90.3	64.7	151	14.6	95.4	285	115	281
Pittsford town	1 013	19.7	53.6	5.1	63.4	28.3	76.7	9.9	96.2	57.7	956	21.5	94.6	312	161	239
Poultney town	1 145	18.9	63.1	4.8	49.0	47.8	83.8	11.8	94.7	61.6	1 039	11.0	87.3	324	176	198
Proctor town	742	3.5	78.0	0.3	93.7	91.1	87.9	16.2	98.8	72.6	720	15.1	92.9	334	173	234
Rutland town	1 154	36.4	22.4	2.9	40.7	16.1	77.7	18.1	100.0	74.7	1 087	16.6	95.7	376	138	248
Sherburne town	608	63.5	10.2	23.0	24.2	23.4	78.5	2.8	98.8	60.7	369	29.8	97.0	464	137	282
Shrewsbury town	336	31.8	39.9	1.5	10.7	1.5	62.8	4.8	88.7	61.3	289	15.9	95.5	310	136	250
Sudbury town	159	22.0	57.2	1.9	3.8	3.8	56.0	5.0	98.1	69.8	155	11.0	96.1	290	116	231
Tinmouth town	196	29.1	40.3	—	—	1.0	50.5	2.0	94.4	56.1	137	18.2	96.4	323	121	175
Wallingford town	783	21.6	58.1	0.9	46.9	36.7	67.3	9.1	93.5	70.9	621	12.9	93.6	338	158	246
Wells town	309	31.1	35.0	1.3	3.6	1.9	68.6	7.4	95.1	56.3	288	20.1	96.2	309	124	240
West Haven town	100	22.0	57.0	—	—	—	53.0	7.0	86.0	69.0	91	9.9	100.0	283	—	200
West Rutland town	900	11.3	66.1	3.1	83.9	80.2	77.9	11.7	96.7	70.2	837	15.1	90.3	337	181	224
Washington County	19 736	21.8	51.8	10.8	64.1	57.6	75.2	7.1	96.1	55.9	18 613	20.9	88.8	319	172	205
Borke town	2 335	22.3	37.2	1.0	73.1	72.2	76.5	4.8	98.2	77.5	2 256	13.6	95.7	317	176	223
Berlin town	900	36.2	27.3	5.9	23.7	20.2	81.6	8.7	97.1	49.8	858	14.8	94.8	280	159	226
Cobalt town	338	22.8	59.8	—	26.3	1.8	54.7	3.0	93.8	70.1	306	16.0	90.5	263	138	213
Colais town	452	27.4	49.6	—	11.5	0.4	57.1	4.4	88.9	58.2	422	19.7	92.9	317	130	207
Duxbury town	318	38.1	34.3	1.9	19.5	2.2	55.7	4.1	90.3	50.6	308	26.0	93.8	304	142	242
East Montpelier town	716	32.8	35.1	—	23.5	1.5	68.7	5.3	99.0	66.5	698	11.6	98.0	319	164	222
Fayston town	328	54.9	14.6	8.2	10.7	9.8	61.3	3.7	97.3	60.1	269	22.3	99.3	371	135	307
Marshfield town	426	25.1	51.9	3.5	34.3	20.2	48.4	3.8	89.0	63.1	408	15.0	96.3	284	100	174
Middlesex town	455	38.0	33.8	—	1.3	0.4	54.1	3.1	93.0	57.1	417	15.6	98.1	280	152	214
Moretown town	504	34.9	45.0	12.7	26.4	13.7	65.9	4.8	94.6	54.8	458	21.8	93.2	294	157	216
Northfield town	1 589	20.0	56.1	5.7	71.6	52.0	74.8	7.4	94.8	60.8	1 497	23.0	89.2	324	158	198
Plainfield town	455	19.6	56.7	12.5	52.3	47.5	54.3	3.7	91.6	54.5	427	23.7	92.7	314	160	200
Roxbury town	164	18.9	69.5	—	—	—	49.4	1.2	86.0	56.7	163	21.5	93.3	275	113	198
Waitsfield town	581	36.0	37.2	12.6	13.6	12.7	74.5	2.6	98.3	55.9	521	24.2	94.6	327	150	278
Warren town	457	42.9	28.2	4.4	11.2	6.3	57.1	3.9	98.7	63.5	374	31.0	96.8	367	113	298
Waterbury town	1 616	31.1	47.7	7.5	66.5	44.3	69.3	9.0	97.3	52.9	1 504	21.4	87.7	323	184	214
Woodbury town	246	35.4	46.7	—	2.0	—	46.3	2.0	84.6	55.7	220	17.7	95.0	249	114	190
Worcester town	281	32.7	46.6	—	17.8	1.4	50.2	2.5	92.9	57.7	250	22.8	93.6	292	150	182
Windham County	17 378	21.8	48.1	9.7	41.3	40.4	71.6	10.3	94.2	53.5	13 840	21.5	88.0	331	164	223
Athens town	83	24.1	25.3	—	—	—	56.6	3.6	90.4	37.3	73	24.7	90.4	230	125	185
Bottleboro town	4 808	11.9	60.6	20.9	87.7	86.3	84.5	19.3	97.2	44.4	4 580	23.2	80.5	367	202	218
Brookline town	134	26.9	33.6	—	—	—	55.2	2.2	96.3	61.2	118	22.0	95.8	293	163	217
Dover town	443	31.8	30.5	11.1	16.3	30.9	65.9	5.2	94.1	56.7	268	26.9	98.1	351	153	279
Dummerston town	684	25.6	37.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	59.6	15.6	94.9	57.3	574	17.2	96.5	281	149	225
Grafton town	267	24.0	51.7	—	—	—	65.5	5.6	94.4	70.4	257	17.5	96.5	300	148	235
Guilford town	629	30.8	37.5	—	0.8	0.5	63.6	4.9	94.1	55.2	544	20.0	97.4	323	141	262
Holifax town	227	22.9	40.1	—	—	—	44.9	2.2	85.9	55.5	184	15.2	96.7	239	128	215
Jomoico town	575	31.1	37.9	3.7	4.3											

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Windsor County—Con.

Baltimore town	68	27.9	26.5	—	—	—	41.2	5.9	98.5	55.9	66	15.2	95.5	297	175	...
Barnard town	545	27.3	47.3	2.0	3.9	2.0	54.7	3.3	93.4	65.1	309	16.2	92.9	325	154	284
Bethel town	778	27.0	54.2	7.3	45.8	24.0	55.4	5.5	88.7	54.4	621	21.1	90.2	303	141	186
Bridgewater town	343	19.0	55.7	2.0	3.8	14.6	57.7	1.2	89.2	67.3	320	15.9	90.3	317	128	254
Cavendish town	563	19.0	56.0	5.5	54.7	46.4	71.4	6.2	90.2	59.0	509	18.1	91.2	296	150	246
Chester town	1 083	18.9	50.6	4.2	47.4	42.6	63.4	9.1	95.0	53.2	1 010	17.1	92.8	329	173	224
Hartford town	3 192	30.2	42.2	15.4	73.5	69.5	82.1	11.7	96.1	51.4	2 958	25.6	90.9	371	172	235
Hartland town	883	34.4	38.3	2.2	13.1	3.1	62.6	5.7	94.8	62.6	824	20.9	96.6	352	149	271
Ludlow town	1 070	14.9	60.7	7.8	67.4	62.0	74.5	5.4	96.1	50.7	928	20.5	88.3	300	160	217
Norwich town	968	25.1	38.6	3.6	34.8	7.2	65.6	10.4	96.5	60.3	907	24.9	97.5	466	244	301

Plymouth town	432	37.3	31.0	5.1	10.6	5.1	56.5	3.5	93.5	56.9	166	16.9	91.6	317	112	231
Pamfret town	358	26.3	49.7	2.0	3.1	2.5	58.9	3.9	96.9	69.8	327	23.9	98.2	346	156	261
Reading town	255	19.2	56.9	—	2.0	2.0	64.3	7.1	92.5	62.7	241	14.9	97.5	331	168	189
Rochester town	662	26.9	43.7	5.6	29.0	22.7	70.2	3.0	92.3	54.2	417	22.3	86.8	341	159	201
Royalton town	968	29.5	49.1	6.0	26.4	18.4	64.6	2.7	93.5	52.7	804	25.7	92.8	311	140	234
Sharon town	404	37.4	36.6	0.5	4.0	0.5	45.8	5.2	84.2	51.5	297	25.6	97.6	333	140	272
Springfield town	4 015	11.7	42.4	10.9	74.8	64.8	82.9	12.3	97.9	54.6	3 834	17.3	88.3	315	168	207
Stockbridge town	356	40.2	26.4	8.7	9.8	8.7	71.6	4.8	91.6	63.8	192	14.6	94.8	288	96	275
Weathersfield town	979	32.6	25.9	1.1	15.1	1.6	63.9	9.1	96.0	53.1	914	20.7	95.8	343	140	237
Weston town	258	27.9	38.4	4.3	4.7	4.7	72.9	3.5	95.3	65.1	251	15.5	91.6	302	167	273

West Windsor town	468	52.6	31.2	1.9	17.5	16.9	69.0	1.3	99.4	71.6	292	17.1	96.9	343	155	302
Windsor town	1 560	7.9	63.8	14.6	84.9	79.6	80.2	7.8	97.0	48.0	1 475	17.4	86.6	305	185	201
Woodstock town	1 415	18.9	57.7	5.0	52.2	50.7	74.8	9.6	97.0	59.3	1 261	18.9	90.2	371	182	261

INCORPORATED PLACES

Albany village	77	18.2	72.7	—	87.0	2.6	54.5	1.3	88.3	80.5	67	20.9	88.1	250	150	225
Alburt village	179	19.0	63.7	—	96.1	83.8	81.6	14.5	95.0	62.6	166	13.3	90.4	280	166	213
Barre city	4 152	9.1	69.8	19.9	99.0	99.4	84.7	11.0	97.0	45.7	4 003	23.6	80.7	328	171	194
Barton village	459	16.8	70.8	14.6	95.4	82.8	85.8	6.5	97.6	59.0	416	23.6	81.5	278	138	173
Bellows Falls village	1 483	5.2	78.8	16.7	99.6	98.7	84.8	14.6	96.2	47.7	1 359	24.9	73.4	317	170	216
Bradford village	333	14.1	67.6	8.1	97.9	92.5	82.9	9.6	96.1	47.4	317	33.1	76.0	299	173	186
Bristol village	685	14.0	63.5	6.7	99.1	12.7	75.9	8.2	98.0	57.8	660	22.7	81.1	332	180	219
Burlington city	13 706	10.8	53.3	25.5	100.0	98.5	84.4	13.8	96.8	41.9	13 107	31.6	79.1	355	182	243
Cabot village	87	8.0	86.2	—	93.1	6.9	72.4	2.3	100.0	81.6	75	6.7	93.3	242	165	193
Cambridge village	98	5.1	82.7	2.0	88.8	16.3	64.3	6.1	98.0	48.0	92	40.2	90.2	250	132	208

Derby Center village	223	21.5	55.6	21.5	96.4	51.6	78.5	4.5	99.1	57.4	209	20.6	92.3	326	170	203
Derby Line village	350	5.1	66.0	19.4	98.9	95.7	81.4	3.1	98.9	56.6	330	15.5	90.3	342	157	172
Ensbury Falls village	524	10.1	75.6	10.1	98.7	90.8	85.5	5.7	95.4	53.8	499	13.2	81.2	302	162	162
Essex Junction village	2 547	27.5	24.0	17.6	99.6	96.5	87.7	17.3	98.7	54.8	2 480	24.7	93.6	362	167	274
Hardwick village	652	11.8	75.9	18.3	98.5	95.1	79.4	3.8	94.6	56.6	560	25.4	79.8	263	159	159
Hyde Park village	199	17.6	64.8	2.5	91.5	55.3	78.4	11.6	97.0	64.8	184	20.7	92.9	338	170	263
Jacksonville village	115	—	82.6	—	1.7	6.1	70.4	1.7	95.7	65.2	99	17.2	91.9	288	140	258
Jeffersonville village	181	29.3	49.2	4.4	89.0	7.2	75.1	8.3	93.9	59.7	172	16.3	82.6	297	160	240
Jericho village	394	46.7	19.0	—	94.2	1.3	76.4	11.4	99.2	85.8	388	15.2	99.0	410	192	350
Johnson village	436	20.0	54.1	24.8	92.9	81.0	77.1	6.2	95.0	41.7	406	42.4	79.3	292	153	208

Ludlow village	643	3.3	80.6	11.8	99.4	97.7	82.0	4.0	96.4	47.1	535	24.5	81.9	285	169	214
Lyndonville village	599	6.8	79.6	13.7	98.2	96.8	77.6	6.8	98.2	51.9	569	24.3	79.6	318	170	196
Manchester village	298	8.4	73.5	3.0	86.9	62.4	90.9	10.7	99.7	76.8	229	20.5	88.6	618	250+	311
Marshfield village	105	6.7	86.7	—	85.7	46.7	58.1	3.8	88.6	62.9	97	22.7	92.8	279	144	217
Milton village	461	23.0	44.5	8.7	96.5	26.7	78.3	9.5	97.4	69.2	445	25.4	91.2	336	160	245
Mantpelier city	3 423	10.4	62.7	21.7	96.0	96.3	91.5	7.9	97.2	48.8	3 254	24.2	82.5	349	205	202
Morrisville village	863	7.3	73.6	19.2	99.1	95.6	80.9	9.2	97.9	43.2	787	28.1	77.3	326	177	203
Newbury village	167	4.2	80.2	3.0	96.4	9.0	76.0	6.0	98.8	70.1	162	21.6	94.4	320	179	223
Newfane village	64	6.3	68.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	65.6	3.1	93.8	60.9	54	24.1	88.9	292	175	229
Newport city	1 907	11.4	70.4	14.1	98.3	91.6	83.0	5.3	98.2	53.1	1 797	27.0	81.2	296	165	186

North Bennington village	452	7.5	74.3	6.6	93.4	83.0	85.8	18.8	96.0	60.0	423	22.0	88.9	359	179	240
Northfield village	786	9.9	72.9	9.9	97.2	92.7	83.5	7.9	97.5	56.6	736	23.9	83.2	288	154	205
North Tray village	302	6.3	80.5	1.0	94.0	92.4	79.1	1.0	96.0	70.2	265	14.7	83.4	233	164	166
North Westminster village	109	3.7	81.7	3.7	43.1	11.0	75.2	11.0	96.3	67.0	101	18.8	93.1	263	158	218
Old Bennington village	139	20.9	63.3	1.4	75.5	69.8	92.1	10.8	99.3	79.9	123	15.4	98.4	595	250+	417
Orleans village	430	4.0	84.4	7.7	98.4	92.3	80.0	8.4	96.0	59.3	394	22.3	80.5	256	168	178
Perkinsville village	69	11.6	58.0	—	2.9	—	69.6	11.6	97.1	78.3	68	10.3	97.1	318	150	...
Pittsford village	267	2.2	80.5	3.7	98.9	78.7	84.6	14.2	100.0	56.2	262	18.3	92.4	311	184	245
Plainfield village	241	12.4	73.9	24.5	99.6	97.1	65.1	8.3	98.3	49.8	226	28.3	88.9	298	148	183
Poultney village	509	2.6	84.5	4.7	99.2	96.7	87.8	11.8	97.4	62.9	482	17.0	82.6	297	171	209

Proctorsville village	224	7.1	70.1	10.7	88.4	80.8	82.1	7.1	89.7	55.4	210	26.7	86.2	287	179	254
Randolph village	874	13.5	68.0	18.0	96.2	86.4	80.0	4.0	96.1	51.1	820	22.8	83.3	325	178	197
Readsboro village	188	2.1	97.9	10.1	86.7	86.2	74.5	5.9	96.8	62.2	157	13.4	84.1	313	166	167
Richford village	592	5.9	86.7	5.1	99.5	97.3	76.4	4.6	95.8	60.8	535	20.6	82.2	249	138	181
Richmond village	312	11.2	63.8	11.2	96.5	87.5	76.6	6.4	93.3	59.6	301	27.2	94.7	322	178	239
Rutland city	7 341	10.8	61.7	15.2	99.7	98.9	89.7	14.1	97.8	51.3	6 973	23.0	83.2	369	191	225
St. Albans city	3 077	11.7	69.5	18.9	99.9	99.5	83.5	12.4	96.4	41.9	2 836	25.6	78.7	349	185	213
Saxtons River village	246	4.1	80.1	1.2	29.7	70.3	76.0	6.5	98.4	71.5	224	17.0	94.6	320	148	193
South Burlington city	3 949	32.3	9.1	21.0	95.4	92.1	90.1	22.0	99.4	56.2	3 819	27.8	95.6	394	191	337
Stowe village	308	21.4	67.5	35.4	96.8	89.9	89.3	6.8	98.7	36.7	281	49.1	75.8	364	205	220

Swanton village	-----
Vergennes city	-----
Waterbury village	-----
Wells River village	-----
West Burke village	-----
Westminster village	-----
Winooski city	-----

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort- gage		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	With o mort- gage				Not mort- gaged		
567	2.8	81.1	8.5	97.4	95.9	88.2	11.8	96.1	52.2	510	26.1	86.1	389	219	267

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Woodstock village -----

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, con-

duct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL B-1

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing

questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enu-

merated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai; which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used;

however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person’s parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person’s mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person’s mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a “regular” school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time

of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

“Percent high school graduates” includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: “Very well,” “Well,” “Not well,” or “Not at all.”

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person’s main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term “health condition” refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were

either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status In 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at

the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub

or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an "individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) non-portable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is

generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied

housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$20,000" and "\$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$100" and "\$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone

else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of

utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
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 Residence on Census Day C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this

calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are,

nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval (\$75,000+) will appear in the table as $\$75,000 \times 1.5 = \$112,500$.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that

could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence

intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the town of Colchester, 6,185 persons out of all 9,410 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the town of Colchester with a percent-in-sample of 15.8 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.8 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 6,185 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(6,185) \left(1 - \frac{6,185}{12,629}\right)} =$$

126 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Colchester town is 12,629.

The standard error of the estimated 6,185 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 126 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 126 for the total persons 16 years and over in Colchester town who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 65.7. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus the standard error for the estimated 65.7 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $1.1 \times 1.0 = 1.1$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 6,185 persons 16 years and over in Colchester town who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 126. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be :

$$[6,185 - 2 (126)] \text{ to } [6,185 + 2 (126)]$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$5,933 \text{ to } 6,437.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Essex town aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 7,365, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 10,410. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 70.7 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.0 percent. Table D lists Essex town with a percent-in-sample of 16.4 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (70.7 percent) is 1.0 x 1.0 = 1.0.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Essex town and Colchester town of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two towns is:

$$70.7 - 65.7 = 5.0 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se (5.0) = \sqrt{(Se (70.7))^2 + (Se (65.7))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(1.0)^2 + (1.1)^2}$$

$$= 1.5 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[5.0 - 2 (1.5)] \text{ to } [5.0 + 2 (1.5)]$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$2.0 \text{ to } 8.0.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
-------	----------------------------------------------

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	----------------------------------------------------------

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	----------------------------------------------------------

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	----------------------------------------------------------

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	----------------------------------------------------------

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the num-

ber of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

*OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**Stage I—Type of Household*

<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into

the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.

- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain

inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons

with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristic	[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]		
	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.3	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	2.3	2.1	1.2
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.9	1.6	0.9
HOUSING			
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Heating equipment.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

(An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State -----	511 456	30.3	223 199	32.1	24	14 689	14 893	17 100	17 312
SMSA'S									
Burlington, Vt.-----	114 070	19.9	41 198	20.3	55	17 197	17 868	20 542	21 281
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS									
Addison County -----	29 406	38.7	12 002	41.4	92	14 422	15 077	16 204	16 892
Addison town -----	889	50.7	465	48.8	532	11 732	15 132	12 582	16 724
Bridport town -----	997	48.2	432	48.8	497	13 112	16 197	14 161	17 283
Bristol town -----	3 293	34.5	1 225	35.0	230	11 823	13 623	13 247	15 401
Cornwall town -----	993	47.3	341	48.1	641	16 391	19 188	17 958	20 392
Ferrisburg town -----	2 117	49.3	1 023	49.7	365	14 420	16 110	16 102	18 113
Goshen town -----	163	52.8	111	50.5	1 369	13 498	22 127	17 118	23 165
Gronville town -----	288	49.0	201	49.8	924	11 866	16 636	12 479	17 190
Hancock town -----	334	55.7	198	48.5	486	11 466	14 002	12 706	14 681
Leicester town -----	803	45.8	548	48.9	515	11 164	14 376	11 697	15 615
Lincoln town -----	870	47.9	456	48.7	470	12 120	14 838	13 321	16 428
Middlebury town -----	7 574	15.6	2 234	16.0	190	14 385	16 923	17 302	20 799
Monkton town -----	1 201	47.5	434	47.9	407	15 536	17 900	16 000	18 581
New Haven town -----	1 217	45.9	425	48.7	483	14 502	16 409	15 656	17 435
Orwell town -----	901	48.6	471	48.2	546	13 257	14 993	14 033	16 469
Panton town -----	537	52.0	216	48.6	711	11 058	15 985	12 244	17 304
Ripton town -----	327	51.7	281	48.0	1 176	9 735	14 006	13 316	18 640
Salisbury town -----	881	48.1	550	48.7	528	13 433	15 962	13 834	17 241
Shoreham town -----	972	46.8	441	48.5	581	13 660	16 262	14 064	16 731
Storrsboro town -----	1 336	50.0	607	48.8	404	12 969	14 739	13 489	15 568
Waltham town -----	394	48.0	139	48.2	748	14 269	18 139	15 430	19 213
Weybridge town -----	667	50.8	245	49.8	554	16 142	18 647	17 304	19 750
Whiting town -----	379	49.1	135	48.1	976	12 140	18 780	14 250	20 805
Bennington County -----	33 345	28.8	15 597	31.4	97	14 371	15 072	16 485	17 280
Arlington town -----	2 184	48.4	990	47.7	375	13 058	15 084	15 025	16 756
Bennington town -----	15 815	19.5	5 815	19.1	134	13 235	14 544	15 630	17 274
Dorset town -----	1 648	47.6	986	47.4	622	15 879	18 795	18 738	22 049
Glostenbury town -----	3	33.3	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Landgrove town -----	121	51.2	126	45.2	2 382	10 350	19 650	13 483	31 262
Manchester town -----	3 261	21.3	1 634	21.3	337	14 218	16 742	16 368	19 716
Peru town -----	312	40.4	468	46.6	1 566	12 865	19 457	16 133	24 700
Pownal town -----	3 269	16.2	1 397	15.4	206	13 159	16 433	14 314	18 293
Readsboro town -----	638	46.4	417	48.7	567	15 226	17 639	16 639	20 216
Rupert town -----	605	53.1	371	49.3	772	12 444	15 681	14 554	19 896
Sandgate town -----	234	47.9	241	50.2	1 077	11 088	15 554	11 228	15 499
Seorsburg town -----	72	43.1	89	48.3	1 401	8 449	11 618	8 824	15 882
Shoffsbury town -----	3 001	47.8	1 181	48.6	333	15 946	16 981	16 918	18 634
Stonford town -----	773	49.5	292	47.3	671	16 050	19 323	16 618	20 020
Sunderland town -----	768	48.3	381	49.1	467	13 445	16 521	15 162	18 085
Winhall town -----	327	40.1	957	46.0	1 359	13 284	22 131	13 566	26 557
Woodford town -----	314	52.9	246	49.6	662	9 844	13 769	10 834	14 791
Coledonio County -----	25 808	32.8	11 611	34.6	92	12 793	13 470	14 838	15 693
Barnet town -----	1 338	49.1	732	49.9	486	11 230	13 334	12 562	14 448
Burke town -----	1 385	49.0	616	49.8	348	12 985	15 350	14 621	16 575
Oonville town -----	1 705	50.2	898	49.4	413	15 122	16 796	16 353	18 231
Groton town -----	667	48.3	463	49.9	381	12 005	14 346	13 890	16 326
Hardwick town -----	2 613	33.6	1 155	33.9	214	9 095	11 113	10 328	12 838
Kirby town -----	282	48.6	113	51.3	844	9 924	17 172	13 164	19 336
Lyndon town -----	4 924	24.0	1 753	25.9	189	12 115	14 120	14 489	16 846
Newark town -----	280	56.4	252	50.4	653	10 481	12 495	10 999	14 673
Peocham town -----	531	47.6	401	47.9	965	11 192	14 950	11 735	17 840
Ryegate town -----	1 000	48.5	472	48.3	403	12 363	14 556	13 169	15 311
St. Johnsbury town -----	7 938	17.0	3 377	16.4	173	12 543	14 200	15 368	18 179
Sheffield town -----	435	47.8	178	48.9	530	7 792	11 932	10 729	15 257
Stonnard town -----	142	42.3	76	47.4	1 658	10 992	20 184	12 369	23 190
Sutton town -----	667	47.2	303	49.8	637	12 676	15 931	13 292	16 972
Walden town -----	575	50.3	323	48.6	511	10 926	15 126	12 131	16 351
Waterford town -----	882	47.1	324	48.5	624	14 249	16 696	15 312	17 679
Wheelock town -----	444	48.4	175	48.0	673	11 587	14 700	11 493	14 589
Chittenden County -----	115 534	20.2	41 347	20.4	55	17 246	17 901	20 586	21 325
Balton town -----	715	51.2	359	47.6	734	15 423	17 808	15 736	18 830
Buels gore -----	9	-	8	12.5	...	...	...	...	...
Charlotte town -----	2 561	49.2	1 043	48.6	463	20 596	23 122	21 867	24 978
Colchester town -----	12 629	15.8	4 566	16.1	147	17 280	19 196	18 953	21 372
Essex town -----	14 392	16.4	4 826	16.3	159	21 217	23 373	23 408	25 758
Hinesburg town -----	2 690	48.4	1 025	48.7	357	15 359	17 264	16 267	18 450
Huntington town -----	1 161	47.8	448	48.4	455	13 528	16 007	15 370	18 177
Jericho town -----	3 575	30.2	1 079	28.5	275	21 101	24 035	22 654	25 445
Milton town -----	6 829	23.1	2 321	22.8	176	16 087	18 072	16 952	19 337
Richmond town -----	3 159	24.9	1 071	26.1	302	18 256	21 924	19 606	23 458
St. George town -----	677	51.1	241	50.2	707	16 142	19 448	16 361	20 217
Shelburne town -----	5 000	15.3	1 719	16.1	315	21 695	27 152	24 198	29 920
Underhill town -----	2 172	48.1	751	48.5	372	20 859	23 733	22 100	25 001
Westford town -----	1 413	49.6	468	49.1	549	16 834	19 759	17 767	21 485
Williston town -----	3 843	15.5	1 284	16.4	380	21 322	25 479	21 969	26 464

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Essex County	6 313	47.2	3 704	45.2	167	11 909	12 911	13 700	14 956
Averill town	15	46.7	131	50.4	...	...	...	...	...
Avery's gore	—	—	8	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Bloomfield town	188	43.1	128	34.4	805	8 743	15 486	10 251	16 385
Brighton town	1 557	48.6	701	48.1	299	10 904	12 917	12 821	15 014
Brunswick town	82	45.1	69	46.4	1 447	11 762	17 102	14 568	18 909
Concord town	1 196	46.3	505	45.7	423	11 693	14 292	13 639	16 601
Concord town	1 125	48.0	616	49.2	311	12 716	14 784	13 697	15 907
East Haven town	280	51.4	122	49.2	619	8 415	12 902	9 803	14 868
Ferdinand town	12	50.0	69	50.7	...	...	...	...	...
Granby town	70	45.7	47	48.9	815	7 971	17 029	7 971	14 529
Guildhall town	202	42.1	130	44.6	953	6 823	16 530	10 693	21 114
Lemington town	108	51.9	52	46.2	1 589	10 055	14 754	10 375	15 406
Lewis town	—	—	51	49.0	...	...	...	...	...
Lunenburg town	1 138	46.3	566	48.1	508	11 666	14 251	12 924	15 718
Maidstone town	100	36.0	238	10.5	844	4 119	13 675	2 470	15 913
Norton town	184	48.4	171	49.7	948	8 121	15 096	9 713	16 879
Victory town	56	53.6	63	49.2	885	6 600	10 950	7 670	14 830
Warner's grant	—	—	1	—	...	...	...	...	...
Warren's gore	—	—	36	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin County	34 788	33.7	14 460	32.4	87	13 649	14 401	15 666	16 505
Bakersfield town	852	48.4	348	45.1	596	12 334	15 018	12 938	16 055
Berkshire town	1 116	51.2	419	48.4	544	11 709	13 851	12 464	14 397
Enosburg town	2 070	45.9	902	44.3	310	11 355	13 066	14 090	15 978
Fairfax town	1 805	49.1	576	48.8	427	16 565	20 192	18 189	21 327
Fairfield town	1 493	48.1	564	47.7	361	13 206	15 978	13 929	16 841
Fletcher town	626	46.0	288	48.3	683	12 949	15 656	13 535	18 383
Franklin town	1 006	47.3	627	48.0	619	12 765	15 695	13 725	17 296
Georgio town	2 818	49.1	1 053	47.9	266	17 572	19 556	18 548	20 379
Highgate town	2 493	49.2	926	47.9	272	13 022	15 211	13 942	16 083
Montgomery town	681	43.5	485	45.6	560	9 010	11 953	10 025	13 344
Richford town	2 206	51.4	878	48.3	288	10 796	12 329	12 298	14 248
St. Albans town	3 555	16.5	1 662	16.3	306	15 334	18 968	16 817	21 012
Sheldon town	1 618	48.2	488	47.7	390	13 941	17 037	14 952	17 879
Swanton town	5 141	15.7	2 167	15.7	222	12 565	16 230	13 674	18 136
Grand Isle County	4 613	49.4	3 556	48.4	238	14 044	15 485	15 363	16 940
Albion town	1 352	49.6	943	49.1	349	10 798	12 791	12 344	14 372
Grand Isle town	1 238	49.5	723	48.8	501	15 580	17 950	16 337	18 866
Isle La Motte town	393	47.8	324	47.5	924	10 010	13 809	12 562	16 274
North Hero town	442	53.2	734	47.8	779	15 730	19 791	15 949	19 909
South Hero town	1 188	48.1	832	48.2	475	14 967	17 687	16 615	19 066
Lamoille County	16 767	35.8	7 537	34.7	123	12 698	13 778	15 340	16 193
Belvidere town	218	44.5	140	46.4	1 101	10 160	13 988	11 080	15 520
Cambridge town	2 019	46.4	845	47.5	404	14 107	16 307	16 302	18 646
Eden town	612	48.5	350	48.9	629	11 754	14 916	12 683	16 781
Elmore town	421	44.4	303	47.9	880	11 905	14 880	13 528	17 097
Hyde Park town	2 021	48.2	773	47.3	274	13 037	15 100	14 455	16 518
Johnson town	2 581	33.5	896	31.9	286	10 248	12 822	13 474	16 357
Morristown town	4 448	29.1	1 787	28.5	211	11 605	13 706	13 399	16 000
Stowe town	2 991	20.2	1 823	20.6	366	12 493	15 941	16 354	19 618
Waterville town	470	53.8	196	46.4	773	11 555	17 345	11 852	18 451
Walcott town	986	49.9	424	48.1	310	10 623	13 024	11 387	14 553
Orange County	22 739	44.9	10 483	46.0	94	12 551	13 184	14 192	14 868
Bradford town	2 191	44.7	955	46.2	333	12 101	14 507	14 235	16 082
Braintree town	1 065	48.9	507	48.5	318	11 522	13 651	12 386	14 986
Brookfield town	959	48.5	457	49.2	563	14 426	17 005	14 578	17 269
Chelsea town	1 091	47.0	510	48.6	422	10 832	13 044	12 543	14 957
Coninth town	904	52.1	512	48.6	459	11 538	13 870	12 141	15 090
Fairlee town	770	49.4	460	48.9	452	11 657	13 840	13 256	16 099
Newbury town	1 699	48.9	977	47.9	318	11 025	12 915	12 941	14 813
Orange town	752	49.6	276	48.2	375	11 719	15 161	13 091	16 204
Randolph town	4 689	32.4	1 669	33.8	192	11 476	13 406	13 925	16 201
Stratford town	731	44.0	412	48.5	676	11 447	15 079	12 855	15 402
Thetford town	2 188	45.8	1 085	48.3	360	13 706	15 652	15 171	17 651
Topsham town	767	51.2	395	47.8	529	11 015	13 430	11 681	15 242
Tunbridge town	925	48.2	499	48.9	438	11 129	13 392	11 703	14 596
Vershire town	442	52.9	275	48.7	598	10 301	12 871	11 211	14 749
Washington town	855	53.0	384	50.0	389	12 013	14 471	12 998	15 850
West Fairlee town	427	47.3	249	47.4	642	9 914	13 282	10 657	13 957
Williamstown town	2 284	48.9	861	48.7	306	12 423	13 829	13 474	14 897
Orleans County	23 440	37.2	11 175	37.9	97	12 128	12 809	13 963	14 708
Albany town	705	52.9	315	48.6	718	11 411	14 000	12 335	15 204
Barton town	2 990	39.8	1 291	39.0	243	10 912	12 567	12 854	14 620
Brownington town	708	46.6	285	48.4	323	9 101	11 381	9 838	12 328
Charleston town	851	47.7	440	46.6	536	10 483	13 338	11 446	14 240
Coventry town	674	51.3	236	47.9	699	11 829	15 515	12 444	16 293
Craftsbury town	844	50.7	394	50.0	575	10 335	13 161	11 890	15 546
Derby town	4 222	26.5	1 786	25.8	240	12 896	15 077	14 750	17 603
Glover town	843	47.1	535	48.2	444	10 812	13 273	11 939	14 895
Greensboro town	677	51.4	588	48.8	580	9 504	12 078	11 425	14 572
Holland town	473	45.2	233	47.2	516	11 348	15 074	12 545	15 267

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Orleans County—Con.

Ipswich County—Cont.									
Ipswich town	870	50.3	291	47.8	385	10 737	13 252	11 433	15 327
Jay town	302	46.0	196	49.0	741	10 684	14 376	11 536	18 901
Lowell town	573	47.8	222	49.1	541	9 858	12 022	10 398	12 902
Morgan town	460	40.4	526	48.1	655	12 765	16 526	15 420	19 938
Newport town	1 319	49.4	527	48.4	526	12 579	14 621	13 684	15 786
Troy town	1 498	50.7	565	49.2	335	11 352	13 037	12 549	14 395
Westfield town	418	45.5	232	49.1	872	11 884	17 009	14 129	19 186
Westmore town	257	47.9	503	48.3	1 249	10 461	14 215	11 506	15 904
Rutland County									
Benson town	58 347	29.1	25 778	30.5	66	14 453	15 068	16 786	17 357
Brandon town	739	47.9	360	48.3	527	10 670	13 420	11 159	15 251
Castleton town	4 194	14.9	1 519	15.2	179	11 054	14 242	12 408	16 093
Chittenden town	3 637	15.1	1 706	15.4	208	12 462	16 060	15 026	18 561
Clarendon town	927	48.1	449	47.9	551	15 364	18 245	17 399	20 925
Donby town	2 372	47.1	931	46.9	270	15 348	16 989	16 673	18 733
Fair Haven town	992	46.0	468	45.3	396	10 745	13 827	11 696	15 505
Hubbardtown	2 819	15.8	1 070	16.7	243	12 562	16 250	15 260	18 862
Iro town	490	46.1	486	49.0	652	12 937	16 079	13 049	16 598
Mendon town	354	48.3	146	48.6	735	12 144	17 176	13 002	18 329
Middletown Springs town	1 056	47.0	535	45.0	700	17 348	20 947	19 310	22 593
Mount Holly town	603	48.9	275	48.4	699	12 330	17 109	14 055	20 095
Mount Tabor town	938	47.0	618	44.5	511	13 433	15 772	15 198	17 132
Pawlet town	211	43.6	99	42.4	1 795	7 635	14 411	8 822	17 795
Pittsfield town	1 244	50.2	568	49.8	467	12 073	14 038	13 965	16 259
Pittsford town	396	44.9	298	38.9	1 050	11 981	17 847	12 203	18 827
Poultney town	2 590	49.3	1 077	49.1	309	13 735	15 331	15 318	16 598
Proctor town	3 196	33.7	1 423	28.3	284	13 068	15 249	15 737	18 152
Rutland town	1 998	49.2	745	49.3	388	15 912	17 303	17 627	19 700
Sherburne town	3 300	16.6	1 154	15.5	360	18 965	22 984	20 674	24 525
Shrewsbury town	891	42.1	1 111	46.9	824	14 843	20 194	17 380	22 461
Sudbury town	866	48.3	374	45.5	719	14 337	17 347	14 997	18 659
Tinnmouth town	380	50.5	290	47.6	805	11 441	15 432	11 848	16 529
Wallingford town	406	44.1	273	45.4	703	10 806	14 833	11 905	16 522
Wells town	1 893	42.2	804	45.6	284	14 652	16 692	16 032	18 133
West Haven town	815	45.9	654	48.6	448	15 133	17 308	16 272	18 851
West Rutland town	253	45.8	101	46.5	1 267	11 126	18 070	11 288	19 231
Washington County	2 351	46.7	903	44.2	265	13 520	15 749	16 860	19 359
Washington County									
Berre town	52 393	28.9	22 113	30.9	71	14 054	14 710	16 673	17 338
Berlin town	7 090	15.4	2 335	16.0	196	16 523	19 794	18 302	21 490
Cabot town	2 454	47.4	918	47.2	332	13 885	15 638	15 623	17 601
Colais town	958	47.7	449	48.1	454	10 228	13 175	12 268	14 883
Duxbury town	1 207	47.1	573	47.3	477	14 471	17 233	17 068	19 532
East Montpelier town	877	49.5	403	48.9	507	13 062	16 393	15 089	19 102
Fayston town	2 205	48.8	730	48.6	358	15 865	17 411	17 185	20 352
Morshfield town	657	44.7	701	47.5	763	13 709	16 439	14 512	17 413
Middlesex town	1 267	50.6	494	48.0	328	11 824	14 048	12 638	15 081
Moretown town	1 235	47.3	484	46.3	425	14 541	16 990	14 788	18 130
Northfield town	1 221	49.1	544	48.0	500	13 001	15 500	15 574	18 339
Plainfield town	5 435	28.5	1 704	30.7	197	13 350	15 762	16 052	17 884
Roxbury town	1 249	48.1	457	49.7	492	11 645	13 867	13 442	16 608
Waitsfield town	452	51.5	229	48.9	668	10 752	12 973	11 817	14 972
Warren town	1 300	45.3	684	45.9	579	14 050	16 353	15 969	18 429
Waterbury town	956	43.7	1 337	48.6	699	12 134	15 332	12 731	17 201
Woodbury town	4 465	29.4	1 658	30.2	231	13 714	15 552	15 003	17 276
Worcester town	573	46.1	523	48.4	506	9 622	12 684	10 048	13 932
Windham County	727	50.1	301	47.8	645	11 669	14 139	12 090	14 777
Windham County									
Athens town	36 933	33.0	19 561	36.0	90	13 333	14 059	16 188	16 865
Brattleboro town	250	48.8	135	48.9	635	7 748	11 153	8 218	15 173
Brookline town	11 886	16.6	4 866	16.0	170	12 270	14 476	16 352	18 546
Dover town	310	47.4	205	48.8	1 242	10 719	17 134	12 126	21 374
Dummerston town	666	45.3	831	48.4	688	11 438	15 424	12 434	16 456
Grafton town	1 574	41.0	711	42.1	475	15 137	17 806	16 370	18 936
Guilford town	604	48.3	360	44.7	743	12 729	15 856	14 387	18 423
Hallofax town	1 532	48.8	645	49.1	541	14 482	16 987	16 082	19 202
Jomoico town	488	45.1	397	47.4	568	9 799	12 362	10 179	13 239
Londonderry town	681	48.8	737	47.9	609	10 720	12 731	12 101	14 899
Morlboro town	1 510	44.3	993	42.2	524	15 035	17 465	16 186	18 757
Newfane town	695	47.6	388	49.2	630	11 732	16 286	15 291	20 149
Putney town	1 129	48.1	725	44.3	565	13 881	17 119	16 118	19 229
Rockingham town	1 850	49.0	847	48.5	352	12 861	14 435	14 644	16 490
Somersett town	5 538	18.6	2 336	18.6	168	11 874	14 580	15 328	17 767
Strotton town	2	—	22	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Townshend town	122	44.3	351	49.6	3 218	8 542	27 395	12 463	59 309
Vernon town	849	49.5	518	47.3	539	9 891	13 028	12 969	16 268
Wordsboro town	1 175	49.7	428	48.1	409	14 429	17 084	17 062	20 519
Westminster town	505	48.3	547	48.3	458	11 018	13 896	11 820	16 109
Whitingham town	2 493	47.3	986	48.4	299	12 747	15 550	15 285	17 671
Wilmington town	1 043	51.3	582	48.1	557	12 826	15 259	14 606	16 810
Windham town	1 808	45.0	1 645	48.3	391	11 857	13 988	14 278	16 226
Windsor County	223	49.8	306	47.1	855	9 519	14 279	10 744	15 448
Windsor County									
Andover town	51 030	30.8	24 275	32.4	80	15 082	15 644	17 452	18 151
Brattleboro town	350	51.4	229	48.9	589	12 695	17 847	15 041	19 770

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Windsor County—Con.									
Baltimore town	181	46.4	78	46.2	769	14 981	24 079	16 123	25 405
Barnard town	790	44.9	555	45.9	525	13 376	17 612	15 512	19 534
Bethel town	1 715	50.6	823	47.8	433	11 825	13 501	13 900	16 005
Bridgewater town	867	48.4	486	45.9	475	12 160	14 593	13 704	15 905
Cavendish town	1 355	46.9	649	47.9	480	13 341	16 683	16 047	19 418
Chester town	2 791	15.8	1 360	15.7	309	12 523	16 941	15 841	20 161
Hartford town	7 963	16.0	3 483	15.4	197	14 697	16 970	17 010	19 788
Hartland town	2 396	48.3	955	47.7	373	16 137	18 171	17 812	19 799
Ludlow town	2 414	46.4	1 726	48.0	312	12 237	14 613	15 282	17 857
Narwich town	2 398	47.2	1 027	47.2	537	20 087	22 124	23 694	28 193
Plymouth town	405	46.4	495	49.1	778	11 146	14 508	13 434	17 035
Pomfret town	856	45.4	404	47.0	874	14 157	17 957	17 283	21 886
Reading town	647	45.6	354	47.2	737	12 877	16 758	14 002	17 578
Rochester town	1 054	50.0	662	47.6	541	11 514	13 857	13 740	17 551
Royalton town	2 100	45.6	975	45.7	307	10 176	11 819	13 009	15 055
Sharon town	828	50.1	413	47.2	541	13 339	16 137	15 039	17 583
Springfield town	10 190	15.8	4 076	15.7	180	15 513	17 404	18 059	20 257
Stockbridge town	508	46.1	413	46.7	704	11 235	15 832	13 274	17 443
Weathersfield town	2 534	49.1	1 069	48.2	294	14 843	16 404	16 496	18 082
Weston town	627	47.0	424	46.0	684	12 014	15 308	13 996	18 177
West Windsor town	763	46.5	487	49.3	733	15 853	17 519	16 880	19 733
Windsor town	4 084	15.9	1 584	15.9	199	13 760	16 442	15 819	18 550
Woodstock town	3 214	28.2	1 548	27.9	373	13 149	15 641	16 028	19 528
INCORPORATED PLACES									
Albany village	174	56.9	74	51.4	893	10 506	15 095	11 350	15 690
Alburg village	496	48.4	260	48.5	561	10 219	14 666	12 280	16 109
Barre city	9 824	16.1	4 152	15.8	148	11 245	12 863	15 091	17 115
Barton village	1 062	47.6	484	47.9	332	8 336	10 330	9 915	12 960
Bellows Falls village	3 456	16.0	1 509	16.4	219	10 297	14 278	14 656	18 754
Bradford village	831	43.3	326	45.7	510	10 149	13 447	11 863	15 410
Bristol village	1 793	49.4	685	49.1	342	11 886	13 748	14 167	16 733
Burlington city	37 712	15.6	13 763	16.0	94	12 393	13 754	17 851	19 268
Cabot village	259	48.6	88	47.7	549	11 697	15 811	13 014	16 852
Cambridge village	217	46.5	99	46.5	1 333	9 225	16 543	11 340	19 240
Derby Center village	598	46.8	223	45.7	672	10 589	14 173	13 588	18 640
Derby Line village	874	45.3	350	47.1	504	12 733	16 503	16 116	19 701
Enosburg Falls village	1 207	46.6	525	44.4	434	10 650	12 974	14 590	16 834
Essex Junction village	7 033	16.3	2 547	16.3	225	19 046	22 135	22 075	25 613
Hardwick village	1 476	47.5	666	48.0	326	8 604	10 296	10 461	12 667
Hyde Park village	475	47.6	191	45.5	777	12 702	16 927	14 332	19 647
Jacksonville village	252	56.0	108	49.1	761	13 860	17 956	15 319	18 554
Jeffersonville village	491	44.6	195	47.2	884	10 732	16 341	15 133	19 688
Jericho village	1 340	52.2	394	48.7	382	21 403	23 414	22 053	24 531
Johnson village	1 393	47.2	436	48.4	367	8 636	11 280	14 656	17 767
Ludlow village	1 352	45.6	684	46.9	421	11 341	14 336	14 324	17 375
Lyndonville village	1 401	46.5	601	45.8	414	10 943	12 977	14 837	17 075
Manchester village	563	48.3	287	46.7	1 061	17 599	23 020	20 568	26 964
Marshfield village	301	51.8	108	48.1	875	12 125	12 125	10 489	15 778
Milton village	1 411	50.2	469	49.3	413	14 803	17 321	17 079	21 671
Mantpelier city	8 241	15.8	3 437	15.8	189	13 182	15 870	17 680	20 670
Morrisville village	2 074	43.7	866	42.6	311	10 352	11 769	12 064	15 157
Newbury village	425	51.8	177	48.6	662	10 142	14 133	12 579	16 026
Newfane village	119	47.1	64	39.1	1 256	8 937	16 338	9 654	18 365
Newport city	4 756	17.0	2 010	16.1	208	10 803	13 570	13 462	16 522
Narth Bennington village	1 685	45.1	452	47.3	399	13 901	15 820	15 291	17 159
Narthfield village	2 033	49.3	798	47.4	327	11 961	14 233	15 289	17 254
North Troy village	717	52.2	287	49.1	486	10 997	13 285	12 271	14 419
North Westminster village	310	42.6	119	48.7	1 085	9 919	15 818	13 617	19 533
Old Bennington village	353	44.5	140	47.9	1 604	22 548	31 756	24 667	36 221
Orleans village	983	50.9	430	48.6	428	10 784	12 302	12 185	14 820
Perkinsville village	187	52.4	74	45.9	1 320	13 995	17 935	13 531	17 750
Pittsford village	666	49.4	264	48.5	432	13 312	15 612	14 774	16 889
Plainfield village	599	51.3	243	49.4	464	10 630	13 061	11 792	16 322
Paultney village	1 554	50.2	513	49.1	386	11 204	13 514	14 649	18 284
Practarsville village	481	49.5	220	46.4	803	11 469	16 552	15 089	21 119
Randolph village	2 217	50.2	907	49.0	262	11 811	13 775	15 121	17 243
Readsbara village	402	47.0	182	50.0	735	12 429	18 737	17 571	21 385
Richford village	1 471	51.8	592	48.0	303	9 995	11 599	11 549	13 893
Richmand village	865	47.6	312	49.0	538	14 597	18 959	17 533	21 796
Rutland city	18 436	16.3	7 341	16.1	120	13 056	14 720	16 518	18 171
St. Albans city	7 308	16.6	3 077	16.1	197	10 836	13 267	14 246	17 580
Saxtons River village	593	44.9	225	43.6	582	12 503	15 725	13 746	17 380
South Burlington city	10 679	16.3	3 972	16.1	200	20 615	22 894	23 429	26 905
Stowe village	531	47.8	297	47.5	671	9 043	11 458	12 355	19 538
Swanton village	2 520	15.9	978	15.2	327	11 892	16 956	13 463	19 485
Vergennes city	2 273	50.7	824	49.9	302	13 435	15 004	15 786	18 077
Waterbury village	1 892	46.5	695	48.8	329	11 316	13 702	14 407	17 283
Wells River village	396	45.7	189	46.0	719	10 149	13 755	12 723	15 690
West Burke village	338	46.4	133	48.9	567	11 028	15 202	11 411	16 060
Westminster village	319	50.5	119	47.9	843	8 434	12 195	8 996	14 175
Winooski city	6 318	16.4	2 403	16.1	170	11 397	13 896	14 303	18 006

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Woodstock village

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Medion income in 1979 (dollors)			
100-percent count Percent in sample		100-percent count Percent in sample			Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
1 178	48.5	591	47.4	654	13 526	15 694	16 685	20 418

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade **ever** attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

→ NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian	
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro	<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian
<input type="radio"/> Japanese	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Samoan
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Eskimo
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Aleut
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	Print tribe
a. Age at last birthday	
c. Year of birth	
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	
<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June	
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	
<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated	
<input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married	
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
CENSUS USE ONLY	
A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No	H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium? <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium																								
H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No	H10. If this is a one-family house — a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No																								
H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed? <input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No	H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying — What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale? Do not answer this question if this is — <input checked="" type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property <table border="0"><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999</td><td><input checked="" type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999	<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999	<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999	<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999	<input checked="" type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999	<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999	<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999	<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999	<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more
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<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more																								
H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address? <input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer	H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters — What is the monthly rent? If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent. <table border="0"><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td><td><input checked="" type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159</td><td><input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$50	<input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169	<input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59	<input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179	<input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69	<input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189	<input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79	<input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199	<input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89	<input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224	<input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99	<input checked="" type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249	<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274	<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299	<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349	<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399	<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499	<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more
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H5. Do you enter your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?																									
H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower? <input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters																									
H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <table border="0"><tr><td><input type="radio"/> 1 room</td><td><input type="radio"/> 4 rooms</td><td><input type="radio"/> 7 rooms</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> 2 rooms</td><td><input type="radio"/> 5 rooms</td><td><input type="radio"/> 8 rooms</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> 3 rooms</td><td><input type="radio"/> 6 rooms</td><td><input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</td></tr></table>	<input type="radio"/> 1 room	<input type="radio"/> 4 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 7 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 2 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 8 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 3 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 6 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																
<input type="radio"/> 1 room	<input type="radio"/> 4 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 7 rooms																							
<input type="radio"/> 2 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 5 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 8 rooms																							
<input type="radio"/> 3 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 6 rooms	<input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms																							
H8. Are your living quarters — <input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?																									

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	Less than 1 month 1 up to 2 months 2 up to 6 months 6 up to 12 months 1 year up to 2 years 2 or more years	
		Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
		Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No	E. Indicators 1 Mail return 2 Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used
H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> Always lived here <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969		H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i> <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
		H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<div><p>1</p><p>S.S.</p><p>Yes</p><p>No</p></div>	<div><p>2.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>2</p><p>S.S.</p><p>Yes</p><p>No</p></div>	<div><p>2.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>3</p><p>S.S.</p><p>Yes</p><p>No</p></div>	<div><p>2.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4</p><p>S.S.</p><p>Yes</p><p>No</p></div>	<div><p>2.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>5</p><p>S.S.</p><p>Yes</p><p>No</p></div>	<div><p>2.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>6</p><p>S.S.</p><p>Yes</p><p>No</p></div>	<div><p>2.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>7</p><p>S.S.</p><p>Yes</p><p>No</p></div>	<div><p>2.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>4.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>GQ.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>H30.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>H31.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>	<div><p>H32c.</p><p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p></div>
---------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------

Name of Person 1 on page 2: Last name First name Middle initial																																																																															
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i> Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.																																																																															
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950																																																																															
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14 b. What is this language? (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all																																																																															
14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide. (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)																																																																															
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area																																																																															
16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person																																																																															
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time																																																																															
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time																																																																															
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . <table border="0"><tr><td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</td><td>Yes</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr><tr><td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr></table>			a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	Yes	No	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																																				
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .	Yes	No																																																																													
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																																													
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																																													
20. If this person is a female — <table border="0"><tr><td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td><td>None</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr></table>			How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																													
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																																																								
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																																								
21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? <table border="0"><tr><td>Month</td><td>Year</td><td>Month</td><td>Year</td></tr><tr><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td><td><input type="text"/></td></tr></table> c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			Month	Year	Month	Year	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																					
Month	Year	Month	Year																																																																												
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>																																																																												
22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 25 b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i> Hours																																																																															
23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State f. ZIP Code 24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? Minutes b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <table border="0"><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Car</td><td><input type="radio"/> Taxicab</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Truck</td><td><input type="radio"/> Motorcycle</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Van</td><td><input type="radio"/> Bicycle</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar</td><td><input type="radio"/> Walked only</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Railroad</td><td><input type="radio"/> Worked at home</td></tr><tr><td><input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated</td><td><input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</td></tr></table> <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i>			<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab	<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle	<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle	<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only	<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home	<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify																																																																	
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FOR CENSUS USE ONLY <table border="1"><tr><td>Per. No.</td><td>11.</td><td>13b.</td><td>14.</td><td>15b.</td><td>23.</td><td>24a.</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0 0 0</td><td>0 0 0</td><td>0 0 0</td><td>0 0 0</td><td>0 0 0</td><td>0 0</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1</td><td>1 1 1</td><td>1 1</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2</td><td>2 2</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3</td><td>3 3</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4</td><td>4 4</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5</td><td>5 5</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6</td><td>6 6</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7</td><td>7 7</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8</td><td>8 8</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9</td><td>9 9</td></tr></table>			Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.	1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0	2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1	3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2	4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3	5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4	6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5	7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6	8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7	9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8	0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9
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PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>AF O</p> <p>NW O</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 — Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>O 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>33.</p> <p>O 0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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